

# INDEX

- Absenteeism, 208
- Access to information (ATI), 110
- Act CLIV of 1997 on Health Care, 146
- Action research orientations, 261
- Action-oriented research investigations, 261
- Activities theory, 90
- Advocacy, 252
- Agency personnel, 214
- Aggravated assault, 90
- Airborne pathogens, 233
- Alarm stage, 210
- Albertsons, 95
- Alcohol, 35
- American Correctional Association, 253
- American jails, 229
- American prisons, 229
- Anti-pandemic dispositions, 161
- Apparel & clothing stores, 91–93
- Apparel, 88
- Arab population, 79
- Arab society, 78, 83
  - in Israel, 82
- Arabs, 78, 83
  - sector, 84
- Article 339 of Constitution, 160
- Asian Americans and people of Asian/Pacific Islander (AAPI), 129
- Attempted homicide, 77
- Authorisation Act, 146–149
  - in Hungary, 145
- Bayesian inferential methods, 217
- Bayesian modeling, 217
- Beals (specialty stores), 91
- Bivariate analyses, 61
- Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), 229–230, 244, 258
- Burglary, 90, 93
- Buy-online-pick-up-in store, 95
- Bystanders, 65
- Canada
  - COVID-19 response behind bars in, 111
  - open government in, 113
  - pandemic on incarceration in, 109
  - prison authorities in, 113
  - provincial-territorial prison authorities in, 109
- Canadian Civil Liberties Association (CCLA), 109
- Canadian prisons, 108
- CAP Index, 90
- Carceral clawbacks, 115
- Carceral system responses to COVID-19, 233
  - decarceration, 236
  - facilitation of access to medical services, 234–235
  - restricted movement and visitation, 235–235
  - screening measures, 233–234
- Cardiovascular disease, 230
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 174, 232
  - guidelines, 211
- Centre for Access to Information and Justice (CAIJ), 108
- Chicago Police Department, 183
- Child maltreatment, 59
- Chronic illnesses among incarcerated offenders, 230
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 230
- Citizens perceive police at early stages of pandemic, 198
- Clairs, Gap Inc., 91
- Cleaning supplies, 233
- Clickbait media, 126

- Closing dressing rooms, 93  
 Closure of businesses, 76, 195  
 Closure of schools, 56, 164  
 Clothing, 88, 93  
 Coding protocols, 127–128  
 Collaborative working relationships, 267  
 Committee of Experts, 17  
 Committee of Experts of the  
     Follow-up Mechanism of  
     the Convention of Belém  
     do Pará (MESECVI), 16  
 Committee of the Parties, 15–16  
 Committee on Economic, Social  
 and Cultural Rights  
 (CESCR), 11  
 Communicable diseases, 247  
 Communities, 131  
 Community policing outreach  
     activities, 175  
 Comorbidities, 230  
 Computer bulletin boards, 177  
 Conspiracy theories, 179  
 Constitution, 143, 159, 164  
 Constitutional Court, 162  
 Constitutional provision, 146  
 Continual engagement, 182  
 Convenience stores & gas stations,  
     98–99  
 Convention Against Torture and  
     Other Cruel, Inhuman, or  
     Degrading Treatment or  
     Punishment (1984), 251  
 Convention on the Rights of the Child  
 (1989), 251  
 Coronavirus, 244  
     concerns, 132  
     from coronavirus to crime, 132–134  
 Correctional facilities, 232, 249  
     medical care, 250  
 Correctional officials, 236  
 Correctional Service Canada (CSC), 111  
 Correctional settings, PAR in, 261–262  
 Correctional systems, 230, 234, 249, 252  
 Counter-majoritarian mechanisms, 162  
 COVID-19, 134, 156, 158, 174,  
     228–229, 233, 244  
     advice requests, 62–63  
     carceral system responses to, 233–236  
     carceral system responses to  
         COVID-19, 233–236  
     challenges, 208–209  
     chronic illnesses among  
         incarcerated offenders, 230  
     circumstances, 15  
     covid “inside”, 245–246  
     current project, 59  
     data, 60  
     data analysis, 60–61  
     demographics, 229–230  
     domestic abuse during, 8–9  
     and domestic violence, 25  
     DV in times of crisis, 57  
     empirical literature, 27–29  
     exemplary social media postings  
         from, 178  
     facility ventilation and hygiene,  
         232–233  
     findings, 251–253  
     Hate Crimes Act, 130  
     health risks and poor prison health  
         care, 249–250  
     in Hungary, 143–148  
     impact on DV, 58–59  
     impacts and domestic violence in  
         Guatemala, 45–47  
     imprisonment and, 109–111  
     infections, 108  
     institutional overcrowding, 232  
     legal obligation to provide health  
         care in prison, 250–251  
     life-threatening effects of, 78  
     limited access to health care,  
         230–231  
     literature review, 56–57  
     lockdown, 24, 29  
     methods, 60  
     in Mexico, 29  
     mitigation practices, 98  
     mitigation strategies, 93  
     at onset of pandemic, 114–115  
     outbreak, 196  
     pandemic, 1, 8, 14, 24–25, 44, 56,  
         58, 74, 76–77, 87, 108–109,  
         124, 143–144, 160–161, 167,  
         175, 192, 194, 200, 208, 216,  
         234, 244, 263

