References

- A. Johnston (ed.) Francis Bacon, "In praise of knowledge" (Schocken Books, New York; 1965) p. 13.
- 2. A. Johnston (ed.) Francis Bacon, "The advancement of learning" (Schocken Books, New York; 1965) p. 61.
- 3. D.A. Kronick, A history of scientific and technical periodicals (Scarecrow Press, New York; 1962) p. 60.
- 4. D.A. Kronick, A history of scientific and technical periodicals (Scarecrow Press, New York; 1962) p. 149.
- M.F. Katzen, "The changing appearance of research journals in science and technology: an analysis and a case study." In: A.J. Meadows (ed.) Development of science publishing in Europe (Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam; 1980) p. 184.
- 6. J.E. McClellan III, Science reorganized: scientific societies in the eighteenth century (Columbia University Press, New York; 1985) p. 1.
- 7. J.E. McClellan III, Science reorganized: scientific societies in the eighteenth century (Columbia University Press, New York; 1985) p. 9.
- 8. J.Z. Young, An introduction to the study of man (Clarendon Press, Oxford; 1971) pp. 342-348.
- 9. E.G. Edwards, "The need for a history of higher education." In: History of Education Society, *The changing curriculum* (Methuen, London; 1971) pp. 87-100.
- 10. A.M. Carter, "Scientific manpower for 1970-1985," Science, 172, pp. 132-140 (1971).
- 11. G. Holton, "On the recent past of physics," American Journal of Physics, 29, p. 1 (1961).
- A.J. Meadows, "Too much of a good thing?: quality versus quantity." In: H. Woodward and S. Pilling (eds.) The international serials industry (Gower Publishing, Aldershot, UK; 1993) pp. 23-43.
- 13. W. Goffman, Coping with the biomedical literature explosion: a qualitative approach (Rockefeller Foundation, New York; 1978) pp. 11–19.
- M.J. Le Bas and J. Durham, "Scientific communication of geochemical data and the use of computer databases," *Journal of Documentation*, 45, pp. 124-138 (1989).
- 15. C.B. Wooton, Trends in size, growth and cost of the literature since 1955 (British Library Research and Development Department, London; 1977) p. 71.
- 16. F. Rider, The scholar and the future of the research library: a problem and its solution (Hadham Press, New York; 1944) p. 6.
- 17. The L.I.S.T. (Library and Information Statistics Tables for the UK) (Library and Information Statistics Unit, Loughborough University, Loughborough, UK; 1994) Table 21.
- 18. E.J. Huth, "The information explosion," Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 65, pp. 647-661 (1989).

- 19. J.G. Crowther, British scientists of the nineteenth century, [Vol. I] (Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, UK; 1940) p. 113.
- 20. J.B. Priestley (ed.), The Bodley Head Leacock (Bodley Head, London; 1957) p. 161.
- 21. J. Ben-David, The scientist's role in society (Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey; 1971).
- 22. J. Evans, A history of the Society of Antiquaries (Society of Antiquaries, London; 1956) p. 374.
- 23. L. Huxley, Life and letters of Thomas Henry Huxley, [Vol. I] (Macmillan, London; 1900) p. 424.
- 24. Nature, 8, p. 381 (1873).
- 25. A.G. Bloxham, Nature, 50, p. 104 (1894).
- 26. Nature, 3, p. 423 (1871).
- 27. D. Pendlebury, "Science's go-go growth: has it started to slow?" The Scientist, 3, p. 14 (1989).

- L.R. Veysey, The emergence of the American university (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1965) p. 133.
- F. Machlup, Knowledge and knowledge production [Vol. I] (Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey; 1980) p. 69.
- 3. G.R. Elton, The practice of history (Fontana, London; 1969) p. 17.
- F. Machlup, Knowledge and knowledge production [Vol. I] (Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey; 1980) pp. 73-74.
- F. Machlup, Knowledge and knowledge production [Vol. I] (Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey; 1980) pp. 73-74.
- 6. J. Ziman, Knowing everything about nothing: specialization and change in scientific careers (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1987) p. 6.
- 7. A. Quiller-Couch, On the art of writing (Guild Books, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1946) pp. 144-145.
- 8. M. Hunt, The story of psychology (Doubleday, New York; 1993) p. 563.
- 9. M. Hunt, The story of psychology (Doubleday, New York; 1993) p. 310.
- R.K. Merton, The sociology of science: theoretical and empirical investigations (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1973) pp. 267-278.
- 11. T.S. Kuhn, The structure of scientific revolutions (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 2nd Edition 1970).
- 12. K.R. Popper, Conjectures and refutations (Routledge and Kegan Paul, London; 1963).
- 13. T.S. Kuhn, The structure of scientific revolutions (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 2nd Edition 1970) p. 167.
- 14. T.S. Kuhn, The structure of scientific revolutions (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 2nd Edition 1970) p. 171.
- 15. M. Callon, J. Law, and A. Rip, Mapping the dynamics of science and technology (Macmillan, London; 1986) p. 4.
- 16. P. Rainbow (ed.) Foucault Reader (Pantheon Books, New York; 1984) pp. 334-335.
- S.B. Barnes, "On the reception of scientific knowledge beliefs." In: B. Barnes (ed.) Sociology of science (Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, UK; 1972) p. 278.
- I. Spiegel-Rösing, "The study of science, technology and society (SSTS): recent trends and future challenges." In: I. Spiegel-Rösing and D. de S. Price (eds.) Science, technology and society: a cross-disciplinary perspective (Sage Publications, London; 1977) p. 20.
- 19. P.H. Phenix, Realms of meaning: a philosophy of the curriculum for general education (McGraw-Hill, New York; 1964).
- S. Neill, The interpretation of the New Testament 1861-1961 (Oxford University Press, London; 1964) p. 338.

