| Africa, 36, 97, 113, 118–119, 124 <i>n</i> 7, | Australia, 95–104, 167 |
|---|--|
| 148, 150, 155, 170, 322 | Australian Bureau of Statistics, 99, |
| African American (see Blacks) | 104n1 |
| age | Australian Department of |
| offender, xx | Immigration, 113 |
| of victim, 100-101 | Australian Institute of Criminology, |
| Alexandria, VA, 8, 13 | 99–100 |
| alien (see also immigrant), 141, | Crime and Safety Survey, 99, 157 |
| 200, 226 | General Social Science survey, 99 |
| criminal alien, 227, 236, 239 | Humanitarian Program, 98 |
| Americanization, 12, 14 | Migration Program, 99 |
| analysis | National Information |
| associational, 14 | Development Plan, 99 |
| available literature and sources, | Austria, 152, 154 |
| 165–166 | autochton (see native born) |
| comparative, multi-country, 234 | |
| content analysis, 306-309 | Barbuda, 283–284, 292 |
| Exploratory Spatial Data | Becker, Howard S., 54, 315 |
| Analysis, 10 | Blacks, 7–8, 10, 20, 23, 64n4, 153, 169, |
| individual level, 8 | 171–175, 197, 221, 315–316 |
| longitudinal, 14 | Blau, Peter, 166–167 |
| macro level, 21 | battered immigrant women, 129-143 |
| multivariate, 7, 28 | (see also crime/domestic assault) |
| negative binomial regression | children of, 134 |
| model, 25–27 | circumstances of, 132-136 |
| structural equation models, 13 | cultural and linguistic obstacles, |
| Antigua, 283–284, 292 | 136–139 |
| Aristotle, 85 | cultural and religious taboo against |
| Arizona, 113, 196, 263, 266, | reporting, 136–137 |
| 272, 298–299, 304–305, | fear of deportation, 140-141 |
| 307–308 | finances of, 135-136 |
| Arpaio, Sheriff Joe, 307 | immigration status of, 133-134 |
| assimilation, 13-14, 23, 314 | isolation of, 134-135 |
| asylum seekers (see also immigrants), | legal rights/protections, 139-142 |
| 36–37, 39, 44, 153, 213, 232 | prevalence of, 131 |
| 3 | 2.7 |

| border (U.S Mexican) | Central America, 124n8, 236n21, 281, |
|--|--|
| Civilian Materiel Assistance, 304 | 284, 286–287, 290, 293 |
| | |
| Control, 300 | Chambliss, William, 62 |
| illegal crossers, 298 | Chicago, IL, 8, 11, 190–195, 199–200 |
| Klan Border Watch, 304 | child (children) |
| Light Up the Border, 304 | kidnapping of, 119, 124n7 |
| militarization of, 299-300, 305 | soldiers, 118–119, 124 <i>n</i> 7 |
| "Operation Wetback" (1954), 300 | Cicourel, Aaron, 53 |
| "Save Our State", 304 | City of New York v. |
| vigilantes (see vigilante) | The United States of America, 196 |
| "Voices of Citizens Together", 304 | Cochise County, 298, 304 |
| Border Patrol, 236, 274, 299–300, 304 | Colombia, 285, 289-290, 319, 321 |
| Borjas, George J., 22 | communism, collapse of, 148, 286 |
| Bracero Program, 299–300 | community, 143, 149, 189-202 |
| brain drain, 283 | country |
| Bulgaria, 76, 122, 150, 319 | Balkan, 41–43, 90 |
| Butler, Josephine, xx | Federal, 99 |
| zuner, cosepiinie, ini | English speaking, 100, 102 |
| California, 178n3, 180, 192, 229, 265, | high-receiving, 49 |
| 300, 304–305 | OECD, 280–291, 293 |
| | |
| Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger, | of destination, 108, 111–116, 120, 165, 314–315, 318 |
| 304 | |
| hate crime data, 165–166, 171, 174, | of origin, 11, 14, 19, 84, 90, 111–112, |
| 179 <i>n</i> 19, 265 | 117, 132, 149, 213, 284, 286, |
| Office of the Attorney General, 174, | 291–292, 321 |
| 179n19 | of transit, 285–286 |
| Canada, 155, 167, 178 <i>n</i> 10, 192, 281, | OSCE, 124n8, 153 |
