## SUBJECT INDEX

Administrator(s), 37, 49, 70-71, 91, 100-101, 117, 158, 171, 310-312
Analysis, 7-8, 13, 27, 52, 61, 63-64, 71-72, 88, 93, 99, 151, 153, 155, 168, 172, 179, 182, 190-192, 201, 204, 206, 209, 211-212, 216-218, 222-223, 225, 230, 242, 258, 270, 291-293, 295, 326, 342, 345, 347, 349
of content, 13, 204, 206, 209, 211-223, 225, 293
conversational, 199, 216
Analytics, 14, 95, 234, 252
App(s), 211, 283, 314, 322-323, 328
Argumentation, 13, 69, 165, 205, 216-217
Assessment, 4, 5, 7, 10, 18-19, 26, 27-28, 30, 40, 42, 50-51, 54-55, 60-63, 65-66, 68, 73, 85, 88, 91, 118, 125-127, 190-191, 215, 234, 244-245, 252-254, 258, 264-265, 268-270, 276-278, 283, 285-286, 289, 292, 308, 310, 319, 321-322
formative, 4, 5, 7, 28, 244-245, 252-254, 258, 269-270, 276, 278, 283, 286, 343
online, 50,61
Attendance, 27, 36, 156, 235, 310, 314, 316-317, 319, 332
Attitude, 41, 90, 93, 111, 122, 124, 264-265, 292-293
Audience response system(s), 19

Backchanneling, 310, 313, 319-321, 329, 334, 344
Best practice(s), 67, 70-71, 73, 113, 307, 309, 333
Blogging, microblogging, 11, 109-111, 120-128, 131-132, 134
Bloom's Taxonomy, 6, 9, 54, 314
Boards, bulletin, 149, 200
‘Bring Your Own Device’ (BYOD), 326-327, 334

Case study(ies), 10, 18, 24, 47-51, 58, 70-74, 131, 341
Change management, 10, 18-19, 22, 29, 31-32, 38-39, 41, 338, 344
Class, rewatching missed class, 145
Class replay, 3, 12, 143, 145-149, 151-158
Classroom, 3-12, 14-18, 20-22, 25-27, 29, 32, 37-38, 47, 52, 56-59, 63-65, 67, 73, 81-83, 86-100, 109, 123-125, 130, 134, 143, 146-150, 158, 163, 199, 201-202, 210, 229-230, 233-235, 243-248, 263-265, 267, 269-273, 275-277, 279-283, 285-289, 291, 293-295, 297-302, 307-308, 310-327, 329, 331-332, 334, 344, 348
Classroom, experimental, 146

Classroom response system(s), 3-4, 9, 14, 63-65, 234-235, 238-239, 241, 243-244, 310-311, 314, 317-319, 324, 332
Clicker(s), 4, 19, 27, 55, 63-64, 68, 235, 243-244, 247, 258, 310, 313-318, 325, 330-331, 333
Cognitive science, 14, 236, 238, 287
Collaboration, 10, 12, 47-50, 63, 69, $71-73,94,112,122,144,146$, 148, 151-156, 164-167,
169-171, 173, 175-179, 182, 185, 187, 189-191, 194-195, 200, 228, 264, 270-271, 274, 286, 288, 298, 339, 345
international, 179-183, 187, 194
of participants, 13, 169
university(ies), 13, 193
virtual, 171, 178, 185, 190-191, 194
Communication, 11, 13, 50, 56, 85, 111-112, 114, 120-123, 126-127, $131,133,143,147,149,154,163$, 166-167, 171-172, 174-175, 178-179, 182, 184-186, 188, 191-194, 199-203, 206-207, 209-210, 226-228, 230, 248, 310, 319, 321, 328, 330, 337, 342, 346-347
computer-mediated, 112, 200, 202, 228
mediated, 56, 112, 199, 200, 202-203, 228
technologically mediated, 56 , 202-204
virtual, 172, 174-175, 178, 182, 194
Competition, 144, 318
Conceptual test, 242
Constructivism, 8, 13, 91, 152, 169, 183