- 21. B. Bergonzi, Exploding English: criticism, theory, culture (Clarendon Press, Oxford; 1990) pp. 15-16.
- 22. B. Bergonzi, Exploding English: criticism, theory, culture (Clarendon Press, Oxford; 1990) p. 141.
- 23. S. Gubar and J. Kamholtz (eds.) English inside out: the places of literary criticism (Routledge, New York; 1993) p. 114.
- 24. R.K. Merton, Social theory and social structure (The Free Press, New York; 1968) pp. 50-51.
- 25. G.R. Elton, The practice of history (Fontana, London; 1969) p. 38.
- 26. L. Wolpert, The unnatural nature of science (Faber and Faber, London; 1992) p. 121.
- A. Biglan, "The characteristics of subject matter in different academic areas." Journal of Applied Psychology, 57, pp. 195-203 (1973).
- D.J. de S. Price, "Citation measures of hard science, soft science, technology, and non-science." In: C.E. Nelson and D.K. Pollack (eds.) Communication among scientists and engineers (Heath, Lexington, Massachusetts; 1970) pp. 1-12.
- S. Baldi and L.L. Hargens, "Reassessing the N-rays reference network: the role of self citations and negative citations," *Scientometrics*, 34, pp. 239-253 (1995).
- S.E. Cozzens, "Using the archive: Derek Price's theory of differences among the sciences." Scientometrics, 7, pp. 431-441 (1985).
- 31. Nature, 225, p. 126 (1970).
- A. Rip and J.-P. Courtial, "Co-word maps of biotechnology: an example of cognitive scientometrics," Scientometrics, 6, pp. 381-400 (1984).
- R.J.W. Tijssen, "A scientometric cognitive study of neural network research: expert mental maps versus bibliometric maps," *Scientometrics*, 28, pp. 111-136 (1993).
- 34. D. Lindsey, The scientific publication system in social science (Jossey-Bass, San Francisco; 1978) p. 81.
- 35. D. Lindsey, The scientific publication system in social science (Jossey-Bass, San Francisco; 1978) p. 83.
- H. Zuckerman and R.K. Merton, "Patterns of evaluation in science: institutionalisation, structure and functions of the referee system," *Minerva*, 9, pp. 66-100 (1971).
- P. Earle and B.C. Vickery, "Subject relations in science/technology literature," Aslib Proceedings, 21, pp. 237-243 (1969).
- A.J. Nederhof, R.A. Zwaan, R.E. De Bruin, and P.J. Dekker, "Assessing the usefulness of bibliometric indicators for the humanities and the social and behavioural sciences: a comparative study," *Scientometrics*, 15, pp. 423-435 (1989).
- A.J. Meadows, "Quantitative study of factors affecting the selection and presentation of scientific material to the general public," Scientometrics, 20, pp. 113-119 (1991).
- J.S. Kidd, "The popularization of science. Part II. Patterns of topical coverage," Scientometrics, 15, pp. 241-255 (1989).
- 41. E.W. Said, The world, the text, and the critic (Faber and Faber, London; 1984) p. 144.
- A. Clayton, M. Hancock-Beaulieu, and J. Meadows, "Change and continuity in the reporting of science and technology: a study of *The Times* and the *Guardian*," *Public Understanding* of Science, 2, pp. 225-234 (1993).
- 43. The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, *The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK* (British Library R and D Report No. 6123, London; 1993).
- 44. G. Philip, "Use of leading edge information systems by academic chemists in the UK. Part II." Journal of Information Science, 22, pp. 93-106 (1996).
- 45. H.C. Morton and A.J. Price, *The ACLS survey of scholars* (American Council of Learned Societies, Washington, D.C.; 1989) p. 42.
- 46. B.V. Lewenstein, "Cold fusion and hot history," Osiris, 7, pp. 135-163 (1992).