| 288, 293 | rogue, 317 |
| Canary Islands, 113 | Schengen, 79 |
| Capitalism, 285 | Small, 34 |
| Caribbean, 22, 24, 279–295 | West African, 36, 119 |
| CARICOM, 292 | crime/criminal, 11, 98–100 |
| 19th Inter-Sessional Meeting, 292 | aggravated assault, 13, 71, 83-85, |
| Maritime and Airspace Security | 87–88, 170 |
| Cooperation Agreement, 293 | break in, 101 |
| Rapid Deployment Regional Joint | burglary, 21, 43, 72, 75, 77, 83, |
| Force, 293 | 85, 104, 170 |
| Regional Communications Centre | domestic assault/violence/abuse |
| (JRCC), 293 | 130-132, 137, 139 (see also |
| Regional Intelligence Fusion Centre | battered immigrant women) |
| (RIFC), 293 | drug related, 8, 26–29, 71 |
| Watchlist, 293 | fraud, 99, 102, 150, 245, 254 |
| Casa de Marvland, 231 | hate (see separate listing) |

| American Community Survey (ACS), 180, 267 |
|---|
| Antigone (the Information |
| Documentation Center on Racism, |
| Ecology Peace and Non-Violence), |
| 322 |
| booster sample of black and minority |
| ethnic (BME) respondents, 156 |
| California Attorney General's Office, |
| 174, 179 |
| Crime and Safety Survey |
| (Australia), 99 |
| cross-sectional, 11 |
| Counter-Trafficking Database of the |
| International Organization for |
| Migration, 122 |
| disaggregated, xvii |
| Dutch National Rapporteur on |
| Human Trafficking, 122 |
| England and Wales prison |
| statistics, 150 |
| EU-MIDIS, 157–158 |
| European Crime and Safety |
| Survey, 157 |
| European Union, Member States' |
| data on immigrants as victims of |
| crime, 147–159 |
| FBI Hate Crime reports, 169–170, |
| 172 |
| FRA's 2008 Annual Report chapter |
| on racist violence and crime, 152, |
| 159 <i>n</i> 10 |
| immigration, 23–25 |
| individual, 8 |
| International Crime Victimisation |
| Survey, 99, 103 |
| International Violence Against |
| Women Survey, 100, 102 |
| LexisNexis Academic Database, 306 |
| methodological limitations of, |
| 98–100 |
| national crime and justice statistics, 99 |
| national crime victimization data, 99 |
| |

official/police, 19, 152 Hispanic, 24, 169, 171, 175, 176, prevalence/concentration of 180n24, 180n32 immigrants, 23 Latino, 20, 24, 191, 195 Mexican American, 236, 300 prevalence of domestic assault among immigrants, 131 small business, 55, 96, 103-104 Eurobarometer, 157 prison statistics, 99, 150 Eurocentric citizenship, 318 self-reported, 40-44 Europe, 48-51 Socio-Economic Database for Latin European Commission, 214 America and the Caribbean Directorate General 'Freedom, (SEDLAC), 283 Security and Justice', 156 Trend, 14, 70, 171, 233, 319 Eurostat, 156 Uniform Crime Report, 23-24, 257n6 European Community law, 149 victimization survey, 37-40, 44, European Monitoring Centre on 178n8Racism and Xenophobia, 150, World Bank, 282-283 178n12, 180n33 delinquency (see also crime), 40-44, European Network against Racism, 153 53, 318 European Union, 147–159 deportation, 279–295 Council of the European Union's costs, 286, 288-290 Framework Decision Combating mass, 287-288 Racism and Xenophobia, 155–156 deportees, 282, 288-292 EU-MIDIS, 157-158 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 316 FRONTEX, 149 development, 211-231, 279-295 Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA), deviance, 55-59 150-151, 159n1 Dillingham Commission (see U.S. RAXEN (racism and xenophobia) Immigration Commission) network of national