Content, 5-6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 52, 57-58, 60-61, 63-64, 68-69, 71, 81-91, 93-95, 98, 112, 118, 120, 131, 143-145, 148, 151, 157, 171, 183, 185, 199, 203-204, 206, 209, 211-212, 217, 223, 225-227, 243, 264, 267-271, 273, 276-278, 281-282, 286, 293, 307, 309-310, 315-317, 319, 321, 323-326, 331, 333, 345, 347
Contribution, active, 132, 152
'Conversational Implicature', 206, 208, 209, 218, 222
Coordination, 154, 167, 173, 191, 342
Course(s)
design, 95, 215, 331-333
redesign, 277
survey, $60,309,317$
Culture, 10-11, 19, 24, 31-33, 39-41, 49, 58, 70, 72-74, 82-84, 96-97, 99-100, 114, 134, 150, 183, 185, 193, 325, 341

Demography, 87, 98, 117, 157, 210-211, 292, 296
Difference(s), cultural, 166, 178, 182, 184, 190, 194
Digital Ink, 14, 263, 271, 277, 281, 283, 285-286, 289
Discourse, mediated, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 13, 15, 199-230
Discussion forum(s), 51, 59, 69
Education, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11-18, 20-21, $31,39,42,47,56,61,63,67,73$, 81-82, 84-85, 87-88, 91-92, $99-100,109-116,118-119,122$, 125-126, 131, 134, 143-144, 148-150, 153, 163, 165-166,

199, 233-236, 245, 258,
263-264, 270, 272, 275, 297, 307, 310-312, 333, 337-346, 348-350
Educator, 11, 83-84, 86, 88-89, 91-92, 94-95
E-learning, 10, 47-52, 55, 58, 63, 67-74, 112, 115, 145-147, 168, 337-339, 341-342, 344, 350
Electronic voting system(s) (EVS), 9, 17-42, 50, 55, 63-68, 73
Embedding, 19, 33-34, 38, 41, 112, 273, 279, 283
Engagement, 3-4, 9-15, 17-19, 21, 25, 32, 39, 41-42, 47-49, 51-52, 55-57, 61-64, 67-71, 73, 81-86, 91-93, 96, 99, 109-113, 115-119, 121-129, 131-135, 143, 149, 152, 163-165, 184, 192-193, 199, 233-237, 239, 241-243, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253-255, 257-258, 263-265, 272, 276, 278, 286, 292, 296, 300, 302, 307, 310-311, 314, 317-318, 321, 329-330, 332-333, 341, 343, 349
learners, 128
online, 11, 111, 118-122, 128, 134
students, $14,66,152,179$, 236-237, 251, 310
technology, 3, 7, 9, 41, 51, 56, $61,63,67,70-71,82,85$, 92-93
English as a foreign or second language, 350
Enhancement, 152, 294
ESL. See English as a foreign or second language

EVS. See Electronic voting system(s)
Experience, 10-12, 14, 17, 19,
23-26, 29-30, 34, 39, 41-42, 47,
49, 65, 70, 81, 83-84, 87-89, 93,
100-101, 111, 116-118,
125-127, 129-130, 132,
144-145, 149, 151-152, 154,
156-159, 164, 167-169,
171-172, 176-179, 182,
185-187, 189-194, 201, 209,
220, 224-226, 230, 233, 251, 258, 275, 286-288, 293, 307-311, 315, 318, 324, 331, 338, 342, 345, 347-348

Face-to-face, 13, 93, 95, 124,
126, 154, 172, 178, 199-200, 310, 318
Faculty, 10-12, 15, 47-52, 55-61, 64, 67-74, 84-85, 87, 95, 97, 101, 109-111, 113-115, 117, 119, 121-125, 127-129, 131-135, 144-146, 158, 234, 236, 238-239, 258, 272, 275, 287, 302, 308-315, 317-323, 325, 327-330, 332-334, 338, 340-341, 344-345, 347, 349 development, 10, 48-49, 67, 69, 73
motivation, 59, 70
networked, 109-135
Feedback, 4, 14, 19-21, 26, 30, 41-42, 59-60, 62-63, 116, 124-125, 127, 132, 144-145, 171, 181-182, 194, 234-238, 241-242, 246, 248, 258, 272, 275, 277-279, 284-286, 289, 293, 302, 317, 322, 333
Flexibility, 84, 92, 94, 165, 318
'Flipped Classroom', 271, 277, 279, 326
Framework(s), 5, 8-11, 19, 21, 24, 28-31, 35, 38, 41, 50-51, 68, 83, 85-86, 88, 98, 111, 113, 115, $169,182,236,239-240,267,269$

