Africa, 36, 97, 113, 118–119, 124 <i>n</i> 7,	Australia, 95–104, 167
148, 150, 155, 170, 322	Australian Bureau of Statistics, 99,
African American (see Blacks)	104n1
age	Australian Department of
offender, xx	Immigration, 113
of victim, 100-101	Australian Institute of Criminology,
Alexandria, VA, 8, 13	99–100
alien (see also immigrant), 141,	Crime and Safety Survey, 99, 157
200, 226	General Social Science survey, 99
criminal alien, 227, 236, 239	Humanitarian Program, 98
Americanization, 12, 14	Migration Program, 99
analysis	National Information
associational, 14	Development Plan, 99
available literature and sources,	Austria, 152, 154
165–166	autochton (see native born)
comparative, multi-country, 234	
content analysis, 306-309	Barbuda, 283–284, 292
Exploratory Spatial Data	Becker, Howard S., 54, 315
Analysis, 10	Blacks, 7–8, 10, 20, 23, 64n4, 153, 169,
individual level, 8	171–175, 197, 221, 315–316
longitudinal, 14	Blau, Peter, 166-167
macro level, 21	battered immigrant women, 129-143
multivariate, 7, 28	(see also crime/domestic assault)
negative binomial regression	children of, 134
model, 25–27	circumstances of, 132-136
structural equation models, 13	cultural and linguistic obstacles,
Antigua, 283–284, 292	136–139
Aristotle, 85	cultural and religious taboo against
Arizona, 113, 196, 263, 266,	reporting, 136–137
272, 298–299, 304–305,	fear of deportation, 140-141
307–308	finances of, 135-136
Arpaio, Sheriff Joe, 307	immigration status of, 133-134
assimilation, 13-14, 23, 314	isolation of, 134-135
asylum seekers (see also immigrants),	legal rights/protections, 139-142
36–37, 39, 44, 153, 213, 232	prevalence of, 131
3	2.7

border (U.S Mexican)	Central America, 124n8, 236n21, 281,
Civilian Materiel Assistance, 304	284, 286–287, 290, 293
Control, 300	Chambliss, William, 62
illegal crossers, 298	Chicago, IL, 8, 11, 190–195, 199–200
Klan Border Watch, 304	child (children)
Light Up the Border, 304	kidnapping of, 119, 124n7
militarization of, 299-300, 305	soldiers, 118–119, 124 <i>n</i> 7
"Operation Wetback" (1954), 300	Cicourel, Aaron, 53
"Save Our State", 304	City of New York v.
vigilantes (see vigilante)	The United States of America, 196
"Voices of Citizens Together", 304	Cochise County, 298, 304
Border Patrol, 236, 274, 299–300, 304	Colombia, 285, 289-290, 319, 321
Borjas, George J., 22	communism, collapse of, 148, 286
Bracero Program, 299–300	community, 143, 149, 189–202
brain drain, 283	country
Bulgaria, 76, 122, 150, 319	Balkan, 41–43, 90
Butler, Josephine, xx	Federal, 99
zuner, vessepiinie, ini	English speaking, 100, 102
California, 178n3, 180, 192, 229, 265,	high-receiving, 49
300, 304–305	OECD, 280–291, 293
Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger,	of destination, 108, 111–116, 120,
304	165, 314–315, 318
hate crime data, 165–166, 171, 174,	of origin, 11, 14, 19, 84, 90, 111–112,
179 <i>n</i> 19, 265	117, 132, 149, 213, 284, 286,
Office of the Attorney General, 174,	291–292, 321
179 <i>n</i> 19	of transit, 285–286
Canada, 155, 167, 178n10, 192, 281,	OSCE, 124 <i>n</i> 8, 153
288, 293	rogue, 317
Canary Islands, 113	Schengen, 79
Capitalism, 285	Small, 34
=	
Caribbean, 22, 24, 279–295 CARICOM, 292	West African, 36, 119
	crime/criminal, 11, 98–100
19th Inter-Sessional Meeting, 292	aggravated assault, 13, 71, 83–85,
Maritime and Airspace Security	87–88, 170
Cooperation Agreement, 293	break in, 101
Rapid Deployment Regional Joint	burglary, 21, 43, 72, 75, 77, 83,
Force, 293	85, 104, 170
Regional Communications Centre	domestic assault/violence/abuse
(JRCC), 293	130–132, 137, 139 (see also
Regional Intelligence Fusion Centre	battered immigrant women)
(RIFC), 293	drug related, 8, 26–29, 71
Watchlist, 293	fraud, 99, 102, 150, 245, 254
Casa de Maryland, 231	hate (see separate listing)

in Italy, 70–79, 86, 90, 113, 122, 316, 318–321	American Community Survey (ACS), 180, 267
in Switzerland, 33-44	Antigone (the Information
inter-ethnic (see victimization)	Documentation Center on Racism,
inter-group (see victimization)	Ecology Peace and Non-Violence),
intimate partner violence, 8,	322
130–131	booster sample of black and minority
intra-group (see victimization)	ethnic (BME) respondents, 156
kidnapping, 115, 119, 124 <i>n</i> 7	California Attorney General's Office,
money laundering, 156	174, 179
mugging, 38, 40–42	Crime and Safety Survey
non-routine crime, 254–255	(Australia), 99
pickpocketing, 72–73, 76, 84–85, 87–88	cross-sectional, 11
property offenses, 70, 72	Counter-Trafficking Database of the
