

# INDEX

- Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 7
- Accountability, 25, 66, 71, 80, 88, 104, 108
- Adaptability, 74, 109
- Advanced consent, 158, 161, 163
- Advanced Therapy Medicinal Products, 107, 112*n*12
- Advocacy groups, 17, 79
- Allocational vulnerability, 156
- Alzheimer's Association, 160
- American Chemical Society, 95
- American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, 7
- Animal research, 2–3, 8*n*4, 24, 29*n*15
- AnimalTestInfo, 3
- Animal welfare, 2, 14, 116
- Anonymized data/anonymization, 45, 47, 48, 55–58, 68, 69, 74, 78, 79
- Antiepileptic drug (AEDs), 75–76, 77
- Arms Trade Treaty (2014), 139
- Association for Responsible Research and Innovation in Genome Editing (ARRIGE), 6, 115–125
- Association of Internet Researchers Ethics Working Committee, 58
- AstraZeneca, 65
- Australia, 123, 186
  - diet therapy, 174
  - drug therapy model, 189
- Autonomy, 24, 29*n*14, 66, 68–70, 78, 79, 102, 103, 110, 162
  - and capacity to consent, 153
  - ethical principle of, 149–153
  - and informed consent, 150–153
- Beauchamp & Childress, 24, 29*n*14, 149
- Being in public, 51
- Being public, 51
- Beneficence, 24, 162
- Benefit, as criteria for research, 72
- Berkeley University, 119
- Bias, 45, 47, 54, 67, 77, 120, 149, 195
- Big Data, 45–47, 49–54
  - bias and representativeness of research, 54
  - claims against data sharing, 75
  - core values, attachment of, 67–75
  - data use, reuse, and misuse, 50–53
  - defined, 64–66
  - in genetic data, 77–79
  - in healthcare and life sciences, 63–80
  - for health professionals and researchers, 64–66
  - in health research, 77
  - online recruitment, 53
  - in public health, 76–77
  - research ethics in digital era, 54–56, 58
  - use in life sciences, 5
- Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation (BMGF), 16
- Biobanking and Biomolecular Resources Research Infrastructure – European Research Infrastructure Consortium (BBMRI-ERIC), 60*n*20, 65
  - Code of Conduct for Health Research, 58
- Bioethics, 14, 58, 69, 80, 155
- Bioinformatics, 63, 65, 76

- Biologic, Toxin and Weapons Convention (BTWC), 139
- Biosafety, 87, 88, 90, 93, 118
- Biosafety Level 3 (BSL 3), 90
- Biosafety Level 4 (BSL 4), 90
- Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (BBSRC), 3
- Body mass index (BMI), 169, 178–179
- Broad consent, 48, 49, 69–71, 79, 80
- BROAD Institute-MIT, 119
- Burtscher, Wolfgang, 28
- Business Insider*, 187–188
- Cambridge Analytica, 52
- Canadian Animal Care Committee, 3
- Capacity to consent
  - autonomy and, 153
  - informed consent in persons without, 159–162
- CBRN Security Culture, 95
- Center for Infectious Diseases Research and Policy (CIDRAP), 36
- Centers for Disease Control & Prevention (CDC), 35, 36, 39
- Cervical cancer screening, in India, 15–16
- Charlson Index, 178
- Charpentier, Emmanuelle, 119
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, 47, 59n3
  - art. 1 (rights to human dignity), 47
  - art. 7 (respect of private and family life), 47
  - art. 8 (data protection), 47
  - art. 13 (right to freedom of arts and sciences), 47
  - art. 21 (non-discrimination), 47
- Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC), 139
- Child health data, 52
- China
  - genome editing, 117, 123
  - international collaborative genetic research project, 16–17
  - Kadoorie Biobank, 65
- Chinese Academy of Sciences, 111n5
- Citizenry, 66
- Civil security, 90, 91, 100
- Clinical dementia research, 7, 147–164
  - ethical challenges and issues in, 158–159
  - informed consent in persons without capacity to consent, 159–162
  - ethical framework and decision-making in
    - autonomy, 149–153
    - decision-making capacity and competence, 153–155
    - vulnerability, 155–157
  - ethical questions, 162–163
  - recommendations for, 163–164
- Clinical Trials Regulation, 103
- Cognitive vulnerability, 156
- College of Commissioners, 101
- Comfort feeding, 7
- Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine & Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 79
- Competence, 100, 103, 104, 150, 153–155, 162
- “Complete Khoisan and Bantu Genomes from southern Africa”, 17
- Convention for the Protection of Human Rights, 59n2
  - Article, 13, 122
- Coronary Health and Improvement Program, 194
- Corrective fairness, 25
- Council of Europe (CoE), 57, 60n17, 111n6

- Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 59*n*2
- Council of State, France, 106, 121
- Court of Justice of the European Union, 106, 121
- Crick Institute, 117
- CRISPR (Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeat) array, 106, 107, 115–122, 124
- CRISPR-Cas9 system, 90, 99, 100, 102–108, 117, 120, 122, 139
- Cultural sensitivity, 23
  - peer educators for sex workers, 22
  - safety and ethics, 86–87
- Culture of safety and security,
  - shaping, 85–95
  - added value of, 94
  - current and future direction of, 93–84
  - ethics review to safety governance in emerging technologies, using, 89–90
  - ethics review to security
    - governance in emerging technologies, using, 92–93
  - Framework Program, 9, 94–95
  - safety governance, 87–89
  - security and ethics, 90–91
  - security governance, 91
- DASH (Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension) Diet, 172, 173, 176–178
- Data
  - anonymized/anonymization, 45, 47, 48, 55–58, 68, 69, 74, 78, 79
  - bias in, 45, 47, 54, 67, 77, 120, 149, 195
  - Big Data. *See* Big Data
  - donors, data sharing risks for, 75
  - ethics approach toward, 56–59
  - extraction, 64
  - minimization, 48, 49, 59, 75
  - misuse, 45, 50–53, 57, 58, 67, 80
  - ownership, 13, 66–67, 76, 77, 79
  - producers, costs and burdens for, 75
  - quality, 49, 67, 68, 76
  - reuse, 50–53
  - science, 46, 49, 54, 58, 59
  - security, 48, 55
  - storage, 66–67
  - use, 50–53
- Data protection, 4, 5, 45–51, 54–57, 60*n*8, 67, 68, 80
  - regulation of, 47–49
  - right to, 54, 59*n*4
- Data Protection Directive 95/46/EC, 5, 56
- Data Protection Working Party
  - Article, 29, 48, 49, 59*n*6, 60*n*7, 60*n*8
- Data sharing, 46, 47, 58, 66–67, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77, 80
  - claims against, 75
- Death computer, 77
- Decision-making capacity, 7, 147, 149–155, 157, 158, 160
  - myths of, 155
- Declaration of Helsinki, 132
  - Article, 21, 25
- Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), 135
- Deferential vulnerability, 156
- De-identification. *See* Anonymized data/anonymization
- Deliberate Release Directive, 104
- Department of Health and Human Services, 16
- Devinsky Antiepileptic Drug Study, 77
- Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH). *See* DASH (Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension) Diet