- police–public communication
    - during, 175–176
  - on policing, 209
  - policing and, 194–196
  - policy recommendations, 253–254
  - potential prisoner casualties, 246–247
  - prevalence of COVID-19 within
    - correctional facilities, 229
  - prison health care, 247
  - prison health challenges, 247–249
  - in prisons, 246
  - reports, 61–62
  - responses of regional human rights
    - bodies to domestic abuse
      - in context of COVID-19, 15–17
  - restrictions, 56, 93
  - results, 61
  - Scam Alerts, 181
  - testing, 233
  - theoretical literature, 25–27
  - timeline of restrictions in
    - Netherlands, 70–71
  - United Nations responses to
    - domestic abuse in context
      - of COVID-19, 12–15
  - vaccine, 235
  - and variants, 247
  - viral spread within correctional
    - facilities, 229
- COVID<sub>mq</sub>, 30
- Crawling techniques, 128
- Crime, 44, 181 (*see also* Retail crime)
  - case of Israel, 77
  - categories, 77
  - fighters, 184
  - findings, 78–82
  - mediated representations of, 125–126
  - methodology and approach, 89
  - pandemic, 132
  - relevance of criminological theory, 76
  - research questions and methods, 77–78
  - types, 90
- Crime news, 124
  - reporting, 125
- Criminal Code, 149
- Criminal justice
  - researchers, 177
  - system, 174, 228, 250
- Criminalization and Punishment
  - Education Project (CPEP), 108–109
- Criminological knowledge, prison
  - opacity and policing of, 111
- Criminological rationale, 77
- Criminological theory, 74
  - relevance of, 76
- “Criminologist-as-educative-provocateur” approach, 112, 114
- Criminologist-as-expert, 112, 114
- “Criminologist-as-journalist”
  - approach, 112, 117
- Criminologists, 112
- Crossmedia landscape, 124
- Cultural criminologists, 127
- Cultural criminology, 125
- Curation algorithms, 134
- Curfews, 63
- Cybercrime, 174
- Data, 90
  - visuals, 268
- De-policing, 215
- Decarceration, 236
- Decree of the President of the Council
  - of Ministers (DPCM), 164
- Decretism, 165
- Decreto-legge, 164
- Delaware Department of Corrections, 264
- Democracy
  - balance and protection of
    - fundamental rights, 162–165
  - emergency state, 157–158
  - hypertrophic governments, 165–167
  - Rule of Law, 158–162
- Democratic societies, 193, 195
- Departamento Atencion a la Victima de PNC*, 46
- Department of Corrections (DOC), 231
- Department/discount stores, 88, 93–94
- Diabetes, 230