prostitution, 70, 92–93, 116, 119–120,	International Organization for
123 <i>n</i> 6, 254	Migration, 122
purse snatching, 72, 76, 84–85,	disaggregated, xvii
87–88	Dutch National Rapporteur on
reporting to the police, 255–256	Human Trafficking, 122
robbery, 8, 21, 35, 38, 40–42, 70,	England and Wales prison
71–73, 77, 84–85, 87, 92, 170,	statistics, 150
175–176	EU-MIDIS, 157–158
sexual assault, 38–40, 71, 73, 84,	European Crime and Safety
87–88, 115, 175	Survey, 157
shoplifting, 41–42, 84–85, 87, 104	European Union, Member States'
statistics, 5, 166, 169	data on immigrants as victims of
in Switzerland, 33-44	crime, 147–159
theft, 21, 41–42, 70–71, 73, 75,	FBI Hate Crime reports, 169–170,
83, 85, 87, 115	172
theory of, 166–167	FRA's 2008 Annual Report chapter
crime trends	on racist violence and crime, 152,
Italy, 70–79, 86, 90, 318–321	159 <i>n</i> 10
U.S., 6	immigration, 23–25
criminalization, 49-50, 245, 313-323	individual, 8
Criminology, 300	International Crime Victimisation
Public, xviii	Survey, 99, 103
Council of Europe, 119, 153, 168	International Violence Against
Cyprus, 152	Women Survey, 100, 102
	LexisNexis Academic Database, 306
Dal Lago, Alessandro, 52, 316	methodological limitations of,
data	98–100
abused immigrant women, 132, 143	national crime and justice statistics, 99
aggregate, xvii	national crime victimization data, 99

official/police, 19, 152 Hispanic, 24, 169, 171, 175, 176, prevalence/concentration of 180n24, 180n32 immigrants, 23 Latino, 20, 24, 191, 195 Mexican American, 236, 300 prevalence of domestic assault among immigrants, 131 small business, 55, 96, 103-104 Eurobarometer, 157 prison statistics, 99, 150 Eurocentric citizenship, 318 self-reported, 40-44 Europe, 48-51 Socio-Economic Database for Latin European Commission, 214 America and the Caribbean Directorate General 'Freedom, (SEDLAC), 283 Security and Justice', 156 Trend, 14, 70, 171, 233, 319 Eurostat, 156 Uniform Crime Report, 23-24, 257n6 European Community law, 149 victimization survey, 37-40, 44, European Monitoring Centre on 178n8Racism and Xenophobia, 150, World Bank, 282-283 178n12, 180n33 delinquency (see also crime), 40-44, European Network against Racism, 153 53, 318 European Union, 147–159 deportation, 279–295 Council of the European Union's costs, 286, 288-290 Framework Decision Combating mass, 287-288 Racism and Xenophobia, 155–156 deportees, 282, 288-292 EU-MIDIS, 157-158 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 316 FRONTEX, 149 development, 211-231, 279-295 Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA), deviance, 55-59 150-151, 159n1 Dillingham Commission (see U.S. RAXEN (racism and xenophobia) Immigration Commission) network of national focal points discrimination (see also police (NFPs), 151, 159n8 discrimination) The Hague Program, 149, 156 Dobbs, Lou, 304 1999 Tampere EU Summit, 149 Dominican Republic, 284–285, 287, expulsion (see deportation) 289-290 double punishment, 322 Federation for American Immigration Duke, David, 304 Reform, 164 "Find the Illegal Immigrant" game, 309 El Paso, TX, 7, 9, 20 Finland, 152–153, 156 El Salvador, 284-285, 289-290 foreign Welcome Home Program foreignness, 56-57, 60, 63 (Bienvenido a Casa), 292 nationals suspected of offences, emigration, 283-284 35-39 English, 100, 102, 104, 133, 137-139 prisoners, 321-322 ethnicity/ethnic (see also race) foreign born (see also immigrant) enclave, 5 foreigner (see also immigrant)

Foucault, Michel, 315	Haiti, 10, 20, 136, 283–285, 289, 292
France, 152, 154, 314	Hannity, Sean, 304
French Republicanism, 155	hate crime, 84, 147–159
racism in (see racism)	anti-Semitic acts, 152
Frankfurt, 216–217	California data, 171–172, 174
,	FBI's four units of analysis, 170
gangs, 19, 22, 30, 39, 96, 229, 265	Legislation, 167–174
role in trafficking, 19, 22, 284	police decisions about, 152–155
transnational, 229, 284–285	prosecution of, 152, 154
violence, 30, 39, 253	racist crime, 151–155
GATT, 300	religiously motivated crime, 150–151,
gender (see sex)	153–154
Geneva, 36	xenophobic acts, 151–153
Germany, 97, 120, 150, 152, 154,	Haiti, 10, 20, 136, 283–285, 289, 292
178 <i>n</i> 11, 211–217, 223, 230	Hazelhurst, Kathleen M., xvi
Ausländerbehörden, 211	Hellenic Front, xv
Central Aliens Register	heterogeneity, 50, 165–167, 178 <i>n</i> 9
(Ausländerzentralregister),	Hispanic (see ethnic/Hispanic/Latino)
213–214	HIV/AIDS, 116, 282, 291
Eurodac, 213	Hobbesian theorem, 315
Federal Border Guard, 212	homicide, 17–30