- 1. W. Tuckwell, Reminiscences of Oxford (Smith, Elder, London; 1907) p. 124.
- 2. L. Wilson, American academics: then and now (Oxford University Press, New York; 1979) p. 15.
- D.C. Pelz and F.M. Andrews, Scientists in organizations (John Wiley, New York; 1966) pp. 214-260.
- 4. G. Watson, The literary thesis: a guide to research (Longman, London; 1970) p. 3.
- 5. S. Cotgrove and S. Box, Science, industry and society (George Allen and Unwin, London; 1970).
- 6. A.J. Berry, Henry Cavendish (Hutchinson, London; 1960) p. 21.
- E.T. Bell, "Gauss, the prince of mathematicians," In: J.R. Newman (ed.) The world of mathematicians [Vol. 1] (George Allen and Unwin, London; 1960) pp. 305-306.
- 8. L. Huxley (ed.) Life and letters of Thomas Henry Huxley [Vol. I] (Macmillan, London; 1900) p. 70.
- 9. L. Huxley (ed.) Life and letters of Thomas Henry Huxley [Vol. I] (Macmillan, London; 1900) p. 69.
- D.K. Simonton, Scientific genius: a psychology of science (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1988) p. 124.
- 11. D.J. de S. Price, Little science, big science (Columbia University Press, New York; 1963) p. 52.
- P.E. Vernon, "Historical overview of research on scientific abilities," In: D.N. Jackson and J.P. Rushton (eds.) Scientific excellence: origins and assessment (Sage, Newbury Park, California; 1987) pp. 40-66.
- 13. L. Hudson, Contrary imaginations (Methuen, London; 1966) p. 155.
- 14. F. Barton, Creative person and creative process (Holt, Rinchart and Winston, New York; 1969) p. 68.
- 15. W. Gratzer (ed.) A literary companion to science (W.W. Norton, New York; 1990) pp. 147-148.
- 16. F. Barton, Creative person and creative process (Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York; 1969) pp. 99-101.
- 17. A.H. Halsey and M. Trow, The British academics (Faber and Faber, London; 1971) p. 297.
- S. Kyvik, "Productivity differences, fields of learning, and Lotka's law," Scientometrics, 15, pp. 205-214 (1989).
- S. Hodges, B. Hodges, A.J. Meadows, M. Beaulieu, and D. Law, "The use of an algorithmic approach for the assessment of research quality," *Scientometrics*, 35, pp. 3–13 (1996).
- K. Prpic, "The socio-cognitive frameworks of scientific productivity," Scientometrics, 31, pp. 293-311 (1994).
- A.J. Lotka, "The frequency distribution of scientific productivity," Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, 16, pp. 317-323 (1926).
- 22. D.J. de S. Price, Little science, big science (Columbia University Press, New York; 1963) p. 46.
- S. Hodges, B. Hodges, A.J. Meadows, M. Beaulieu, and D. Law, "The use of an algorithmic approach for the assessment freearch quality," *Scientometrics*, 35, pp. 3-13 (1996).
- 24. E. Munch-Petersen, "Bibliometrics and fiction," Libri, 31, pp. 1-21 (1981).
- H. Grupp, "On the supplementary functions of science and technology indicators: the case of West German telecommunications R and D," Scientometrics, 19, pp. 447-472 (1990).
- L. Liming and L. Lihua, "Scientific publication activities of 32 countries: Zipf-Pareto distribution," Scientometrics, 26, pp. 263-273 (1993).
- J.P. Rushton and S. Meltzer, "Research productivity, university revenue, and scholarly impact (citations) of 169 British, Canadian and United States universities (1977)," Scientometrics, 3, pp. 275-303 (1981).
- M. Weinstock, "Citation indexes," Encyclopaedia of Library and Information Science, 5, pp. 16-40 (1971).

- D.E. Chubin and S.D. Moitra, "Content analysis of references: adjunct or alternative to citation counting?" Social Studies of Science, 5, pp. 423–441 (1975).
- C.G. Prabha, "Some aspects of citation behavior: a pilot study in business administration," Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 34, pp. 202-206 (1983).
- J.R. Cole and S. Cole, Social stratification in science (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1973) p. 22.
- 32. B. Cronin, "Rates of return to citation," Journal of Documentation, 52, pp. 188-197 (1996).
- D.K. Simonton, Scientific genius: a psychology of science (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1988) p. 84.
- 34. A.H. Halsey and M. Trow, The British academics (Faber and Faber, London; 1971) Chapter 12.
- W. Shockley, "On the statistics of individual variations of productivity in research laboratories," Proceedings of the Institute of Radio Engineers, 45, pp. 279-290 (1957).
- 36. Quoted in: D.K. Simonton, Scientific genius: a psychology of science (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1988) pp. 50-51.
- Quoted in: D.K. Simonton, Scientific genius: a psychology of science (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1988) pp. 50-51.
- 38. A.H. Halsey and M. Trow, The British academics (Faber and Faber, London; 1971) p. 304.
- M. Charlesworth, L. Farrall, T. Stokes, and D. Turbull, Life among the scientists: an anthropological study of an Australian scientific community (Oxford University Press, Melbourne; 1989) p. 119.
- H.W. Menard, Science: growth and change (Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts; 1971) pp. 103-108.
- V. Trimble, "Death comes as an end-effect of cessation of personal influence upon rates of citation of astronomical papers," *Czechoslovak Journal of Physics*, 36, pp. 175-179 (1986).
- 42. B.E. Noltingk, The art of research (Elsevier, Amsterdam; 1965) p. 94.
- 43. H.C. Lehman, Age and achievement (Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey; 1953).
- W. Dennis, "Productivity among American psychologists," American Psychologist, 9, pp. 191-194 (1954).
- 45. R.J. Simon, "The work habits of eminent scientists," Sociology of Work and Occupations, 1, pp. 327-335 (1974).
- A. van Heeringen and P.A. Dijkwel, "The relationships between age, mobility and scientific productivity. Part 1. Effect of mobility on productivity," *Scientometrics*, 11, pp. 267-280 (1987).
- A. van Heeringen and P.A. Dijkwel, "The relationship between age, mobility and scientific productivity. Part II. Effect of age on productivity," *Scientometrics*, 11, pp. 281–293 (1987).
- 48. J. Ziman, The force of knowledge (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1976) p. 122.
- 49. H. Small, "Recapturing physics in the 1920s through citation analysis," Czechoslovak Journal of Physics, 36, pp. 142–147 (1986).
- R.K. Merton, The sociology of science: theoretical and empirical investigations (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1973) pp. 439-459.
- H.L. Hoerman and C.E. Nowicke, "Secondary and tertiary citing: a study of referencing behavior in the literature of citation analysis deriving from the Ortega hypothesis of Cole and Cole," *Library Quarterly*, 65, pp. 415-434 (1995).
- 52. J.R. Cole and S. Cole, Social stratification in science (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1973) p. 228.
- H. Zuckerman, "The careers of men and women scientists: a review of current research." In: H. Zuckerman, J.R. Cole, and J.T. Bruer (eds.) The outer circle: women in the scientific community (Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut; 1991) pp. 27-56.
- 54. M.W. Rossiter, Women scientists in America: struggles and strategies to 1940 (Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore; 1982) pp. 172–173.
- 55. M.F. Fox, "Gender, environmental milieu, and productivity in science." In: H. Zuckerman,

J.R. Cole, and J.T. Bruer (eds.) The outer circle: women in the scientific community (Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut; 1991) pp. 188-204.