- Difference-in-differences
  - specification, 30
  - strategy, 30
- Digital space, 124
- Directed patrols, 215
- Disaster Management Act, 144, 147
- Disasters, 57
- Domestic abuse
  - during COVID-19 pandemic, 8–9
  - as International Human Rights Issue, 9–12
  - responses of regional human rights bodies to domestic abuse in context of COVID-19, 15–17
  - United Nations responses to domestic abuse in context of COVID-19, 12–15
- Domestic violence (DV), 56, 77, 80, 83, 174, 209
  - abuses, 48
  - analysis, 47
  - contributing factors, 48
  - COVID-19 and, 25–29
  - COVID-19 impacts and domestic violence in Guatemala, 45–47
  - impact of COVID-19 restrictions on, 58–59
  - data, 29–30
  - decisions to leave, reasons to stay, reasons to report or not report, 48–49
  - empirical findings, 31
  - empirical strategy, 30–31
  - findings, 48
  - main results, 31–33
  - mechanisms, 34
  - methods, 47
  - policy suggestions, 49–50
  - study design and recruitment, 47
  - survivors, 44, 46, 50
  - in times of crisis, 57
  - violence types and experiences, 48
- Drugs, 35
  - stores, 99–100
- Dutch longitudinal survey study, 64
- E-COP, 176, 183
  - concept of, 177
  - enhanced E-COP model for pandemic circumstances, 178–183
- Economic crises, 1
- Economic recession, 132
- Electronic Community-Oriented Policing, 177
- Emergency, 157, 192
  - event, 157
  - legislation in Hungary, 143–148
  - regulations, 195
- Emergency rule concept, 157
- “Emergency state” model, 157–158, 160–161, 164, 166
- Epidemic defense, 149
- European jurisprudence, 162
- Event-study specification, 31
- Evidence-based policing strategies, 209
- Exceptional powers, 158
- Exemplary social media postings from our COVID-19 experience, 178
  - interaction strategy, 181–183
  - pull strategy, 180–181
  - push strategy, 178–180
- Expert competence, 163
- Extremist groups, 175
- Face masks, 195
- Facebook, 175, 177–178, 184
- Facility ventilation, 232–233
- Fake news, 113
- False rumors, 179
- Federal Bureau of Prisons (Federal BOP), 232, 249
- Ferguson Effect, 215
- Fidesz Government, 142
- Field-based approach, 47
- Finance, 88
- Financial crimes, 90–91
- Financial sector in retail, 90
- Financial stress, 26, 37
  - problems, 37
- Firefighters, 46, 50
- Flooding zone
  - through newsmaking criminology, 112
  - of public debates, 108

- setting context to promote state transparency, 115–117
  - tracking COVID-19 at onset of pandemic, 114–115
- Floyd intervention, 218
- Floyd protests, 213–215
- Food supplies, 95
- Formatting, 127
- Fourth World Conference on Women, 10
- Fraud, 90
- Freedom of information (FOI), 110
- Fundamental Law, 143–145
- Fundamental rights, 156, 159, 161
  - balance and protection of, 162–165
- Gender-based violence, 10, 12
- General Director of Health, 162
- Global pandemic due to COVID-19, 142
- Gloves, 100, 195
- Government announcements, 129–130
- Government of Mexico City, 35
- GREVIO, 15
- Grim statistics, 132
- Grocery Stores & Supermarkets, 95–96
- Grounded theory techniques, 44, 47
- Guatemala, 44
  - covid-19 impacts and domestic violence in, 45–47
  - police, 46
- Guatemalan survivors, 44
- Guess (specialty stores), 91
- H&M (specialty stores), 91
- Habeas corpus*, 162
- Hand sanitizer, 100, 233
- Hate crime, 174
- Health, 251
  - risks and poor prison health care, 249–250
- Health care
  - limited access to, 230–231
  - in prison, 247
- Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning systems (HVAC systems), 232
- Hepatitis-C, 247
- High-quality ventilation, 245
- Hill Times, The*, 116
- Historic public health crisis, 124
- HIV/AIDS, 247
- Home burglaries, 81, 83–84
- Home schooling, 63
- Homicide, 77
- Hotline call services, 27
- Howard R. Young Correctional Institution (HRY CI), 259
- Hubei Province of China, 228
- Human Rights Council, 10
- Humor, 182
- Hungarian Constitution, 149
- Hungarian Constitutional Court, 149
- Hungarian Fundamental Law, 145
- Hungarian Government, 143
- Hungarian Health Care Act, 144
- Hungary, 148–149
  - emergency legislation and COVID-19 in, 143–148
- Hybrid regime, 148–149
- Hygiene, 232–233
  - products, 233
- Hyperpresidentialism, 166
- Hypertension, 230
- Hypertrophic governments, 165–167
- Hypertrophism, 167
- Imposter scams, 90
- Imprisonment and COVID-19, 109–110
  - prison opacity and policing of criminological knowledge, 111
- In Person Reporting System, 181
- In-person community policing programs, 175
- Incarcerated offenders, 230–231, 233, 235
  - chronic illnesses among, 230
- Instagram, 184
- Institutional correctional systems, 228
- Institutional corrections and COVID-19, 229
  - prevalence of COVID-19 within correctional facilities, 229–236
- Institutional overcrowding, 232

- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 17
- Inter-American Convention on Prevention, 11
- Inter-American human rights system, 16
- Interaction Strategy, 181–183
- Interamerican interpretation, 162
- International bodies, 12
- International Convention on Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (1965), 251
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966), 251
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 11, 251
- International Human Rights Issue, domestic abuse as, 9–12
- International law, 10
- International Press Institute, 150
- International Sanitary Regulation (2005), 158
- Interpersonal violence, 76
- Intimate partner violence (IPV), 56–57, 59
- Israel, 82
  - case of, 77
- Israel Police (IP), 196
- Israeli Arabs, 77
- Israeli society, 78
- Istanbul Convention, 15
- ITSA model, 217
  
- Jails, 232–233, 250
- Jewish group, 78
- Jews, 78, 80, 83
- Juvenile delinquency, 174
  
- Kroger, 95
  
- Larceny, 90, 95
- Large metropolitan police agency, 208
- Latin America, 165
- Latin American contexts, 45
- Latin-American Constitution, 165
- Latin-American presidentialism, 166
- Latin-American scenario, 165
  
- Latin-American States, 165
- Law enforcement, 129
  - agencies, 210
- Legacy media, 126
- Legacy news media, 126
  - organizations, 135
- LGBTQI community, 143
- Línea Mujeres* (Telephone support services), 30, 37
- Liquor stores, 88, 96–98
- Lockdowns, 8, 24, 63, 76, 195
  
- Mail or Email Reporting System, 181
- Majoritarian rule, 162
- Man-made disasters, 192
- Manslaughter, 77
- Markov-chain Monte Carlo chains (MCMC chains), 218
- Masks, 100
- Mass incarceration, 244, 258
  - in United States, 246
- Mechanical HVAC systems, 233
- Medical approach, 210–213
- Medical co-payments, 249
- Medical services, facilitation of access to, 234–235
- Meijer, 95
- Meta-regression, 75
- Mexico, COVID-19 Pandemic in, 29
- Mexico City's Attorney General's Office, 30
- Midgam Project Web Panel, 197
- Migration crisis, 142
- Mitigation strategies, 213
- Money laundering, 90
- Movement Control Order, 162
- Multidrug-resistant tuberculosis (MDR-TB), 247
- Multiple social distancing-based policies, 235
  
- Nation's prison system, 244
- National accreditation benchmarks, 231
- National catastrophic events, 57
- National Commission on Correctional Health Care, 231, 253

- National governments, 156
- National Guard, 213
- National incarceration rate, 244
- National news media, 126
- National Population Council, 30
- National Security Act (2016), 162
- Natural disasters, 2, 192
- Netherlands, requesting advise in, and reporting of DV Cases in, 69
- New normal, 201
- \*\*NEW\*\*** Online Reporting System, 181
- News on social media, 126
- News organizations tweets, 128, 134–135
- Newsmaking criminology, 108, 112
  - flooding zone, 112–117
  - imprisonment and COVID-19, 109–111
  - interventions, 111, 113
  - situating research, 108
- Non-academic sources, 214
- Non-contributory pension system, 29
- Non-essential items, 88, 93, 196
- Non-professional reporters, 59–60, 62
  
- Obesity, 230
- Online meetings, 265
- Online news sites, 126
- Online surveys, 195
- Ontological insecurity, 135
- Opacity, 108
- Open-source data, 135
- OpenTable restaurants, 94
- Operational Group, 150
- Opportunity theory, 76
- Organization, 8
- Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), 16
- Overarching concept, 56, 59
- Overcrowded prison systems, 252
  