Federal Criminal Police, 122	black related, 7-8, 10, 20
identity cards/checks, 213-216	circumstance, 18, 20-21, 24, 26-27
Labour Market Control, 212, 215	drug related, 8, 11-12, 21, 23,
Länder, 211	25–29
police abuse of power/xenophobia,	felony related, 20, 22-23, 25-29
214	gang related, 21, 23, 25–29
principle of legality, 212	motive, 8, 11, 18, 20-21, 23-26
§95 Residence Law, 212	robbery-murder, 8, 11, 13
Schengen Information System (SIS),	trends in Italian rates, 70–79
213	Honduras, 236, 284, 287,
Unions, 212, 216	289–290, 292
Visa Information System (VIS),	Honduran Center for Assistance to
214	Returning Migrants (Centro de
Gilchrist, James, 304, 306	Atención al Migrante Retornado
Globalization, 48	CAMR), 292
Google, xvi	Houston, TX, 307
Gordon, Mayor Phil, 308	Human Rights First, 153
Greece, 97, 152	human trafficking (see also trafficking),
Greek, xv	107–124, 243–257
Guatemala, 118, 124n8, 284–285, 287,	distinction from smuggling, 110–112
289–290	International Labor Organization
Gypsy, 314	estimates, 108

recruitment phase of, 112, 121

illegal immigrant (see also U.N. definition of, 109-110 undocumented immigrant) U.S. Department of State estimates, India, 75, 97, 117–119, 321 108, 118-119 State of Punjab, 119 Huntington, Samuel, 302 International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP), 225, 230 irregular immigrant (see immigrant immigrant (see also foreigner, national, illegal) non-citizen) Italy, 41, 47–64, 69–93, 97, 113, anti-immigrant, 171, 174, 201, 306, 320 117-118, 120, 122, 316, 318-322 arrests of/charges for crime(s), 19, Bologna, 48, 55 69-93 Bossi-Fini law, 52, 320 assimilation of, 314 immigration law, 82 disproportionate representation in Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi, crime or conviction data, 34-36, 287 39, 95–96 residence permit, 70, 72, 85 first generation, 12, 14, 49 second generaton delinquency, 55-57 illegal, 6, 40, 69-93 (see also trends in crime, 70-79 irregular, unauthorized, undocumented, illegal resident) integration of, 164-181 Japan, 97, 117 pro-immigrant, xviii, xxiii Joint Task Force 6, 300 proportion of prison population, juvenile (see also youth, child), 34, 41–44, 51, 53, 236*n*22 159n4, 322 second generation, 47-64 justice, 4, 34–35, 53, 63, 99, 115, 130, 137, 142, 151–152, 154, 156, 179*n*18 type of crime arrested for or convicted of, 70 women, 129-143 Korean, 12, 123n6 youth, 33-44 Kitsuse, John I., 53 immigration Haitian, 10 labor, 51, 108–109, 114, 116–119 Immigration Revitalization La Migra (see also US/INS, and Perspective, 5-12 police), 194 Immigration Policy Center, 6 lambda (λ), xviii Latino, 20 Latin America, 22, 24, 118, 170-171, internal control of immigration regimes 279–295, 299, 305, 307 culture of control, 210-211 Latino (see ethnic/Hispanic/Latino) Germany, 211-214 law and order, 52 hardware of control (structure), 208 liberal, 210, 219, 221-222, 305, 316 software of control (exchange of Liberty City, FL, 10 information about immigration Little Haiti, FL, 10 status), 208-209 Los Angeles, CA, 9, 166, United Kingdom, 217–221 180*n*33–181*n*33, 196, 199 United States, 224–228 Luxembourg, 34, 152

mail order brides, 117, 131,	Afghani, 97–98
177 <i>n</i> 1–178 <i>n</i> 1, 190, 216, 279–295	Albanian, 72, 74–77, 85, 89, 90,
Mariel	92-93, 319-320
Boatlift, 11	Algerian, 74–77, 320
Marielitos, 11	Asian, 12, 20, 55, 89–92, 101, 169,
Maryland, 230	172, 177 <i>n</i> 1, 179 <i>n</i> 20, 180 <i>n</i> 21
McKay, Henry D., 5, 10	Australian, 95-104, 113
media reports, 95-96, 228, 306-309	Balkan, 41–43, 322
Merton, Robert K., 4	Bangladeshi, 77, 97, 119, 220
Mexican, 113, 194, 298-300, 304	Bosnia-Herzegovinan, 42–43, 321
Mexican American, 8, 236, 299-300	Brazilian, 97, 118–119
Mexico, 19, 114, 118-119, 124n8, 134,	British/United Kingdom, 96–97,
136, 177 <i>n</i> 1–178 <i>n</i> 2, 190–192, 194–195,	124 <i>n</i> 14, 167, 178 <i>n</i> 10, 217–224
283–285, 289–290, 299	Chinese, 72, 74, 89–92, 97, 104, 320
migration	Croatian, 72, 75, 77, 321
control regimes (see internal	Dutch, 34, 114, 120, 122, 246
migration control regimes)	Eastern European, 90, 101, 148, 286
migration-crime-security nexus,	English-speaking, 100, 102, 104, 192
148–150	German, 41, 85, 97, 120, 122, 152,
prohibitionism, 314–316, 320	154, 211–217
push pull factors, 72, 110	Greek, 97, 152
restriction, 165	Hindu, 193
return, 82, 112, 121, 216–217,	Hong Kong (Chinese), 97, 117
282–283, 285–287	Indian, 75, 97, 117, 119, 321
voluntary/involuntary (forced), 216,	Iraqi, 98, 117, 215
