Authenticity & Tourism: Materialities, Perceptions, Experiences

Tourism Social Science Series

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Contents

List of Figures	XI
List of Tables	xiii
Preface	XV
Chapter 1 Introduction: From Pseudo-Events to Authentic Experiences Jillian M. Rickly and Elizabeth S. Vidon	1
Marketing Maneuvers	
Chapter 2 Looking for Authenticity in Product Geography Jean-Nöel Patrick L'Espoir Decosta and Mikael Andéhn	15
Chapter 3 "See You in Iran" on Facebook: Assessing User-Generated Authenticity Nicholas Wise and Farnaz Farzin	33
Chapter 4 Marketing and Authenticity in Tourism: A Cacao Farm in Brazil Mariana Bueno de Andrade Matos and Maria de Lourdes de Azevedo Barbosa	53

Cultural (Mis)Interpretations

Chapter 5 Love, Romance, and Behavior: Finding Juliet, Finding Meaning Philip L. Pearce and Zohre Mohammadi	71
Chapter 6 Authenticity of a National Icon: The Trinidad Steelpan as a Tourism Resource Johnny Coomansingh	89
Chapter 7 Authenticity in Portugal's Interior Rural Areas José Alberto Moutela, Vivina Almeida Carreira, and Fidel Martínez-Roget	109
Technological Interventions	
Chapter 8 Tourists' Photographic Constructions of Place in Ireland Seán T. Ruane, Bernadette Quinn, and Sheila Flanagan	129
Chapter 9 Understanding Authenticity Within Gastronomic Experiences Bill J. Gregorash	145
Chapter 10 Digital Revolution or Plastic Gimmick? Authenticity in 3D Souvenirs Constantia Anastasiadou and Samantha Vettese	165
Chapter 11 Hyperreal Light Simulacra: Performing Heritage Buildings Jane Lovell	181
Theoretical Inquiries	
Chapter 12 Hunting and Fishing as Ecotourism: The Authenticity Debate Agnes Nowaczek and Hitesh Mehta	201

Co	ontents	ix
Chapter 13 Authenticating the Wilderness: Power, Politics, Performance Elizabeth S. Vidon		217
Chapter 14 An Autoethnographic Reflection: Western Elitism in Late Capitalism Amy Savener and Alexia Franzidis		237
Afterword: Authenticity and Life Daniel C. Knudsen		253
References		261
Acknowledgments		317
About the Authors		319
Index		327

List of Figures

Chapter 2		
Figure 1	Image of Destination Welcome Sign to Napa Valley	22
Chapter 4		
Figure 1 Figure 2 Figure 3	The Farm Photographed in 2017	62 63 63
Chapter 5		
Figure 1 Figure 2	Balcony, Juliet's Statue, and Love Notes	78 79
Chapter 6		
Figure 1 Figure 2 Figure 3 Figure 4	Panyard Locations in Trinidad and Tobago Steelpan Events and Locations in Trinidad and Tobago	91 104 105
Chapter 7		
Figure 1	Location of the Schist Villages Network in Portugal	116
Chapter 8		
Figure 1 Figure 2 Figure 3 Figure 4	"Real Ireland"	138 139 140 141
Figure 5	Thinking of Ireland	142

xii List of Figures

Chapter 9		
Figure 1	Themes Depicting the Interrelationships in Authentic Food Definitions	158
Figure 2	Erik's Memorable Gastronomic Experience	160
Chapter 1	1	
Figure 1	Canterbury Christ Church "Golden Night" Event	
Figure 2	Canterbury Cathedral, Cathedrales en Lumière	
Figure 3	Amiens Chroma	193
Chapter 1	2	
Figure 1	Organizational Framework to Incorporate Ethics in	
	Ecotourism	205
Figure 2	Organizational Framework for Nature-based Tourism	• • •
F: 0	Products	
Figure 3	Locations of Pain Receptors of Rainbow Trout	211
Figure 4	Northern Luangwa National Park and Nsefu	214
	Game Reserve	214
Chapter 1	3	
Figure 1	Sunrise from Bald Mountain, Adirondacks	227
Chapter 1	4	
Figure 1	Touring Angkor Wat	239