- Package theft, 92
- Pandemics, 57
  - citizens perceive police at early stages of, 198
  - on domestic violence, 34
  - enhanced E-COP model for pandemic circumstances, 178–183
  - evaluations of, 201
  - expanded model of police–public online communication for pandemic conditions, 176–178
  - forced police agencies, 208
  - pandemic-based situations, 130
  - period, 163
  - policing, 199
- Parliaments, 156
- Participatory action research (PAR), 259
  - barriers, 263–266
  - in correctional settings, 261–262
  - facilitators, 266–268
  - framework, 260
  - lessons learned in conducting PAR behind prison walls, 262
  - methodologies, 259
  - power of, 260
  - projects, 260, 261, 264
  - researchers, 262
- Pedestrian checks, 215
- Penal system entities, 111
- Personal protective equipment (PPE), 130, 176, 210, 247
- Physical assault, 76
- Plastic face shields, 195
- Police agencies, 208
- Police concept, 183
- Police crime data, 93, 96
- Police officers, 208
- Police proactivity, 215
  - analysis, 216–219
  - COVID-19 challenges, 208–209
  - data and methods, 216
  - George Floyd protests, 213–215
  - medical approach, 210–213
  - one agency, two crises, 208
- Police records, 94
- Police services, 30
- Police websites, 175
- Police–community relations, 193
  - attitudes toward police change as pandemic progressed, 198–199

- citizens perceive police at early stages of pandemic, 198
- factors behind drop in diffused support for police, 199–200
- findings, 197
- literature review, 193
- policing and COVID-19 pandemic, 194–196
- sampling and participants, 197
- study context and methodology, 196
- survey instrument, 197
- Police–public communication during COVID Pandemic, 175–176
- Police–public online communication model
  - during COVID Pandemic, 175–176
  - enhanced E-COP model for pandemic circumstances, 178–183
  - expanded model of police–public online communication for pandemic conditions, 176–178
  - perceived barriers of implementation, 183–184
- Police–public relationship, 177–178
- Policing, 208
  - attitudes toward police change as pandemic progressed, 198–199
  - citizens perceive police at early stages of pandemic, 198
  - effect of COVID-19 on, 209
  - and COVID-19 pandemic, 194–196
  - of criminological knowledge, 108, 111
  - emergencies, 193, 198
  - factors behind drop in diffused support for police, 199–200
  - findings, 197
  - literature review, 193
  - policing and COVID-19 pandemic, 194–196
  - sampling and participants, 197
  - study context and methodology, 196
  - survey instrument, 197
- Policy recommendations, 253–254
- Policy suggestions, 49–50
- Positive interaction program, 175
- Positive tests, 211
- Pre-COVID-19 levels, 91
- Prevention and Control of Diseases Act (1988), 162
- Principle of legality, 165
- Prison health
  - care, 247
  - challenges, 247–249
- Prison Pandemic Partnership (PPP), 108
- Prison Research and Innovation Network (PRIN), 259, 263
- Prison walls, lessons learned in conducting PAR, 262–268
- Prisoners, 248
- Prisons, 232–233, 245, 250
  - inmates, 248
  - opacity, 111
  - overcrowding, 247
  - policy, 248
  - populations, 258
- Proactive police work, 215
- Proactive policing, 209, 215
  - strategies, 215
- Professional reporters, 62
- Prolonged emergencies, 192, 199–201
- Property crimes, 44, 77
- Property offenses, 77, 83
- Protest environment, 213
- Public attitudes toward police, 192, 194–197, 199–200
- Public Health Emergency of International Concern, 8
- Public health practitioners, 252
- Public Ministry Office, 30
- Publix, 95
- Pull Strategy, 180–181
- Punishment and Eradication of Violence against Women, 11
- Push Strategy, 178–180
- QMA coding process, 127, 135
- Quarantines, 211
- Quarantining, 245
- “Rally Round the Flag Effect”, 193, 200
- Rally Effect, 193, 198