- Diet therapy, 7, 169–181
  - complexity of, 178–181
  - defined, 170–171
  - and science, 175–177
  - simplicity of, 178–181
- Digital era, ethical challenges in, 5, 45–60, 70
  - Big Data, 49–54
  - privacy and data protection safeguards, 47–49
  - research ethics, 54–59
- Directive 90/220/EEC, 111*n*8
- Directive 90/385/EEC, 112*n*10
- Directive 98/44/EC, 112*n*12
- Directive 2001/18/EC, 106, 111*n*1, 111*n*8, 111*n*9, 121
  - Article 2(2), 105
  - Article, 3, 105
- Directive 2001/20/EC, 59*n*5, 86, 111*n*7
- Directive 2001/83/EC, 111*n*10
- Direct-to-consumer (DTC)
  - products, 133
  - testing, 78
- Distributive justice, 72–74
- Do-It-Yourself (DIY) movement, 121, 133–134, 139
- Doudna, Jennifer, 116, 119
- DowDuPont Pioneer, 117, 125*n*3
- Drug therapy model, for nutrition
  - mismatch, 187–190
- Dual use, 6, 92, 103, 108, 109, 112*n*17
  - definitions of, 130–132
  - in neuroscientific and neurotechnological research, 129–142
  - do-it-yourself/neurobiohacking, 133–134
  - ethical address and guidance, 139–141
  - extant treaties and regulations, 138–139
  - military/warfare, 134–138
  - viability of, 130
- Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC), 130–132, 134, 138–140
  - in neuroscience and neurotechnology, 132–133
- Dynamic consent, 70
  - advantages of, 70–71
- Early Breast Cancer Trialists' Collaborative Group (EBCTCG), 189
- Ebola hemorrhagic fever. *See* Ebola virus disease (EVD)
- Ebola virus disease (EVD), 46
  - background of, 35–36
  - care in resource-limited settings, 5, 18, 33–42, 36–38
  - epidemic, ethical considerations associated with, 42
  - healthcare workers, fear and stigmatization of, 38–39
  - repatriation of international workers, from EVD-affected countries, 39–41
- EFSA Panel on GMOs, 101, 111*n*3
- Electronic health records, 64, 66
- Elwa Public Hospital, 40
- Enteral nutrition, 7
- Equality
  - gene editing, 102, 110
- Equity, 66, 72, 73, 103, 108, 110
  - promotion, in international research, 11–29
- Ethics
  - approach toward data, 56–59
  - bioethics, 14, 58, 69, 80, 155
  - codes, for life sciences, 4
  - dumping. *See* Ethics dumping
  - governance, 15
  - in situ, 6–8
  - neuroethics, 135, 141
  - research, 54–59
  - review. *See* Ethics review
  - safety and, 86–87
  - security and, 90–91
- Ethics dumping, 11–18, 23, 26, 27, 28*n*1, 90
  - case studies, 14–18

- China, international collaborative genetic research project in, 16–17
- India, cervical cancer screening in, 15–16
- In life sciences, 4–5
- retrospective approval for study in
  - Liberia, seeking, 18
- San people-involved international genomics research, 17
- tools, 13
- Ethics review, 4, 6, 23, 55, 56, 58, 85
  - to safety governance in emerging technologies, using, 89–90
  - to security governance in emerging technologies, using, 92–93
- EU Law, gene editing governance in, 103–105
- Eurobarometer survey, 2, 47
- European Academies Science Advisory Council (EASAC), 101
- European Commission (EC), 4, 12, 60*n*8, 60*n*15, 90, 131
  - General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016/679, 5
  - Horizon 2020 Ethics Appraisal Procedure, 86, 89, 92–93, 102, 104
  - Joint Research Centre, 101
  - Scientific Committees, 101–102
  - Society Unit, 28*n*1
- European Commission Report, 131
- European Community, 132
- European Convention of Human Rights, 47
- European Group on Ethics (EGE), 103, 104
- European Medicines Agency (EMA), 106, 132
- European Research Area (ERA), 5
- European Steering Committee, 6, 123
- European Union (EU), 2, 3, 6, 12, 47, 60*n*15, 88, 90
- Charter of Fundamental Rights, 47
- gene editing governance, 99–112
- Exploitation prevention, in
  - international research, 11–29
- Exploratory analysis of data, 64
- Facebook, 46, 51–53
- Fairness, 12, 24–25, 27, 49, 73
  - corrective, 24
  - in exchange, 24
- Global Code of Conduct for Research in Resource-Poor Settings, 27
- Fertility Diet, 172, 174
- Flexitarian Diet, 172, 173
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), 7
- Food and Drugs Administration (FDA), 187
- Food and Feed legislation, 103, 111*n*9
- 4Ps principle, 75
- Framework Program 9 (FP9), 94–95
- Funder Platform, 18, 19
- Fuzziness, 178–180
- Gene drive, 99, 101, 102, 107–109, 118, 119, 124
- Gene editing, 6, 90, 93, 139
  - advances of, 116
  - developments, marketable products derived from, 119–120
  - extended applications of, 118–119
  - governance, in EU, 99–112
    - ethical challenges to, 102–104
  - EU-wide regulatory intervention, need for, 109–111
  - gene drive, 107–109
  - regulatory questions and legal status of, 104–107
  - responsible use of, 115–125
  - risks and regulation of, 121–122