Gricean Maxim(s), 206, 218, 221-222

Higher education, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13-15, 17-18, 39, 42, 47, 73, 81-82, 84-85, 87, 91-92, 99-100, 109-116, 118, 122, 126, 131, 134, 143-144, 148, 163, 166, 199, 233-234, 236, 245, 258, 263, 272, 307, 310-312, 333, 337-339, 341-342, 349
Higher education institution(s), 17, $112,116,143$

ICTs (Information and Communication Technologies) affordance(s), 111, 113, 125, $128,165,167$
Infrastructure, 10, 18, 23, 31-33, 35, 37-39, 41, 66, 92, 145
of technology(ies), 10, 18, 31, 35, 92, 145
Instant messenger, 13, 199-200
Institutional culture, 10, 48-49, 70
Institutional framework, 29, 38
Institutional support, 67, 69, 72, 133, 150
Instructional designer, 84-85, 91, 100-101, 308, 311, 340, 346
Interaction, 9, 13, 19, 21-22, 27-28, $32,63,95,112,116,119-121$, 124, 127, 131-132, 148, 151, 154-155, 163, 169, 176,

186-187, 200, 204, 210, 230, 296, 310, 313, 318-321, 323, 329
Interview, focus-group, 210 iOS device(s), 15, 307-334

## Joint Information Systems

Committee, UK (JISC), 26, 50

Knowledge, 4-8, 11, 13, 15-16, 21, 59-60, 68, 71-72, 81, 83-89, 91, 93, 96, 98, 110-116, 119, 121-122, 125, 128-129, 131-132, 134-135, 144, 148, 151, 158, 166, 168-169, 177-178, 183, 185-188, 190-191, 193, 199-204, 206, 210, 212, 215, 224, 226-228, 230, 236-241, 264, 267-270, 272, 285, 312, 316, 318-319, 331, 333, 343, 346
co-creating of, 115

Learning, 3-19, 21-25, 27, 29-37, 39, 41-42, 47-52, 54-58, 60-64, 66-74, 81-85, 89-95, 98-99, 109-117, 119-123, 125-128, 131-135, 143-159, 164-165,
167-172, 175-180, 182-195,
199-201, 203-204, 207, 210,
213, 215, 222, 225-226, 228,
230, 233-242, 244-253, 258,
263-277, 279, 281, 283,
285-289, 291-295, 297-302,
307-315, 317, 319-327,
329-334, 337-350
active, 14, 132, 151, 241, 248, 264, 281, 299-301, 311, 314, 320, 331
blended, 48-50, 151
collaborative, 112, 132, 171, 228, 275
with computers, 153
design, 69
experiential, 126, 164-165, 167-169, 177, 274
online, $68,115,122,149$
paradigm shift, 151
peer-to-peer, 70, 320
student experience of, 39, 116, 177, 188, 309
style, $11,83,93,98,150,151$
technology-mediated, 151, 156
'Learning and teaching', 17-42, 82, 190-191
Learning Catalytics, 14, 233-236, 238, 240-242, 244-247, 249-253, 258, 343-344
Learning management system(s) (LMS), 49, 92, 133, 321-323
Learning paradigm, Constructivist, 164, 165, 169
Learning process(es), technology integration in, 148-151, 153
Lecture recording system(s), 12
Lecture(s), live, 281
Literacy(ies), digital, 11, 133
Literature review, 86, 116, 144
Lurking, 58
Media, interactive, 10, 47, 49
Metacognition, 237-238, 253-255, 341
Microblogging, 11, 109-111, 120-128, 131-132, 134-135
Model, 10-13, 22, 29-30, 35, 39, 41, 59, 72, 81-85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95-101, 114-115, 117, 123-124, 156-157, 164, 168-169,
204-206, 210, 212, 223-224,