focal points discrimination (see also police (NFPs), 151, 159n8 discrimination) The Hague Program, 149, 156 Dobbs, Lou, 304 1999 Tampere EU Summit, 149 Dominican Republic, 284–285, 287, expulsion (see deportation) 289-290 double punishment, 322 Federation for American Immigration Duke, David, 304 Reform, 164 "Find the Illegal Immigrant" game, 309 El Paso, TX, 7, 9, 20 Finland, 152–153, 156 El Salvador, 284-285, 289-290 foreign Welcome Home Program foreignness, 56-57, 60, 63 (Bienvenido a Casa), 292 nationals suspected of offences, emigration, 283-284 35-39 English, 100, 102, 104, 133, 137-139 prisoners, 321-322 ethnicity/ethnic (see also race) foreign born (see also immigrant) enclave, 5 foreigner (see also immigrant)

| Foucault, Michel, 315 | Haiti, 10, 20, 136, 283–285, 289, 292 |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| France, 152, 154, 314 | Hannity, Sean, 304 |
| French Republicanism, 155 | hate crime, 84, 147–159 |
| racism in (see racism) | anti-Semitic acts, 152 |
| Frankfurt, 216–217 | California data, 171–172, 174 |
| , | FBI's four units of analysis, 170 |
| gangs, 19, 22, 30, 39, 96, 229, 265 | Legislation, 167–174 |
| role in trafficking, 19, 22, 284 | police decisions about, 152–155 |
| transnational, 229, 284–285 | prosecution of, 152, 154 |
| violence, 30, 39, 253 | racist crime, 151–155 |
| GATT, 300 | religiously motivated crime, 150–151, |
| gender (see sex) | 153–154 |
| Geneva, 36 | xenophobic acts, 151–153 |
| Germany, 97, 120, 150, 152, 154, | Haiti, 10, 20, 136, 283–285, 289, 292 |
| 178 <i>n</i> 11, 211–217, 223, 230 | Hazelhurst, Kathleen M., xvi |
| Ausländerbehörden, 211 | Hellenic Front, xv |
| Central Aliens Register | heterogeneity, 50, 165–167, 178 <i>n</i> 9 |
| (Ausländerzentralregister), | Hispanic (see ethnic/Hispanic/Latino) |
| 213–214 | HIV/AIDS, 116, 282, 291 |
| Eurodac, 213 | Hobbesian theorem, 315 |
| Federal Border Guard, 212 | homicide, 17–30 |
| Federal Criminal Police, 122 | black related, 7–8, 10, 20 |
| identity cards/checks, 213–216 | circumstance, 18, 20–21, 24, 26–27 |
| Labour Market Control, 212, 215 | drug related, 8, 11–12, 21, 23, |
| Länder, 211 | 25–29 |
| police abuse of power/xenophobia, | felony related, 20, 22–23, 25–29 |
| 214 | gang related, 21, 23, 25–29 |
| principle of legality, 212 | motive, 8, 11, 18, 20–21, 23–26 |
| §95 Residence Law, 212 | robbery-murder, 8, 11, 13 |
| Schengen Information System (SIS), | trends in Italian rates, 70–79 |
| 213 | Honduras, 236, 284, 287, |
| Unions, 212, 216 | 289–290, 292 |
| Visa Information System (VIS), | Honduran Center for Assistance to |
| 214 | Returning Migrants (Centro de |
| Gilchrist, James, 304, 306 | Atención al Migrante Retornado |
| Globalization, 48 | CAMR), 292 |
| Google, xvi | Houston, TX, 307 |
| Gordon, Mayor Phil, 308 | Human Rights First, 153 |
| Greece, 97, 152 | human trafficking (see also trafficking), |
| Greek, xv | 107–124, 243–257 |
| Guatemala, 118, 124n8, 284-285, 287, | distinction from smuggling, 110-112 |
| 289–290 | International Labor Organization |
| Gypsy, 314 | estimates, 108 |
| | |

recruitment phase of, 112, 121