- M.J. Moravcsik, Science development: the building of science in less developed countries (International Development Research Center, Indiana University, Bloomington; 1974).
- 57. Kapil Raj, "Images of knowledge, social organization, and attitudes to research in an Indian physics department," *Science in Context*, 2, pp. 317-339 (1988).
- M. Bonitz, E. Bruckner, and A. Scharnhorst, "The structure of world science in the eighties," (Fifth International Conference on Scientometrics and Informetrics, River Forest, Illinois; 1995).
- A.J. Meadows, "Amateur science and communication," Science and Public Policy, 13, pp. 285-289 (1986).
- R.A. Stebbins, "Avocational science: the amateur routine in archaeology and astronomy," International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 22, pp. 34-48 (1980).
- 61. A.J. Meadows, Communication in science (Butterworths, London; 1974) p. 196.

 S.P. Gupta and P.S. Nagpaul, "Organizational structure as related to performance: a study of research groups in India." In: P.S. Nagpaul (ed.) Organization and efficiency of research groups (National Institute of Science, Technology and Development Studies, New Delhi; 1988) pp. 139-152.

- D. de B. Beaver, "Collaboration and teamwork in physics," Czechoslovak Journal of Physics, 36, pp. 14-18 (1986).
- 64. A.J. Meadows, Communication in science (Butterworths, London; 1974) p. 197.
- D. de B. Beaver, "Collaboration and teamwork in physics," Czechoslovak Journal of Physics, 36, pp. 14-18 (1986).
- 66. D. Lindsey, The scientific publication system in social science (Jossey-Bass, San Francisco; 1978) p. 83.
- M. Gibbons, C. Limoges, H. Nowotny, S. Schwartzman, P. Scott, and M. Trow, The new production of knowledge (Sage Publications, London; 1994) p. 166.
- P. Wright, "Homework: an international comparison of behavioural researchers' use of computers for work at home." In: M. Feeney and K. Merry (eds.) Information technology and the research process (Bowker-Saur, London; 1990) pp. 130-145.
- 69. H.C. Morton and A.J. Price, *The ACLS survey of scholars* (American Council of Learned Societies, Washington, D.C.; 1989) p. 36.
- The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK (British Library R and D Report No. 6123, London; 1993).
- 71. E. Coiera, "Medical informatics," British Medical Journal, 310, pp. 1381-1387 (1995).

- R.G. Crowder, The psychology of reading: an introduction (Oxford University Press, New York; 1992).
- 2. M.A. Tinker, Legibility of print (Iowa State University Press, Ames; 1963).
- 3. G. Henry, Comment mesurer la lisibilité (Nathan, Paris; 1975).
- 4. A.J. Meadows, "The readability of physics papers," Czechoslovak Journal of Physics, 36, pp. 89-91 (1986).
- 5. M.A.K. Halliday and J.R. Martin, Writing science: literacy and discursive power (Falmer Press, London; 1993) p. 71.
- 6. G.K. Zipf, The psycho-biology of language (Houghton Mifflin, Boston; 1935) pp. 20-48.

- 7. A.L. de Lavoisier, Elements of chemistry (Dover, New York; 1965) p. xiv.
- D.W. King, D.D. McDonald, and N.K. Roderer, Scientific journals in the United States: their production, use and economics (Hutchinson Ross, Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania; 1981) p. 164.
- 9. J. Rolinson, H. Al-Shanbari, and A.J. Meadows, "Information usage by biological researchers," Journal of Information Science, 22, pp. 47-53 (1996).
- D.W. King, D.D. McDonald, and N.K. Roderer, Scientific journals in the United States: their production, use and economics (Hutchison Ross, Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania; 1981) p. 175.
- 11. A.J. Meadows, Communication in science (Butterworths, London; 1974) pp. 102-103.
- 12. B. Shackel and D.J. Pullinger, BLEND-1: background and developments (Library and Information Research Report No. 29, British Library, London; 1984) pp. 72-73.
- 13. I.L. Horowitz and M.E. Curtis, "Scholarly book publishing in the 1990s." In: P.G. Altbach and E.S. Hoshino (eds.) International book publishing: an encyclopedia (Garland Publishing, New York; 1995) pp. 303-313.
- 14. B. Biber, Variation across speech and writing (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK; 1988) p. 15.
- M. Charlesworth, L. Farrall, T. Stokes, and D. Turnbull, Life among the scientists: an anthropological study of an Australian scientific community (Oxford University Press, Melbourne; 1989) p. 83.
- D.B. Hertz and A.H. Robenstein, *Team research* (Eastern Technical Publications, New York; 1953).
- 17. J. Rolinson, H. Al-Shanbari, and A.J. Meadows, "Information usage by biological researchers," Journal of Information Science, 22, pp. 47-53 (1996).
- C.W. Shilling, J. Bernard, and J.W. Tyson, *Informal communication among bioscientists* (Biological Sciences Communication Project, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.; 1964).
- 19. A.J. Meadows, Communication in science (Butterworths, London; 1974) pp. 121-122.
- 20. The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, *The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK* (British Library R and D Report No. 6123, British Library, London; 1993).
- T.J. Allen, "Roles in technical communication networks." In: C. Nelson and D.K. Pollock (eds.) Communication among scientists and engineers (Heath, Lexington, Massachusetts; 1970) pp. 191-208.
- 22. D.J. de S. Price and D. de B. Beaver, "Collaboration in an invisible college," American Psychologist, 21, pp. 1011-1017 (1966).
- S. Crawford, "Informal communication among scientists in sleep research," Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 22, pp. 301-310 (1971).
- 24. G. Taubes, Nobel dreams: power, deceit and the ultimate experiment (Random House, New York; 1986).
- S. Pangasa and G. Mehta, "Pattern of internal and external communication in R & D groups." In: P.S. Nagpaul (ed.) Organization and efficiency of research groups (National Institute of Science Technology and Development Studies, New Delhi; 1988) pp. 199-211.
- B. Cronin, "Invisible colleges and information transfer," Journal of Documentation, 38, pp. 212-236 (1982).
- 27. R.L. Dahling, Shannon's information theory: the spread of an idea (Institute for Communication Research, Stanford University, California; 1962).
- W. Goffman, "Mathematical approach to the spread of scientific ideas—the history of mast cell research," Nature, 212, pp. 449-452 (1966).
- 29. P.J. Shoemaker, Gatekeeping (Sage Publications, Newbury Park, California; 1991).
- 30. H. Zuckerman, Scientific elite (The Free Press, New York; 1977) p. 108.
- 31. J. Rolinson, H. Al-Shanbari, and A.J. Meadows, "Information usage by biological researchers," Journal of Information Science, 22, pp. 47-53 (1996).
- 32. M.F. Fox, "Gender, environmental millieu, and productivity in science." In: H. Zuckerman,