236, 251, 272, 275, 277, 292, 327, 334, 340
Moodle, 10, 48-50, 52, 55, 71
Motivation, of student(s), 4, 5, 6, 28
Multinational, 339

Negotiation, 12-13, 163, 176, 179, 184-185, 188

Online, 10-12, 24, 34-35, 37, 39, 42, 48, 50-52, 55-65, 67-68, 72-73, $82,89,93,95,111-112,115$, 118-119, 122-123, 127-128, 134, 143, 149, 152-154, 158, 163-165, 170-172, 175, 180-182, 186, 193-194, 210, 226, 277, 281, 294, 311, 332, 339, 350
Outcome, 5, 21, 23, 99, 132, 219, 280

Participation, 4-5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 52, 55-56, 58-59, 63-64, 66, 68, 73, 86, 101, 109-110, 112, 115-116, 125-127, 132-135, 187-188, 203, 209-210, 229-230, 235, 253-254, 275, 277, 292-293, 299, 314, 316-317, 319, 341
Pedagogy, 8, 21, 27, 32-33, 35, 40, 49-50, 67-68, 70-71, 81-87, 89, 94, 98, 151, 167, 234, 242, 312, 339, 346
Peer Instruction (methodology), 4, 21, 242-246, 251, 253-254, 256
Performance, 23-24, 52, 54-55, 58, 61, 63-65, 84, 93-94, 116, 167, 172, 181-182, 191, 203, 211, 226, 229, 242, 244, 248, 253, 255, 265, 279, 292, 294, 315, 319, 341, 349

Phoebe, 10, 47-57, 59-65, 67-71, 73-74
Physics, 5, 14, 22, 236, 245, 253
Planner, pedagogic, 10, 47-74
Planning, collaborative, 10
Podcasting, 94, 128, 310, 326, 331, 333, 344
Polling, 55, 63, 68, 72, 278-280, 283-284, 315
Predictor, 122
Presence, social, 7, 122-123, 131, 133
Psychology, 10, 22, 31, 47-49, 52, 54-57, 59-66, 68, 73, 341, 345-346, 349-350

RealGame, 163, 172, 176
Reflection, 51-52, 67, 71, 125, 129-130, 168, 170, 178, 191
Research, 4, 10, 12-15, 17-18, 20, 22, 25, 27-29, 33-34, 41, 48-51, 55, 57-74, 83-84, 87-88, 95-96, $99-101,110,112-115,119$, 121-124, 128, 131-135, 143-145, 150, 152-153, 155-158, 164, 166, 171, 192-194, 200-204, 209, 211, 214, 217-218, 223, 226, 230, 233, 236-238, 240, 242-243, 256, 258, 265, 270-272, 274, 287, 291-293, 295, 308-309, 311-312, 317, 319, 323, 333, 337-349
'Residents' approach, 132
Resource(s), 10-12, 50-51, 59, 62, 64, 66-68, 70-71, 74, 91-92, 95-100, 114, 116-117, 122, 128, 134, 145-147, 151, 155, 158, 169-170, 234, 265, 279, 281,

308, 310-311, 323, 325, 328, 330, 332-334
Rigor, 5, 307, 309, 332, 334

Satisfaction, 11, 18, 55, 83-84, 87, 92-94, 99, 210
Scaffolding, 40, 57-59, 73
Scheduling, 128, 267, 274
Scholarship, 110-111, 114-115, 119, 134, 144, 337, 339, 342 digital, 115
Self-monitoring, 237-239
Self-regulation, 237-239, 241
Shift work, 173
Simulation(s), 13, 50, 55, 59, 60-63, 67-68, 72-73, 126, 149, 164-165, 168-183, 185, 187-188, 191-195
Simulation, business, 13, 164-165, 171-179, 183, 192, 194-195
Social media, 10-11, 42, 48-49, 51, 92, 109-114, 116, 119-120, 125-126, 128, 131-135, 164, 319, 324-326, 339, 344, 350
Social web, 11, 110-112, 118-119, 132, 134
Sociogram(s), of network(s), 211, 219, 222-223
Student, 3-6, 9-15, 17-21, 24-25, 27-30, 32-33, 35-39, 41-42, 47-49, 51-52, 54-61, 63-64, 67-71, 73, 81-87, 89-99, 109-113, 115-119, 121-127, 129-135, 143, 154, 163, 165-166, 169-170, 175, 177-190, 192-193, 199, 201, 233-236, 240-251, 253-258, 263-266, 269-271, 273-289, 292-294, 296-302, 307-311,