- General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016/679, 5, 46–49, 53, 56–57
  - art. 4.11, 48
  - art. 7.3, 50
  - art. 14.5 (b), 49
  - art. 31 (1), 57
  - art. 35 (1), 57
  - art., 89, 49, 55
  - art. 3.1ii, 60*n*17
  - broad consent, 48
- Gene sequencing, 78
- Genetically modified organisms (GMOs), 87, 100, 101, 104–106, 109, 111*n*1
- Genetic data, Bid Data in, 77–79
- Genetic discrimination, 78, 79, 80*n*1
- Genetic exceptionalism, 79, 80
- Genetic Information Non Discrimination Act (GINA), 78
- Genetic privacy, 78, 79
- Geneva Protocol, 139
- Genome-wide association studies (GWAS), 67
- Genomics England, 65
- German Ethics Council, 103
- Germany
  - dual use in neuroscientific and neurotechnological research, 141
  - ethical review to safety governance, 90
  - repatriation of international workers, 40
- Global Alliance for Genomics and Health (GA4GH) for, 65
- Global Code of Conduct for Research in Resource-Poor Settings, 5
  - Article, 1, 27
  - developing, 26–28
  - ethics dumping, 27
  - Exploitation Risk Table, 27
- Google, 46
- Hague Convention(s), 139
- Harvard Catalyst Regulatory Foundations
  - social media research, peculiarities of, 57
- Healthcare, Big Data in, 63–80
- Healthcare Risk Management, 40
- Healthcare workers (HCWs), 15, 37
  - Ebola transmission, fear and stigmatization of, 33–34, 38–39, 41, 42
- Health research, 15, 46, 58, 63, 64, 66, 76
  - Big Data in, 77
- High-income countries (HICs), 12, 13, 17, 28
- High Level Group of the Commission's Scientific Advice Mechanism (SAM), 55, 57, 101
- Hinxton Group, 101
- Hippocratic Oath, 180
- Honesty, 24–26, 74–75
  - intellectual, 74
  - radical, 74
- Horizon Europe, 12
- Horizon 2020 Ethics Appraisal
  - Procedure, 12, 28, 28*n*2, 59, 60*n*21, 86, 89, 92–93, 102, 104
- Horizon scanning, 89
- House of Commons Science & Technology Committee, 51
- Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HFEA), 117
- Human Genome Project, 77
- Human Heredity and Health in Africa (H3Africa), 65
- Human–machine interactive networks, 136
- Human rights, 25, 46, 51, 56, 59, 86, 90, 92
- Human security, 91, 92

- IBM X-Force Research (2017), 53
- ICED Index, 178
- India, 123
  - cervical cancer screening in, 15–16
  - ethics dumping, 15
- Inductive reasoning, 64
- Information disclosure, 151–152
- Informed consent (IC), 7, 13, 14, 16, 17, 23, 26, 51, 52, 76, 78–80, 132
  - autonomy and, 150–153
  - basic elements of, 150–151
  - clinical dementia research, 147, 149, 158, 159, 163
  - decision-making capacity, 154
  - peer educators for sex workers, 21–22
  - in persons without capacity to consent, 159–162
    - advanced consent, 161
    - proxy consent, 160–161
    - supported decision-making, 161–162
  - respect for, 68–71
  - vulnerability, 156, 157
- INSERM (the French National Institute for Health and Medical Research) Ethics Committee (IEC), 123
- In situ ethics, 6–8
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
  - Model Process for Addressing Ethical Concerns during System Design, 58–59
- Institute of Medicine, 71
- Institutional Review Boards (IRBs), 18, 132, 159
- Intellectual honesty, 74
- Intelligence Advanced Research Projects Activity (IARPA), 135
- Intensified data sourcing, 64
- International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), 16
- International Association of Gerontology and Geriatrics (IAGG), 148
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 94, 95
- International Declaration on Human Genetic Data (IDHGD), 79
- International Ebola Response Team, 38
- International justice, 28
- International research, equity
  - promotion and exploitation prevention in, 11–29
  - ethics dumping, 13–18
  - Global Code of Conduct for Research in Resource-Poor Settings, developing, 26–28
  - TRUST's global engagement activities, 18–24
- Internet. *See* Digital era, ethical challenges in
- Interventional research, 71
- Intrexon, 118
- Investopedia, 13
- In vitro fertilization (IVF), 117
- Irish Council for Bioethics, 55–56
- Johnson & Johnson, 188
- Justice, 24, 28, 66, 102, 103, 110, 159, 162
  - distributive, 72–74
  - gene editing, 102
  - social, 195, 198
- Kadoorie Biobank, 65
- Kenyan Research Ethics Committee (REC)
  - research governance *versus* research ethics challenges, 23
  - TRUST's global engagement activities, perspective of, 18–24
- Ketogenic diet, 175, 176