illegal immigrant (see also U.N. definition of, 109-110 undocumented immigrant) U.S. Department of State estimates, India, 75, 97, 117–119, 321 108, 118-119 State of Punjab, 119 Huntington, Samuel, 302 International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP), 225, 230 irregular immigrant (see immigrant immigrant (see also foreigner, national, illegal) non-citizen) Italy, 41, 47–64, 69–93, 97, 113, anti-immigrant, 171, 174, 201, 306, 320 117-118, 120, 122, 316, 318-322 arrests of/charges for crime(s), 19, Bologna, 48, 55 69-93 Bossi-Fini law, 52, 320 assimilation of, 314 immigration law, 82 disproportionate representation in Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi, crime or conviction data, 34-36, 287 39, 95–96 residence permit, 70, 72, 85 first generation, 12, 14, 49 second generaton delinquency, 55-57 illegal, 6, 40, 69-93 (see also trends in crime, 70-79 irregular, unauthorized, undocumented, illegal resident) integration of, 164-181 Japan, 97, 117 pro-immigrant, xviii, xxiii Joint Task Force 6, 300 proportion of prison population, juvenile (see also youth, child), 34, 41–44, 51, 53, 236*n*22 159n4, 322 second generation, 47-64 justice, 4, 34–35, 53, 63, 99, 115, 130, 137, 142, 151–152, 154, 156, 179*n*18 type of crime arrested for or convicted of, 70 women, 129-143 Korean, 12, 123n6 youth, 33-44 Kitsuse, John I., 53 immigration Haitian, 10 labor, 51, 108–109, 114, 116–119 Immigration Revitalization La Migra (see also US/INS, and Perspective, 5-12 police), 194 Immigration Policy Center, 6 lambda (λ), xviii Latino, 20 Latin America, 22, 24, 118, 170-171, internal control of immigration regimes 279–295, 299, 305, 307 culture of control, 210-211 Latino (see ethnic/Hispanic/Latino) Germany, 211-214 law and order, 52 hardware of control (structure), 208 liberal, 210, 219, 221-222, 305, 316 software of control (exchange of Liberty City, FL, 10 information about immigration Little Haiti, FL, 10 status), 208-209 Los Angeles, CA, 9, 166, United Kingdom, 217–221 180*n*33–181*n*33, 196, 199 United States, 224–228 Luxembourg, 34, 152

| mail order brides, 117, 131, | Afghani, 97–98 |
|---|---|
| 177 <i>n</i> 1–178 <i>n</i> 1, 190, 216, 279–295 | Albanian, 72, 74–77, 85, 89, 90, |
| Mariel | 92–93, 319–320 |
| Boatlift, 11 | Algerian, 74-77, 320 |
| Marielitos, 11 | Asian, 12, 20, 55, 89–92, 101, 169, |
| Maryland, 230 | 172, 177 <i>n</i> 1, 179 <i>n</i> 20, 180 <i>n</i> 21 |
| McKay, Henry D., 5, 10 | Australian, 95-104, 113 |
| media reports, 95-96, 228, 306-309 | Balkan, 41–43, 322 |
| Merton, Robert K., 4 | Bangladeshi, 77, 97, 119, 220 |
| Mexican, 113, 194, 298-300, 304 | Bosnia-Herzegovinan, 42–43, 321 |
| Mexican American, 8, 236, 299-300 | Brazilian, 97, 118–119 |
| Mexico, 19, 114, 118-119, 124n8, 134, | British/United Kingdom, 96–97, |
| 136, 177 <i>n</i> 1–178 <i>n</i> 2, 190–192, 194–195, | 124 <i>n</i> 14, 167, 178 <i>n</i> 10, 217–224 |
| 283–285, 289–290, 299 | Chinese, 72, 74, 89–92, 97, 104, 320 |
| migration | Croatian, 72, 75, 77, 321 |
| control regimes (see internal | Dutch, 34, 114, 120, 122, 246 |
| migration control regimes) | Eastern European, 90, 101, 148, 286 |
| migration-crime-security nexus, | English-speaking, 100, 102, 104, 192 |
| 148–150 | German, 41, 85, 97, 120, 122, 152, |
| prohibitionism, 314–316, 320 | 154, 211–217 |
| push pull factors, 72, 110 | Greek, 97, 152 |
| restriction, 165 | Hindu, 193 |
| return, 82, 112, 121, 216–217, | Hong Kong (Chinese), 97, 117 |
| 282–283, 285–287 | Indian, 75, 97, 117, 119, 321 |
| voluntary/involuntary (forced), 216, | Iraqi, 98, 117, 215 |
| 286, 292 | Italian, 47–64, 69–93, 316, 319–322 |
| Miami-Dade County, FL, 10 | Jamaican, 142, 283–285, 288 |