List of Tables

Chapter 3		
Table 1	Posts by Category of Interpreted Authenticity	39
Table 2	Top 10 Commented Posts	39
Table 3	Top 10 Liked (and Reacted) Posts	4(
Table 4	Authentic Inquiry Based on Question Types Proposed	
	$(N = 113) \dots \dots$	41
Table 5	Authentic Production Categories $(N = 86)$	44
Table 6	Authentic Encounter Categories $(N = 37)$	49
Chapter 7		
Table 1	Evolution of Indicators of National Tourism	113
Table 2	Evolution of Indicators of Rural Tourism	114
Table 3	Tourist Respondents $(N = 441)$	118
Table 4	Residents Respondents $(N=218)$	119
Table 5	Economic Operators $(N = 51) \dots \dots \dots$	119
Table 6	Entity Respondents $(N=41)$	120
Table 7	Test of Significance among the Three Stakeholder	
	Groups	122
Chapter 9		
Table 1	Benefits of Photo-elicitation	149
Table 2	Four Qualities to Frame Authentic Food	151
Table 3	Quotes from Participants on Authenticity of Food .	156
Table 4	Authentic Bolognese Sauce Themes	157
Afterword		
Table 1	Characterizing Authenticity	2.54

Preface

October 2016. I am standing on a train platform in Bolzano-Bozen, in the heart of South Tyrol and gateway to the Italian Dolomites, having just spent three days at the "Authenticity & Tourism" workshop. Enjoying the ambiance of the variety of languages that surrounded me on that platform, an animated voice with familiar accent caught my ear: Americans! In most instances I would keep to myself, but hearing them mention "the folks back in Kentucky" drew me closer and I felt compelled to say hello and comment on the small world — me born and raised in southern Indiana, United States, running into people from the "Bluegrass" state in Italy.

When asked why I was in Bolzano, I said simply, "a conference", hoping not to have to talk about authenticity anymore, at least for a few days anyway.

Immediately, though, they asked for further details; "oh, well, um, on authenticity in tourism," I said.

"Oh! Really!," replied one man.

"That sounds interesting!," exclaimed his companion.

Then, the first man pushed, "like what about authenticity?", to which I responded, "well, the big question that is debated in my area of research is whether authenticity matters to tourists."

Thinking, hoping, this would sum it up and the train would arrive already. It, of course, only opened the can of worms

"Of course, it matters! It matters so much when *I'm* travelling", he started to explain.

I could not help myself, "oh yeah. So what types of things are you looking for when you travel? Authenticity in what sense?"

The man, and his two companions, paused for a moment of thinking before they started to mumble and get a bit tongue-tied, finally saying, "well, um, you know ... the culture, stuff like that", as another spoke up, "right, the places and the people, and...", interrupted by another, "yeah, yeah, like that and history...."

xvi Preface

Just then the train pulled into the station and through the noise and rush to get on board and find our seats, I did not see them again, which was fine. I was not especially in the mood to spend the next four hours to Munich discussing the issue (the past three days had been enough). As I settled into my seat, I jotted down notes on the encounter and chuckled. *Does authenticity matter?* Of course it does, but in ways no one has been able to fully pin down, not even the tourists who are out there searching for it. Perhaps that is what makes it so interesting for academics and for tourists — the chase.

This book has been inspired not by this moment alone, but innumerable moments like this: encounters with tourists through research, with fellow tourists while on holiday, and with myself reflexively questioning what I hope to find (and why I am sometimes disappointed with the reality). With a decade of research on the topic, I am only slightly further along in understanding this elusive concept, but just as eager to keep chasing it.

Jillian M. Rickly