- Lagos Mainland Hospital, Yaba, 39
- Legal/regulatory compliance  
  approach, 87
- Liberia  
  Ebola virus disease, 33–36, 40  
  retrospective approval for ethics  
    dumping study, seeking, 18
- Life sciences, 3–8, 130  
  Big Data in, 5, 63–80  
  ethics codes for, 4  
  ethics dumping. *See* Ethics  
    dumping  
  research production process in,  
    1–2
- Linguistic variables, 169, 178, 179
- Lisbon Treaty, 139
- Low- and middle-income countries  
  (LMICs), 12, 13, 23, 27, 28,  
  28*n*9
- Malnutrition problems, 7
- Mayo Clinic Diet, 172, 173
- McDougall Program, 194
- Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), 36
- Medical practice, 7, 132, 185–198
- Medical research, 24, 25  
  ethical challenges in digital era, 5,  
  45–60
- Medical Research Council (MRC), 3
- Medical vulnerability, 156
- Mediterranean diet, 172–173
- Military/warfare dual-use  
  applications, of  
    neuroscientific and  
    neurotechnological  
    research, 134–138  
  direct weaponization, 137–138  
  human–machine interactive  
    networks, 136  
  neural systems modeling, 136  
  performance optimization,  
    136–137  
  resiliene in combat and military  
    support personnel,  
    136–137
- Mind control, 138
- MIND Diet, 172, 173
- Mind reading, 138
- Misuse of data, 50–53, 57, 58
- Model Process for Addressing Ethical  
  Concerns during System  
  Design, 58–59
- Mojica, Francisco Martínez, 115
- Morris, Martha Clare, 173
- Mortality rate, of EVD epidemics, 37
- National Academy of Medicine,  
  111*n*5
- National Academy of Sciences (NAS),  
  100, 111*n*5, 197
- National Action Plan on Breast  
  Cancer (NAPBC)  
  Working Group, 79
- National Institutes of Health (NIH,  
  USA), 16, 55, 171, 179, 186  
  Office of Science Policy (OSP),  
  130–131
- National Research Council of the  
  United States Academy of  
  Sciences (NRC), 134, 135
- National security, 90–92, 131, 135,  
  140
- Netherlands, the  
  ethical review to security  
    governance, 93  
  ethical review to safety governance,  
    90  
  gene editing, 106, 121  
  repatriation of international  
    workers, 39, 40–41
- Neural systems modeling, 136
- Neurobiohacking, 133–134, 140
- Neurohacking, 6
- Neuroscientific research, dual use in,  
  129–142  
  military/warfare. *See* Military/  
  warfare dual-use  
  applications, of  
  neuroscientific and  
  neurotechnological research