| Miami, FL, 7–8, 10–11, | Japanese, 97, 117 |
| Migration Policy Institute, 180 <i>n</i> 31, | Jewish, 154, 180 <i>n</i> 29 |
| 236n17 | Lebanese, 97 |
| Militarization, 299–301, 305 | Malaysian, 97, 117 |
| Millennium Development Goals | |
| (MDG), 283 Minutemen, 299, 301, 304–309 | Mexican, 8, 19, 113–114, 118, 136, 177 <i>n</i> 1, 190–192, 195, 283, 285, 290, |
| mirror fanaticisms, 317 | 299–300 |
| Moldova, 116–117, 119 | Middle Eastern, 96, 99, 103–104, 169, |
| Woldova, 110–117, 117 | 171, 173 |
| NAFTA, 300 | Moroccan, 72, 74-77, 85, 89-90, 92, |
| national (see also immigrant) | 122, 321 |
| identity document, 50, 109, 123 <i>n</i> 3, | Muslim, 150–151, 155, 179n18, 193, |
| 209, 215 | 206, 317 |
| nationalism, 302-303 | Nation of Islam, 193 |
| nationality/"ethnicity" | New Zealander, 97, 119 |
| | |

| non-English-speaking background (NESB), 100, 102 North African, 90, 157 Pakistani, 117, 150, 179n16 Philippines, 97, 113, 117, 177n, 321 Polish-speaking, 192 Romanian, 72, 74–77, 89–93, 122, 319–320 Sikhs, 193 South African, 97 South American, 89, 91–92, 113, | Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 280 Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 153 Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, 153 organized crime, 90–91, 109, 120, 123n3 Camorra, 90 Mafia, 90, 319 N'drangheta, 90, 319 |
|---|---|
| 290, 319 | role in trafficking, 109–120, 123 <i>n</i> 3 |
| South Korean, 97, 117 | O'Reilly, Bill, 18 |
| South East Asian, 101 | overseas born (see foreigner, immigrant), 96–97, 101 |
| Southern European, 49 Spanish-speaking, 191–192, 194–195 | mmigrant), 90–97, 101 |
| Sudanese, 97 | patriotism, 302–303 |
| Swiss, 33–44 | penalization, 319–320 |
| Tunisian, 74-77, 85, 89, 91-92, 321 | Phoenix, AZ, 305 |
| Vietnamese, 96, 99, 103-104, 178n3 | police |
| Yugoslavian (former), 89, 91-92, 320 | attitudes toward/expectations of, |
| Zimbabwean, 97–98, 124 <i>n</i> 11 | 210, 214 |
| native | bias (see also discrimination) |
| born (see also autochton), 6, 10, 23, 131 | Chicago Police Department, 194, 199–200 |
| Navy Sea Bees, 300 | community policing, 189, 193, 198, |
| Nazi, 154–155 | 200, 223, 227, 263, 274 |
| negative stereotyping, 96 | cooperation with, 116, 124n9 |
| neighborhood (see also community), | culture, 210–211 |
| 4–5, 7, 8–10, 20, 22, 55, 85, | data, 7, 19, 35, 37, 152 |
| 166, 192, 193, 198–199, 216 neo-liberalism, 314–318 | discretion, 273–274 |
| neo-liberal destruction, 315 | discrimination (see also bias) enforcement of anti-trafficking law, |
| renewal of "state thinking", 316 | 257 <i>n</i> 2, |
| The Netherlands, 34, 36, 43, 97, 120, | enforcement of immigration law, |
| 124 <i>n</i> 9, 152, 156, 287, 319 | 207–237 |
| New York City, 9, 154, 190 | fear of, 191, 194 |
| NGOs (non-governmental | policy, 261–274 |
| organizations), 151, 153, 215, 231, | priority, 253–256 |
| 317–318 | 287(g) program, 196, 198, 237 <i>n</i> 23 |
| 0 (0 1 200 | racism/racial profiling, 197, 227, 233 |
| Operation Gatekeeper, 300 | sanctuary cities, 198–201 |
| Operation Wetback, 300 | training, 210, 228 |

| trust/cooperation from the | Saints and the Roughnecks, 62-63 |
|--|--|
| community, 61, 159, 168, 192, 194, | Sampson, Robert, 6-9, 11, 15, 23, |
| 198, 234, 264 | 50, 84, 174–175 |
| political economy | San Diego, 7–9, 14, 20, 199, 294, |
| neo liberal development, 314-315 | 304, 308 |