J.R. Cole, and J.T. Bruer (eds) The outer circle: women in the scientific community (Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut; 1991) pp. 188-204.

- A.M. Anderson, "The fragmenting world of science communication." In: K. Ackrill (ed.) The role of the media in science communication (Ciba Foundation, London; 1994) pp. 97-111.
- 34. G. Stix, "The speed of write," Scientific American, 272, pp. 72-77 (1994).
- J. Rolinson, A.J. Meadows, and H. Smith, "Use of information technology by biological researchers," *Journal of Information Science*, 21, pp. 133-139 (1995).
- L. Stewart, "User acceptance of electronic journals: interviews with chemists at Cornell University," College and Research Libraries, 57, pp. 339-349 (1996).
- 37. A. Dillon, Designing usable electronic text (Taylor and Francis, London; 1994) p. 42.

- 1. W.D. Garvey, Communication: the essence of science (Pergamon Press, Oxford; 1979) p. 282.
- S. Hodges, B. Hodges, A.J. Meadows, M. Beaulieu, and D. Law, "The use of an algorithmic approach for the assessment of research quality," Scientometrics, 35, pp. 3-13 (1996).
- H.C. Morton and A.J. Price, *The ACLS survey of scholars* (American Council of Learned Societies, Washington, D.C.; 1989) p. 26.
- 4. B.C. Vickery and A. Vickery, Information science in theory and practice (Butterworths, London; 1987) p. 86.
- The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK (British Library R and D Report No. 6123; 1993) pp. 93-94.
- D.W. King, D.D. McDonald, and N.K. Roderer, Scientific journals in the United States (Hutchinson Ross, Stroudsburg; Pennsylvania; 1981) pp. 66-67.
- 7. W.D. Garvey, Communication: the essence of science (Pergamon Press, Oxford; 1979) p. 60.
- 8. E. Rudd and S. Hatch, Graduate study and after (Weidenfeld and Nicholson, London; 1968).
- D. Schauder, "Electronic publishing of professional articles: attitudes of academics and implications for the scholarly communication industry," Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 45, pp. 73-100 (1994).
- M.D. Gordon, "Citation ranking versus subjective evaluation in the determination of journal hierarchies in the social sciences," Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 33, pp. 55-57 (1982).
- 11. D. Schauder, "Electronic publishing of professional articles: attitudes of academics and implications for the scholarly communication industry," Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 45, pp. 73-100 (1994).
- 12. J. Rymer, "Scientific composing processes." In: D.A. Jolliffe (ed.) Advances in writing research [Vol. 2] (Ablex Publishing, Norwood, New Jersey; 1988) p. 223.
- 13. J. Hartley, Technology and writing (Jessica Kingsley, London; 1992) pp. 23-24.
- A.B. Buxton and A.J. Meadows, "The variation in the information content of titles of research papers with time and discipline," Journal of Documentation, 33, pp. 46-52 (1977).
- 15. T.N. Huckin, "Surprise value in scientific discourse." In: Ninth European Symposium on Language for Special Purposes (Bergen, Norway; 1993).
- S. Eastwood, P. Derish, E. Leash, and S. Ordway, "Ethical issues in biomedicine: perceptions and practices of postdoctoral research fellows responding to a survey," Science and Engineering Ethics, 2, pp. 89-114 (1996).