- Remhírterjesztes, new offense of, 149–150
- Replacement discourses, 112
- Reporters of DV, 60
- Republic of Ireland, 8
- Republican monarchy, 165
- Research process, 261–262
- Restaurants, 88, 94–95
- Restrictive measures, 76
- Retail crime, 90
  - apparel & clothing Stores, 91–93
  - convenience stores & gas stations, 98–99
  - department & discount stores, 93–94
  - drug stores, 99–100
  - financial, 90–91
  - grocery stores & supermarkets, 95–96
  - liquor stores, 96–98
  - restaurants, 94–95
- Retail sectors, 88
- Retailers, 93
- Robbery, 44, 90, 93
- Routine Activity Approach, 89, 91
- Rule of law, 158–162
  - emergency legislation and COVID-19 in Hungary, 143–148
  - Hungary, 148–149
  - justice, 148
  - model, 161
  - new offense of “Remhírterjesztes”, 149–150
- Safety protocols, 95
- SARIMAX models, 61
- SARS-CoV-2 infections, 228, 233
- Scaremongering, 149
- Science in law-making process, 164
- Scoping strategy, 216
- Scottish Government, 75
- Scraping techniques, 128
- Screening measures, 233–234
- Second Intifada, 194
- Secrecy, 108
- Service providers, 44, 46, 48
- Severe violence, 78–79
- Shadow pandemic, 56, 129
- Simple assault, 90
- Situational Crime Prevention (SCP), 89, 91
- Skyrocketing, 130
- Smart working, 163
- Snowball sampling techniques, 47
- Soap, 233
- Social distancing, 195, 232, 245
  - measures, 76
- Social isolation, 57
- Social media, 124, 181
  - algorithms, 126
  - consumers, 126
  - editors, 126
  - news on, 126
  - sites, 125
  - and story of crime, 126–127
- Socioeconomic status (SES), 246
- Socioeconomic strains, 76
- Spanish Fever, 158
- Special Rapporteur on Rights of Women in Africa, 17
- Staff research committee (SRC), 264
- State of alarm, 160
- State of emergency, 157
- State of exception 160
- State of Israel, 77
- State Precautionary, 158
- State responsibility concept, 9
- State transparency, setting context to promote, 115–117
- State-building process, 156
- States Parties, 16
- Stay-at-home order (SAHO), 195, 210, 217
- Stay-at-home policies, 75
- Stony Mountain Institution, 116
- Stop Asian Hate, 129–130
- Strain theory, 76
- Structural Equation Modeling, 199
- Supreme Court, The, 167
- Survivors of domestic violence, 48
- Systematic approach, 177
- Tale of Two Pandemics, A*, 131–132
- Target, 93
- TB, 247
- Telemedicine, 234
- Telephone support services, 30

- Telephonic calls for service, 213
- Texas, 234
- Text, 127
- Theft, 89
- Three-wave community survey, 197
- TikTok, 184
- Toxic substances, 35
- Tracking the Politics of
  - Criminalization and Punishment (TPCP), 114
- Transitional Act, 144, 146
- Transparency deserts, 111, 115
- Travel restrictions, 195
- Tumblr, 184
- TV news clip, 126
- Tweets, 127, 133
- Twitter, 128
  - advanced search algorithms, 135
  - Twitter-based research, 128
- UN Committee on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW Committee), 8–10–12, 14
- Uncertainty, 263
- Unemployment, 37
- Unfounded rumors, 180
- United Malay National Organization (UMNO), 161
- United Nations (UN), 192
  - Commission on Human Rights, 10
  - entities, 8, 15–16
  - General Assembly, 10, 12
  - Office on Drugs and Crime, The, 75
  - responses to domestic abuse in context of COVID-19, 12–15
  - Women, 15–16
- United States, 3, 248
  - Capital Building, 128
  - from coronavirus to crime, 132–134
  - findings, 128–129
  - health and criminal justice systems, 251
  - legacy news media and crime reporting, 125
  - literature review, 125
  - mediated representations of crime, 125–126
  - methodology, 127
  - news on social media, 126
  - shadow pandemic, 129
  - social media and story of crime, 126–127
  - stop Asian hate, 129–130
  - Supreme Court, 250–251
  - tale of two pandemics, 131–132
  - troubling new reality, 130–131
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 251
- University of California Irvine Prison Pandemic Project, 110
- Vaccination program, 214
- Vehicle checks, 215
- Veilig Thuis* (Safe Home), 69
- Venezuelan Constitution, 160
- Venice Commission, 157
- Victims, 48, 57
- Violence, 59 (*see also* Domestic violence (DV))
- Violent behaviors, 56
- Viral spread within correctional facilities, 229
- Virtual platforms, 265
- Visual criminologists, 127
- Visual framing, 126
- Walmart, 93
- Western democracies, 196
- WhatsApp, 184
- White supremacists, 175
- Women's Rights Committee of the European Parliament, 16
- Workforce crisis, 209
- Working from home, 56, 64
- World Conference on Human Rights, 10
- World Health Organization (WHO), 8–9, 11, 29, 56, 114, 158, 210, 228
- YouTube, 177