286, 292	Italian, 47–64, 69–93, 316, 319–322
Miami-Dade County, FL, 10	Jamaican, 142, 283–285, 288
Miami, FL, 7–8, 10–11,	Japanese, 97, 117
Migration Policy Institute, 180 <i>n</i> 31,	Jewish, 154, 180 <i>n</i> 29
236n17	Lebanese, 97
Militarization, 299–301, 305	Malaysian, 97, 117
Millennium Development Goals	-
(MDG), 283 Minutemen, 299, 301, 304–309	Mexican, 8, 19, 113–114, 118, 136, 177 <i>n</i> 1, 190–192, 195, 283, 285, 290,
mirror fanaticisms, 317	299–300
Moldova, 116–117, 119	Middle Eastern, 96, 99, 103–104, 169,
Moldova, 110–117, 119	171, 173
NAFTA, 300	Moroccan, 72, 74-77, 85, 89-90, 92,
national (see also immigrant)	122, 321
identity document, 50, 109, 123n3,	Muslim, 150–151, 155, 179n18, 193,
209, 215	206, 317
nationalism, 302-303	Nation of Islam, 193
nationality/"ethnicity"	New Zealander, 97, 119

non-English-speaking background (NESB), 100, 102 North African, 90, 157 Pakistani, 117, 150, 179n16 Philippines, 97, 113, 117, 177n, 321 Polish-speaking, 192 Romanian, 72, 74–77, 89–93, 122, 319–320 Sikhs, 193 South African, 97 South American, 89, 91–92, 113,	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 280 Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 153 Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, 153 organized crime, 90–91, 109, 120, 123n3 Camorra, 90 Mafia, 90, 319 N'drangheta, 90, 319
290, 319	role in trafficking, 109–120, 123 <i>n</i> 3
South Korean, 97, 117	O'Reilly, Bill, 18
South East Asian, 101 Southern European, 49	overseas born (see foreigner, immigrant), 96–97, 101
Spanish-speaking, 191–192, 194–195	mmigrant), 70–77, 101
Sudanese, 97	patriotism, 302–303
Swiss, 33–44	penalization, 319–320
Tunisian, 74-77, 85, 89, 91-92, 321	Phoenix, AZ, 305
Vietnamese, 96, 99, 103–104, 178n3	police
Yugoslavian (former), 89, 91–92, 320	attitudes toward/expectations of,
Zimbabwean, 97–98, 124 <i>n</i> 11	210, 214
native	bias (see also discrimination)
born (see also autochton), 6, 10, 23, 131	Chicago Police Department, 194, 199–200
Navy Sea Bees, 300	community policing, 189, 193, 198,
Nazi, 154–155	200, 223, 227, 263, 274
negative stereotyping, 96	cooperation with, 116, 124n9
neighborhood (see also community),	culture, 210–211
4–5, 7, 8–10, 20, 22, 55, 85,	data, 7, 19, 35, 37, 152
166, 192, 193, 198–199, 216	discretion, 273–274
neo-liberalism, 314–318 neo-liberal destruction, 315	discrimination (see also bias) enforcement of anti-trafficking law,
renewal of "state thinking", 316	257 <i>n</i> 2,
The Netherlands, 34, 36, 43, 97, 120,	enforcement of immigration law,
124 <i>n</i> 9, 152, 156, 287, 319	207–237
New York City, 9, 154, 190	fear of, 191, 194
NGOs (non-governmental	policy, 261–274
organizations), 151, 153, 215, 231,	priority, 253–256
317–318	287(g) program, 196, 198, 237n23
	racism/racial profiling, 197, 227, 233
Operation Gatekeeper, 300	sanctuary cities, 198–201
Operation Wetback, 300	training, 210, 228

trust/cooperation from the community, 61, 159, 168, 192, 194, 198, 234, 264 political economy neo liberal development, 314–315 Portes, Alejandro, 22–23 Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 refugue (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150,		
198, 234, 264 political economy neo liberal development, 314–315 Portes, Alejandro, 22–23 Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Rosse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 San Francisco "City of Refuge" ordinance, 199 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	trust/cooperation from the	Saints and the Roughnecks, 62-63
political economy neo liberal development, 314–315 Portes, Alejandro, 22–23 Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 recitage (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roman, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, San Francisco "City of Refuge" ordinance, 199 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	community, 61, 159, 168, 192, 194,	Sampson, Robert, 6-9, 11, 15, 23,
neo liberal development, 314–315 Portes, Alejandro, 22–23 Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 Us. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remitances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roman, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, San Francisco "City of Refuge" ordinance, 199 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	198, 234, 264	50, 84, 174–175