- N. Wade, The Nobel Prize duel. (Anchor Press/Doubleday, Garden City, New York; 1981) In: W. Gratzer (ed.) A literary companion to science (W.W. Norton, New York; 1990) p. 390.
- 18. B. Cronin, The scholar's courtesy (Taylor Graham, London; 1995).
- J.P. Kassirer and M.A. Angell, "On authorship and acknowledgements," New England Journal of Medicine, 325, pp. 1510-1512 (1991).
- L.A. Coser, C. Kadushin, and W.W. Powell, Books: the culture and commerce of publishing (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1985) p. 229.
- 21. S. Lock, A difficult balance: editorial peer review in medicine (Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, London; 1985) p. 60.
- M.D. Gordon, "The role of referees in scientific communication." In: J. Hartley (ed.) Technology and writing: readings in the psychology of written communication (Jessica Kingsley, London; 1992) pp. 263-275.
- 23. D. Lindsey, The scientific publication system in social science (Jossey-Bass, San Francisco; 1978) p. 19.
- 24. M.C. La Follette, Stealing into print (University of California Press, Berkeley; 1992) p. 122.
- R.L. Daft, "Why I recommended that your manuscript be rejected and what you can do about it." In: L.L. Cummings and P.J. Frost (eds.) Publishing in the organizational sciences (Sage Publications, Thousand Oaks, California; 1995) pp. 164–182.
- M. Ryan, "Evaluating scholarly manuscripts in journalism and communications," Journalism Quarterly, 59, pp. 273-285 (1982).
- S.S. Siegelman, "Assassins and zealots: variations in peer review," Radiology, 178, pp. 637–642 (1991).
- V. Bakanic, C. McPhail, and R.S. Simon, "Mixed messages: referees' comments on the manuscripts they review," Sociological Quarterly, 30, pp. 639-654 (1989).
- S. Lock, A difficult balance: editorial peer review in medicine (Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, London; 1985) p. 63.
- 30. A.J. Meadows, The scientific journal (Aslib, London; 1979) p. 107.
- 31. H. Zuckerman and R.K. Merton, "Patterns of evaluation in science: institutionalisation, structure and functions of the referee system," *Minerva*, 9, pp. 66-100 (1971).
- 32. D.W. King, D.D. McDonald, and N.K. Roderer, Scientific journals in the United States (Hutchinson Ross, Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania; 1981) p. 77.
- H.H. Kornhuber, quoted in: H.-D. Daniel, Guardians of science: fairness and reliability of peer review (VCH, Weinheim; 1993) p. 3.
- 34. R.L. Jacobson, quoted in: H.-D. Daniel, Guardians of science: fairness and reliability of peer review (VCH, Weinheim; 1993) p. 63.
- 35. J. Rolinson, H. Al-Shanbari, and A.J. Meadows, "Information usage by biological researchers," Journal of Information Science, 22, pp. 47-53 (1996).
- H.W. Marsh and S. Ball, "The peer review process used to evaluate manuscripts submitted to academic journals: interjudgmental reliability," *Journal of Experimental Education*, 57, pp. 151-169 (1989).
- H. Zuckerman and R.K. Merton, "Patterns of evaluation in science: institutionalisation, structure and functions of the referee system," *Minerva*, 9, pp. 66-100 (1971).
- M.J. Mahoney, The scientist as subject: the psychological imperative (Ballinger, Cambridge, Massachusetts; 1976) Chapter 5.
- H. Zuckerman and R.K. Merton, "Patterns of evaluation in science: institutionalisation, structure and functions of the referee system," *Minerva*, 9, pp. 66-100, (1971).
- M.D. Gordon, "A critical reassessment of inferred relations between multiple authorship, scientific collaboration, the production of papers and their acceptance for publication," *Scientometrics*, 2, pp. 193-201 (1980).

- S. Presser, "Collaboration and the quality of research," Social Studies of Science, 10, pp. 95–101 (1980).
- R. Rosenthal, "Reliability and bias in peer-review practices," Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 5, pp. 235-236 (1982).
- M.D. Gordon, "The role of referees in scientific communication." In: J. Hartley (ed.) Technology and writing: readings in the psychology of written communication (Jessica Kingsley, London; 1992) pp. 263-275.
- D.P. Peters and S.J. Ceci, "Peer review practices of psychological journals: the fate of published articles, submitted again," *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 5, pp. 187-192 (1982).
- S.J. Ceci and D.P. Peters, "How blind is blind review?" American Psychologist, 39, pp. 1491-1494 (1984).
- R.A. McNutt, A.T. Evans, R.H. Fletcher, and S.W. Fletcher, "The effects of blinding on the quality of peer review," Journal of the American Medical Association, 263, pp. 1371-1376 (1990).
- J.M. Campanario, "Have referees rejected some of the most-cited articles of all times?" Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 47, pp. 302-310 (1996).
- H.C. Morton and A.J. Price, The ACLS survey of scholars (American Council of Learned Societies, Washington, D.C.; 1989) p. 28.
- 49. C.M. Yentsch and C.J. Sindermann, The woman scientist (Plenum Press, New York; 1992) p. 136.
- S. Lock, A difficult balance: editorial peer review in medicine (Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, London; 1985) p. 29.
- M.D. Gordon, "The role of referees in scientific communication." In: J. Hartley (ed.) Technology and writing: readings in the psychology of written communication (Jessica Kingsley, London; 1992) pp. 263-275.
- S. Lock, A difficult balance: editorial peer review in medicine (Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, London; 1985) p. 59.
- 53. W.D. Garvey, Communication: the essence of science (Pergamon Press, Oxford; 1979) p. 190.
- S. Lock, A difficult balance: editorial peer review in medicine (Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, London; 1985) pp. 67-68.
- 55. W.J. Broad and N. Wade, Betrayers of the truth: fraud and deceit in the halls of science (Simon and Schuster, New York; 1982).
- 56. A.J. Meadows, Communication in science (Butterworths, London; 1974) p. 64.
- 57. S. Lock, A difficult balance: editorial peer review in medicine (Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, London; 1985) p. 48.
- 58. M.C. La Follette, Stealing into print (University of California Press, Berkeley; 1992) p. 130.
- 59. R. Smith, "Time to face up to research misconduct," British Medical Journal, 312, pp. 789-790 (1996).
- 60. M.C. La Follette, Stealing into print (University of California Press, Berkeley; 1992) p. 179.
- 61. W.W. Powell, Getting into print (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1985) p. 169.
- 62. American Council of Learned Societies Scholarly communication (Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore; 1979) p. 93.
- 63. L.A. Coser, C. Kadushin, and W.W. Powell, Books: the culture and commerce of publishing (University of Chicago Press, Chicago; 1985) p. 236.
- Y. Lindholm-Romantschuk, The flow of ideas within and among academic disciplines: scholarly book reviewing in the social sciences and humanities (Ph.D. thesis, University of California, Berkeley; 1994) p. 53.
- 65. Y. Lindhohm-Romantschuk, The flow of ideas within and among academic disciplines: scholarly book reviewing in the social sciences and humanities (Ph.D. thesis, University of California, Berkeley; 1994) p. 80 et seq.
- 66. J. Bernstein, Cranks, quarks and the cosmos (Basic Book, New York; 1993) p. 27.