| Portes, Alejandro, 22–23 | San Francisco |
| Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 | "City of Refuge" ordinance, 199 |
| poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 | Salt Lake City, UT, 225 |
| prejudice against immigrants | Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315-316, 322 |
| Islamophobia, 151 | Schengen Agreement, 51 |
| outsider status, 150 | Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 |
| racially motivated crime, 148 | Second World War, 70, 96, 154-155 |
| public perception of immigrants | security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148-150, |
| media bias, 210 | 156, 196, 212, 281–285 |
| negative stereotyping, 96 | Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 |
| The Puebla Process (aka Regional | sex |
| Conference on Migration race (see | of offender, 59-60, 130-131, 321 |
| also ethnicity) | of victim, 150, 258 |
| African American, 292 | Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 |
| Afro-Caribbean, 292 | Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 |
| Black, 292 | slavery |
| non-Latino white, 292 | black, xx |
| of offender, 292 | white, xx |
| of victim, 292 | smuggling, 108–123 |
| U.S. definitions of races, 292 | social construction of |
| | crime, 166 |
| racism (see also prejudice against | crime statistics, 166, 169 |
| immigrants) | social structure, 13 |
| racist crime (see hate crime), 151-156 | social vulnerabilities, 51 |
| refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 | socio-economic situation, 60 |
| regularization, 82 | Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 |
| reintegration | Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 |
| strategies for, 279–295 | spatial dependency, 9 |
| remittances, 282, 286-287 | stigma, 48, 54, 57-60 |
| removal (see deportation) | Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi |
| repression/repressive measures, | Sweden, 152 |
| 319–320 | Switzerland |
| residential stability/change, 13 | major offences known to the |
| Roma, 153, 155, 157 | police, 35 |
| Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, | trends in the proportion of foreigners |
| 152, 321 | suspected of crime, 35 |
| Rumbaut, Reuben, 4, 6, 12, 14, | victimization surveys, 37-40 |
| 22–23 | Sydney, 104 |

| Taft, Donald R., xvi | of human beings, xvii, xx, xxi |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Tancredo, Tom, 306 | for sexual exploitation, 117 |
| terrorism | indicators of, 115 |
| London bombings, 151 | internal, 108, 119-120 |
| September 11, 2001, 225, 302 | |
| theory | unauthorized immigrant |
| brutalization, 297, 299, 300–303 | (see immigrant illegal) |
| conflict, 53–54, 57, 59–60, 62, 83–84 | United States |
| cultural capital, 56 | Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death |
| culture conflict, 5, 48, 54 | Penalty Act, 225, 262, 281 |
| culture of violence, 43 | Immigration Commission, xv, xvi |
| economic, 22 | Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), |
| generational conflict, 48, 57 | 245 |
| heterogeneity and inter-group | Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, 299 |
| conflict, 166–167 | Clinton administration, 227 |
| "inopportune posterity", 315, 317 | Commission on Law Observance |
| labeling, 48, 54, 57 | and Enforcement, xvi |
| labor market competition, 22 | Congress, 196–197, 225, 246, 295n |