- Neurotechnological research, dual use
  - in, 129–142
  - military/warfare. *See* Military/warfare dual-use applications, of
  - neuroscientific and neurotechnological research
- Neurotechnologies Industry Report, 134
- New Breeding Techniques (NBT), 101, 110, 121
- New Zealand
  - “Predator-free 2050” plan, 119
  - War on Rats, 125*n*7
- Next-generation sequencing technologies, 67, 78
- Niakan, Kathy, 117
- Non-discrimination, 47, 56, 57, 59, 110
- Non-Human Primates (NHP), 3
- Non-invasive brain stimulation (NIBS), 131
- Non-maleficence, 24, 102, 130
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 103
- Nuffield Council Report, 134
- Nutrition mismatch, medical practice for, 185–198
  - drug therapy model, 187–190
  - nutrition therapy model, 190–195
  - public intervention model, 195–198
- Nutrition therapy model, 190–195
- Occupational Safety and Health
  - Assessment (OSHA), 87, 89
- Office of Science Policy (OSP), 130–131
- Off-label use, 131, 132–133
- OkCupid, 51
- Online recruitment, 45, 53, 54
- Open communication, 26
- Open data, 45, 52, 60*n*12
- Open Data Institute, 60*n*12
- Organization for Economic
  - Co-operation and Development (OECD), 47, 67, 188
- Ornish Diet, 172, 174
- Partners for Health and Development in Africa (PHDA), 18
- Sex Workers Outreach Programme, 21
- Personalized medicine, 190
- Peto, Sir Richard, 189
- Pew Charitable Trusts, 188
- PlantPure, 197
- Population biobanks, 67
- Porteus, Matt, 120
- Precautionary Principle, 88–89, 90, 100, 122
- Precision medicine, 65, 68, 190
- Precision Medicine Initiative, 65
- President’s Commission on Bioethics Report, 79
- Principles of Humane Experimental Technique*, *The* (Russell and Burch), 3
- Pritikin Center, 194
- Privacy, 2, 5, 45, 47–57, 59, 64, 66–69, 71, 75, 76, 78–80, 110, 149, 158
  - genetic, 78
  - losses, 72
  - right to, 56
- Proceduralism, 110
- Productivity output, 1
- Proxy consent, 160–161
- Psychological operations (PSYOPS), 137
- Public data, 47, 51–52, 57–59
- Public health, Big Data in, 76–77
- Public health-oriented ethics, 69
- Public intervention model, for nutrition mismatch, 195–198
- Radical honesty, 74
- Reciprocity, 66, 73, 74
- Reductionism, 194, 195
- Regulation on Medical Devices, 103
- Repatriation of international workers, from EVD-affected countries, 39–41

- Research and development (R&D), 2, 187–188
- Research and innovation (R&I), 2
- Research ethics, in digital era, 54–59
- Research Ethics Committees (REC), 58, 89, 90, 93, 132, 159
- Research integrity, 2, 26, 75
- Research production process, in life sciences, 1–2
- Resilience, 74, 75, 136–137
- Resource-limited countries, EVD care in, 36–38
- Respect for autonomy, 149
- Respect for informed consent, 68–71
- Respect for persons, 68–71, 150, 162
- Respect of private and family life, 47
- Responsible Research and Innovation (RRI), 86, 94
- Restoring Active Memory (RAM), 135
- Reuse of data, 50–53
- Right to data protection, 59n4
- Right to freedom of arts and sciences, 47
- Right to human dignity, 47
- Right to privacy, r6
- Risk assessment, 87, 89, 101, 102, 107–109, 141
- Risk of harm, 68, 153, 157
- Riyadh Intensive Care Program
  - Mortality Prediction Algorithm, 77
- Robustness, 74, 75, 118
- Royal Society Working Group on Neuroscience, 111n5, 141
- Safety, and ethics, 86–87
- Safety culture, defined, 94
- Safety governance, 87–89, 93
  - in emerging technologies, ethics review to, 89–90
- San Code of Research Ethics*, 21, 24
- San Diego-based biotech Human Longevity, 65
- Sanger Institute, 65
- San, the, 18
  - people, international genomics research using, 17
  - Research and Media Contract*, 21
  - sex workers, peer educators for, 19, 21–22
- Scientific Committee on Consumer Safety (SCCS), 102, 111n4
- Scientific Committee on Emerging and Newly Identified Health Risks (SCENIHR), 102, 111n4
- Scientific Committee on Health and Environmental Risks (SCHER), 102, 111n4
- Scientific value, 67–68
- Second International Conference on Nutrition (ICN2), 7
- Security, 2, 6, 48, 53, 55, 57, 67, 68, 85–95, 132–134, 139
  - civil, 90, 91, 100
  - communities, 109
  - and ethics, 90–91
  - human, 91, 92
  - national, 90–92, 131, 135, 140
- Security governance, 85, 86, 90, 91
  - in emerging technologies, ethics review to, 92–93
- Self-governance, 87, 88
- Sex workers, 18
  - in LMICs, 28n9
  - in San, peer educators for, 19, 21–22
- Sex Workers Outreach Programme, 21
- Situational vulnerability, 156
- Social vulnerability, 156
- Solidarity, 39, 66, 73–74, 110
- South African San Institute (SASI), 18
- Spain
  - repatriation of international workers, 39, 40
- Stakeholder engagement, 19
- SUBNETS, 135