- 67. K. Johnson, "Dimensions of judgement of science news stories," Journalism Quarterly, 40, pp. 315-322 (1963).
- 68. M. Tuman, Word Perfect: literacy in the computer age (Falmer Press, London; 1992) pp. 109-110.
- D. Schauder, "Electronic publishing of professional articles: attitudes of academics and implications for the scholarly communication industry," Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 45, pp. 73-100 (1994).
- H. Lustig, "Electronic publishing: the role of a large scientific society." In: D. Shaw and H. Moore (eds.) Electronic publishing in science (ICSU Press/UNESCO; 1996) pp. 127-130.

- 1. M.L. Radford, "Communication theory applied to the reference encounter: an analysis of critical incidents," *Library Quarterly*, 66, pp. 123–137 (1996).
- D. Ellis, D. Cox, and K. Hall, "A comparison of the information seeking patterns of researchers in the physical and social sciences," *Journal of Documentation*, 49, pp. 356-369 (1993).
- 3. A.J. Meadows, Communication in science (Butterworths, London; 1974) p. 95.
- 4. C.C. Gould, Information needs in the humanities: an assessment (Research Libraries Group, Stanford, California; 1988).
- 5. C.C. Gould and M. Handler, Information needs in the social sciences: an assessment (Research Libraries Group, Mountain View, California; 1989).
- 6. C.C. Gould and M. Handler, Information needs in the social sciences: an assessment (Research Libraries Group, Mountain View, California; 1989) p. 17.
- 7. A.J. Meadows, Innovation in information (Bowker-Saur, London; 1994) p. 70.
- D.W. King, J. Casto, and H. Jones, Communication by engineers: a literature review of engineers' information needs, seeking processes, and use (Council on Library Resources, Washington, D.C.; 1994).
- 9. J. Martyn, Literature searching habits and attitudes of research scientists (British Library Research Paper No. 14, British Library, London; 1986).
- E. Almquist, An examination of work-related information acquisition usage among scientific, technical and medical fields (Faxon Institute Annual Conference, Reston, Virginia; 1991).
- 11. E. Almquist, An examination of work-related information acquisition usage among scientific, technical and medical fields (Faxon Institute Annual Conference, Reston, Virginia; 1991).
- 12. J.-M. Griffiths and D.W. King, Special libraries: increasing the information edge (Special Libraries Association, Washington, D.C.; 1993) p. 13.
- 13. J. Rolinson, H. Al-Shanbari, and A.J. Meadows, "Information usage by biological researchers," Journal of Information Science, 22, pp. 47-53 (1996).
- 14. E. Almquist, An examination of work-related information acquisition usage among scientific, technical and medical fields (Faxon Institute Annual Conference, Reston, Virginia; 1991).
- 15. J. Olsen, *Electronic journal literature: implications for scholars* (Mecklermedia, Westport, Connecticut; 1994) p. 18.
- 16. J. Palmer, "Scientists and information. Part I. Using cluster analysis to identify information style," Journal of Documentation, 47, pp. 105–129 (1991).
- T.W. Malone, "How do people organise their desks? Implications for the design of office information systems," ACM Transactions on Office Information Systems, 1, pp. 99-112 (1983).
- The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK (British Library R and D Report No. 6123, British Library, London; 1993) p. 115.