313-314, 316-318, 320,
322-324, 327-334, 339-343, 345
Student response system(s), 4, 19, 289
Student(s), networked, 112, 129-131
Support, 4, 7-11, 13, 15, 17-19, 21, $23-26,28-35,37-42,49-50,54$, 60, 66-67, 69-73, 88, 96-97, $100,109,118,123-126,133$, 135, 144-146, 148-150, 153, 166-167, 169, 171, 176, 178, 182, 192, 195, 222, 230, 240, 280, 294-295, 308-309, 312, 314, 327-329, 340, 342, 350 academic, 18, 25, 31, 33, 35, 37
for students, $4,8,10,18,32,34$, 42, 165, 182, 195, 350
institutional support for integrating technology in learning process, 150
user, 32, 33-35
Survey(s) , 26-27, 29, 56, 58, 60, 64, 68, 88, 128, 203-204, 209-210, 214, 230, 243, 288, 293-294, 296-297, 299, 307, 309, 311, 315, 317, 319-320, 322-324, 327, 330, 332, 334

Tablet(s) (computer), 209
Tagging, social, 12, 151-153, 155-156, 158
Teacher's ability to shape technology to meet participants' needs, 150
Teacher's level of confidence with technology, 150
Teacher's self-disclosure, 121
Teacher-student relation, 111-112, 117, 125-126, 128, 131
Teaching, 3-5, 9, 13, 17, 19, 21, $23-25,27,29,31,33-39,41-42$,

48-49, 51, 55-56, 67-70, 72-73, 81-82, 84-85, 87-89, 91, 93-95, $109-110,112-115,119,121-124$, 128, 132-134, 145-148, 155, 158, 164, 167, 169, 171, 181-182, 190, 192-195, 199, 201-202, 210, 226, 234, 238, 240, 242-245, 257, 264-265, 267-268, 272, 275, 286, 288-289, 294, 301, 310, 312, 321-322, 328, 330, 337-347, 349-350
efficacy, 88-89
interactive, 21, 242-245, 264
just-in-time, 311, 323
Teaching innovation through technology, 145
Team(s)
geographically distributed, 164, 166
global, 13, 164-170
Teamwork, global, 13, 164-170
Technological pedagogical content knowledge (TPACK), 11, 60, 69-72, 81-101, 267-268
Technology Rich Interactive
Learning Environment, 264, 295, 340
Technology(ies)
adoption of, 19, 22, 29-30, 33
educational, 39, 99-100, 120, 264, 308
features of, 264, 270-271
inclusive, 202, 230
integration in learning process(es), 148-149
of learning, 159
Texting, 13, 20, 37, 49, 66, 125, 199-204, 206, 208-210, 212, 215-217, 219, 221-226,
228-230, 325

Text-to-poll, 48-49, 52, 63-66, 68, 73
Time zone(s), differences of, 13, 175, 180, 185, 192, 194
TPACK. See Technological pedagogical content knowledge (TPACK)
Training, 10, 12, 18, 24-25, 31, 33-35, 38, 41, 69, 71-72, 84, 88-90, 100, 147, 153, 163-165, 167, 170-171, 178-180,
193-195, 265, 292, 308, 312, 334, 341, 345-346, 349
online, 164, 193
Twitter, uses in academia, 123-126
'Tyranny of participation', 110

User expectancy, 154
User training, 33
Value, 7, 15, 24, 41, 62, 73-74, 92, 96, 115, 120-121, 126, 153-156, 158, 201, 254, 288, 300, 311, 323, 325, 327-331, 334
Video files, tagging of, 12, 145, 152
Video recording system(s), decoupling of, 145-148
Virtual team(s) in International Business (VIBu), 12-13, 163, 165, 171-172, 174-179, 180, 183-191
'Visitor' approach, 118
Visualization, immersive, 14, 265