- Supported decision-making, 158, 161–162
- Sustainability, 25, 72–73, 108
- Sweden
  - gene editing, 106, 121
- Systems medicine, 63, 65, 76
- Therapeutic Lifestyle Changes (TLC)
  - Diet, 172, 173
- 3Rs principle, 3, 29n15
- Transcription Activator-Like Effector Nucleases (TALENs), 106, 116
- Transparency, 26, 49, 60n7, 66, 71–73, 76, 101, 110, 123
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
  - Article 16.1, 59n4
- True North program, 194
- Trust, 22, 50, 57, 58, 68, 70–72, 77, 80, 99, 110, 111, 138, 180
- TRUST project, 4, 5, 11–29
  - care, 25
  - fairness, 24–25
  - global engagement activities
    - Kenyan Research Ethics Committee perspective, 23
    - meeting of many minds, 24
    - sex workers in San, peer educators for, 19, 21–22
  - honesty, 25–26
  - respect, 25
  - timeline of, 20
- Tufts Center for the Study of Drug Development, 187
- Tutu, Desmond, 17
- Twitter, 46, 51, 76
- Uncertainty, in safety governance, 88
- UNESCO, 103, 104, 110
  - International Declaration on Human Genetic Data (IDHGD), 79
- United Kingdom (UK)
  - Genomics England, 65
- Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HFEA), 117
- Royal Society, 111n5
- United Nations (UN)
  - Leadership Council of the Sustainable Development Solutions Network, 28
  - Security Council Resolution 1540, 139
- United States (US, USA)
  - Department of Agriculture (USDA), 117, 121, 125n11, 196
  - Department of Health and Human Services, 16
  - drug therapy model, 188, 189
  - Federal Bureau of Investigation), 134
  - Food and Drugs Administration (FDA), 187
  - gene editing developments, marketable products derived from, 119
  - Genetic Information Non Discrimination Act (GINA), 78
  - National Academy of Medicine, 111n5
  - National Academy of Sciences (NAS), 100, 111n5, 197
  - National Institutes of Health (NIH), 16, 55, 171, 179, 186
  - Precision Medicine Initiative, 65
  - repatriation of international workers, 40
  - safety governance in, 88
- United States' National Research Council, 141
- Universality, 66
- Usability, 74
- Use of data, 50–53
- US Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), 107

- Vegetarian Diet, 172, 174, 176, 177
- Viber, 46
- Visual inspection of the cervix with  
    acetic acid (VIA), 15
- Volumetrics Diet, 173
- Voluntarism, 151
- Vulnerability, 7, 21, 28n9, 56, 147,  
    148, 158, 162
  - allocational, 156
  - cognitive, 156
  - deferential, 156
  - ethical principle of, 155–157
  - medical, 156
  - situational, 156
  - social, 156
- Weapon, defined, 137
- Web of Science, 170
- Weight Watchers Diet, 172
- Wellcome Trust, 3, 65
- Western medicine, 186
- WhatsApp, 46, 52
- Whole food plant-based diet (WFPB),  
    189, 191–196
- Wholism, 194, 195
- Working Group of Indigenous  
    Minorities in Southern  
    Africa (WIMSA), 17
- World Health Organization (WHO),  
    5, 7, 16, 36, 148
- World Wide Web, 46
- Zayner, Josiah, 121
- ZFN-3 technique, 101, 106
- Zhang, Feng, 119
- Zinc Finger Nucleases (ZFNs), 116