- 19. J.-M. Griffiths and D.W. King, Special libraries: increasing the information edge (Special Libraries Association, Washington, D.C.; 1993) p. 103.
- J. Chapman, "Views of a history information officer." In: S. Stone (ed.) Humanities information research: proceedings of a seminar; Sheffield 1980 (Centre for Research on User Studies, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, Yorks; 1980) pp. 31-32.
- E. Almquist, An examination of work-related information acquisition usage among scientific, technical and medical fields (Faxon Institute Annual Conference, Reston, Virginia; 1991).
- 22. C.V. Wedgwood, quoted in: Ved Mehta, Fly and the fly-bottle (Penguin Books, London; 1965) pp. 166-167.
- 23. D. Ellis, "Modeling the information-seeking patterns of academic researchers: a grounded theory approach," *Library Quarterly*, 63, pp. 469–486 (1993).
- 24. R.S. Cahn, Survey of chemical publications (Chemical Society, London; 1965).
- D.W. King, D.D. McDonald, and N.K. Roderer, Scientific journals in the United States (Hutchinson Ross, Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania; 1981) p. 201.
- S.J. Cunningham and D. Bocock, "Obsolescence of computing literature," Scientometrics, 34, pp. 255-262 (1995).
- 27. D.J. de S. Price, "Networks of scientific papers," Science, 149, pp. 510-515 (1965).
- 28. Y.-F. le Coadic, La science de l'information (Presses Universitaires de France, Paris; 1994) p. 70.
- H.W. Menard, Science: growth and change (Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts; 1971) pp. 53-57.
- D.F. Shaw, "Input, subfields and ageing of recently cited physics monographs," Czechoslovak Journal of Physics, 36, pp. 130-132 (1986).
- 31. The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, *The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK* (British Library R and D Report No. 6123, London; 1993) p. 105.
- 32. F. Narin, "Patent bibliometrics," Scientometrics, 30, pp. 147-155 (1994).
- A.M. Cummings, M.L. Witte, W.G. Bowen, L.O. Lazarus, and R.H. Ekman, University libraries and scholarly communication (Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; 1992) p. 16.
- A.M. Cummings, M.L. Witte, W.G. Bowen, L.O. Lazarus, and R.H. Ekman, University libraries and scholarly communication (Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; 1992) pp. 88-90.
- H.C. Morton and A.J. Price, The ACLS survey of scholars (American Council of Learned Societies, Washington, D.C.; 1989) p. 46.
- C.R.H. Inman, "Scientific publications in English and developing countries: a report of a survey of scientists' experiences," Journal of Information Science, 6, pp. 159-164 (1983).
- P.B. Kantor, "Information retrieval techniques," Annual Review of Information Science and Technology, 29, pp. 53-90 (1994).
- J. Rowley, "The controlled versus natural indexing languages debate revisited: a perspective on information retrieval practice and research," *Journal of Information Science*, 20, pp. 108-119 (1994).
- T.K. Park, "The nature of relevance in information retrieval: an empirical study," Library Quarterly, 63, pp. 318-351 (1993).
- T.K. Park, "The nature of relevance in information retrieval: an empirical study,: Library Quarterly, 63, pp. 318-351 (1993).
- B. Vickery and A. Vickery, "Online search interface design," Journal of Documentation, 49, pp. 103-187 (1993).
- W.J. Wilbur, "Human subjectivity and performance limits in document retrieval," Information Processing and Management, 32, pp. 515-527 (1996).

- G. Philip, "Use of 'leading edge' information systems by academic chemists in the UK. Part

 The results of a preliminary investigation," Journal of Information Science, 21, pp. 187-199
 (1995).
- 44. J. Rolinson, A.J. Meadows, and H. Smith, "Use of information technology by biological researchers," Journal of Information Science, 21, pp. 133-139 (1995).
- 45. J. Olsen, Electronic journal literature: implications for scholars (Mecklermedia, Westport, Connecticut; 1994) p. 43.
- A.M. Cummings, M.L. Witte, W.G. Bowen, L.O. Lazarus, and R.H. Ekman, University libraries and scholarly communication (Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; 1992) p. 121.
- L. Stewart, "User acceptance of electronic journals: interviews with chemists at Cornell University," College and Research Libraries, 57, pp. 339-349 (1996).
- K. Willis, K. Alexander, W.A. Gosling, G.R. Peters Jr., R. Schwarzwalder, and B.F. Warner. "TULIP—The University Licensing Program: experiences at the University of Michigan," Serials Review, 20, pp. 39–47 (1994).
- 49. The Royal Society, the British Library, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, *The scientific, technical and medical information system in the UK* (British Library R and D Report No. 6123, London; 1993) p. 159.
- L. Stewart, "User acceptance of electronic journals: interviews with chemists at Cornell University," College and Research Libraries, 57, pp. 339–349 (1996).
- 51. A.J. Meadows, "Preserving the digital imprint," Learned Publishing, 9, pp. 215-218 (1996).
- V.A. Markusova, R.S. Gilyarevskii, A.I. Chernyi, and B.C. Griffith, "Information behavior of Russian scientists in the 'Perestroika' period," *Scientometrics*, 37, pp. 361–380 (1996).
- 53. L. Stewart, "User acceptance of electronic journals: interviews with chemists at Cornell University," College and Research Libraries, 57, pp. 339-349 (1996).
- J.P. Walsh and T. Bayma, "Computer networks and scientific work," Social Studies of Science, 26, pp. 661-703 (1996).
- J.P. Walsh and T. Bayman, "Computer networks and scientific work," Social Studies of Science, 26, pp. 661-703 (1996).
- B.C. Vickery and A. Vickery, Information science in theory and practice (Butterworths, London; 1987) p. 106.
- 57. H.C. Morton and A.J. Price, *The ACLS survey of scholars* (American Council of Learned Societies, Washington, D.C.; 1989) p. 24.
- D.P. Phillips, E.J. Kanter, B. Bednarczyk, and P.L. Tastad, "Importance of the lay press in the transmission of medical knowledge in the scientific community," New England Journal of Medicine, 325, pp. 1180-1183 (1991).
- 59. S. Klaidman, Health in the headlines: the stories behind the stories (Oxford University Press, New York; 1991) pp. 48-49.
- 60. S. Klaidman, Health in the headlines: the stories behind the stories (Oxford University Press, New York; 1991) p. 5.
- 61. T.S. Eliot, The complete poems and plays (Faber and Faber, London; 1969) p. 147.