| mcdonaldization, 49 | definitions of ethnic groups, 169, 180 |
| neo-liberalism, 316–317 | Department of Homeland Security, |
| neo-positivists, 315–316 | 196, 225, 300 |
| non-state thinking, 313 | Department of Justice, 195–196, |
| opportunity structure, 4–5 | 235 <i>n</i> 13, 246 |
| post-Fordism, 49 | Department of State, 119, 123 <i>n</i> 1, |
| preventive neutralization, 52 | 123 <i>n</i> 6, 124 <i>n</i> 7, 124 <i>n</i> 13, 291–292 |
| residential segregation, 166–167 | Federal Bureau of Investigation |
| routine activities, 44, 69 | (FBI), 166, 169–174, 178 <i>n</i> 8, |
| social control, 48, 54, 57 | 180 <i>n</i> 25, 198, 232, 288 |
| social disorganization, 5, 8, 10, 20 | Fourth Amendment, 228 |
| statecraft from below, 309 | Government Accountability Office |
| tautology of fear, 315 | (GAO), 246 |
| techniques of neutralization, 57–58 | Illegal Immigration Reform and |
| unintended consequences, 168, 280 | Immigrant Responsibility Act, |
| Third Reich, 154 | 141, 196, 225, 262, 281 |
| Tokyo, xv | Immigration and Customs |
| traffickers | Enforcement (ICE), 124 <i>n</i> 9, 133, |
| female, 121–122 | 196, 225 |
| prosecution of, 257n1 | |
| trafficking 107–124 (see also human | Immigration and Nationality |
| trafficking) | Act, 224 |
| for labor exploitation, 116 | Immigration and Naturalization |
| for labor exploitation, 116 | Service (INS), 133, 225, 229, |
| of child soldiers, 118 | 235 <i>n</i> 10, 237 <i>n</i> 25 |

Justice Prisoner Alien Transport International Violence Against Women Survey (see Australia) System (JPAT), 289 Law Enforcement Support Center intra-group, 166-167, 173 (LESC), 227, 232 national crime victimization memorandum of understanding data, 37 (MOU), 267 risk of, 84-85, 131, 176 National Crime Information Center statistics, 317-321 (NCIC), 226-227, 230 survey, 37-40 National Institute of Justice, 4 "vigilantes", 305-309 National Security Entry-Exit Arizona Freedom Riders, 304 Registration System (NSEERS), Border Guardians, 304 Border Patriot Alliance, 304 Office of Detention and Removal Minuteman Civil Defense Corp, Operations (DRO), 289-290 304-305 Public Law 103-322 (the Omnibus Crime Control Act (OCCA) of The Minuteman Project, 304–305 1994, 281 Mothers Against Illegal Aliens, 304 September 11, 2001, 171, 225, 302 neo-vigilante, 314-317 state legislation criminalizing vigilante targets, 307 trafficking, 244-257 vigilantism, 297-309 Trafficking in Persons Reports, 119 violence, 101-102, 130-143 Victims of Trafficking and Violence intimate partner violence, 8, 130-131 Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA), lethal, 8, 18-29 246, 257n4 rates of, 18-21, 25-29 Violence Against Women Act, 138-140 visa, 130, 214, 246 urban (see also city) visa overstayer (illegal immigrant), 195, 197 van Vechten, Cortlandt C., xvii, xx von Hentig, Hans, xvii Wacquant, Loic, 316 victim West Africa, 113, 118 characteristics, Wickersham Commission (see, U.S. cooperation with police, 255-256 Commission on Law Observance and immigrant status (legal residence), Enforcement) 87, 129-142 Wilberforce, William, 108 trafficked (see human trafficking) Wilson, James Q., 265 victim-offender relationship, 21 Wolfgang, Marvin, 19, 22 victimology/victimologist, xvii, xx victimization xenophobia (see also hate crime), inter-ethnic, 164, 166-167 151–153, 178*n*12, 214 inter-group, 166–167 International Crime Victimisation Survey (see Australia) Zurich, 36