Portes, Alejandro, 22–23 Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Rowan, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, San Francisco "City of Refuge" ordinance, 199 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 socutern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	political economy	San Diego, 7–9, 14, 20, 199, 294,
Posse Comitatus Statue, 300 poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 crintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Robert Alta (Statue, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	neo liberal development, 314-315	304, 308
poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 recipe (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 social structure, 13 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 social vulne	Portes, Alejandro, 22–23	San Francisco
poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283 prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 recipe (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Salt Lake City, UT, 225 Sayad, Abdelmalek, 315–316, 322 Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 social structure, 13 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 social vulne	Posse Comitatus Statue, 300	"City of Refuge" ordinance, 199
prejudice against immigrants Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 regularization, 82 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Schengen Agreement, 51 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 social	poverty, 22, 110, 131, 251, 283	
Islamophobia, 151 outsider status, 150 racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 creintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, racially motivated crime, 148 Schumpeter, Joseph, 315 Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155 Security/insecurity, 51, 118, 148–150, 156, 196, 212, 281–285 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 social vulnerab		
racially motivated crime, 148 public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150,		Schengen Agreement, 51
public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Afro-Caribbean, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	outsider status, 150	Schumpeter, Joseph, 315
public perception of immigrants media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Afro-Caribbean, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	racially motivated crime, 148	Second World War, 70, 96, 154–155
media bias, 210 negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
negative stereotyping, 96 The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 Tracist crime (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Sellin, Thorsten, 5, 53–54 sex of offender, 59–60, 130–131, 321 of victim, 150, 258 Shaw, Clifford R., 5, 10 Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
The Puebla Process (aka Regional Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150,	negative stereotyping, 96	
Conference on Migration race (see also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 of victim, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 voicial construction of crime, 166 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150,		
also ethnicity) African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		of offender, 59-60, 130-131, 321
African American, 292 Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Simcox, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
Afro-Caribbean, 292 Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Southern Rover, Chris, 304, 306, 308 slavery black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
Black, 292 non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, reintegration white, 292 black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	Afro-Caribbean, 292	
non-Latino white, 292 of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roman, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, reiver deportation of races, 292 black, xx white, xx smuggling, 108–123 social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	Black, 292	
of offender, 292 of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 Tacism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
of victim, 292 U.S. definitions of races, 292 social construction of crime, 166 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, social construction of crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
U.S. definitions of races, 292 racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, social construction of crime, 166 coial craft, 166 crime, 166 coial craft, 166 crime, 166 crime, 166 social vulnerability social vulnerability social vulnerability		
racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, recidential stability change against crime, 166 crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	U.S. definitions of races, 292	
racism (see also prejudice against immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, racist crime statistics, 166, 169 social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	,	
immigrants) racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, social structure, 13 social vulnerabilities, 51 socia	racism (see also prejudice against	crime statistics, 166, 169
racist crime (see hate crime), 151–156 refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, socio-economic situation, 60 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
refugee (see immigrant), 153, 191 regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298 Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		
regularization, 82 reintegration strategies for, 279–295 remittances, 282, 286–287 removal (see deportation) repression/repressive measures, 319–320 residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 spatial dependency, 9 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi Sweden, 152 Switzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners		socio-economic situation, 60
reintegration Spain, 49, 63n2, 114, 152, 287, 319 strategies for, 279–295 spatial dependency, 9 remittances, 282, 286–287 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 sutherland, Edwin H., xvi repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Switzerland residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		Southern Poverty Law Center, 166, 298
strategies for, 279–295 spatial dependency, 9 remittances, 282, 286–287 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 removal (see deportation) Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Switzerland residential stability/change, 13 major offences known to the Roma, 153, 155, 157 police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		
remittances, 282, 286–287 stigma, 48, 54, 57–60 removal (see deportation) Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Switzerland residential stability/change, 13 major offences known to the police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		
removal (see deportation) Sutherland, Edwin H., xvi repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Switzerland residential stability/change, 13 Roma, 153, 155, 157 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, Suttzerland major offences known to the police, 35 trends in the proportion of foreigners	_	
repression/repressive measures, 319–320 Switzerland residential stability/change, 13 major offences known to the Roma, 153, 155, 157 police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		=
319–320 Switzerland residential stability/change, 13 major offences known to the Roma, 153, 155, 157 police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		
residential stability/change, 13 major offences known to the Roma, 153, 155, 157 police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		
Roma, 153, 155, 157 police, 35 Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		major offences known to the
Romania, 72, 78, 117, 122, 150, trends in the proportion of foreigners		
152, 321 suspected of crime, 35	152, 321	suspected of crime, 35
Rumbaut, Reuben, 4, 6, 12, 14, victimization surveys, 37–40		•
22–23 Sydney, 104		

Taft, Donald R., xvi	of human beings, xvii, xx, xxi
Tancredo, Tom, 306	for sexual exploitation, 117
terrorism	indicators of, 115
London bombings, 151	internal, 108, 119-120
September 11, 2001, 225, 302	
theory	unauthorized immigrant
brutalization, 297, 299, 300–303	(see immigrant illegal)
conflict, 53–54, 57, 59–60, 62, 83–84	United States
cultural capital, 56	Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death
culture conflict, 5, 48, 54	Penalty Act, 225, 262, 281
culture of violence, 43	Immigration Commission, xv, xvi
economic, 22	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA),
generational conflict, 48, 57	245
heterogeneity and inter-group	Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, 299
conflict, 166–167	Clinton administration, 227
"inopportune posterity", 315, 317	Commission on Law Observance
labeling, 48, 54, 57	and Enforcement, xvi
labor market competition, 22	Congress, 196–197, 225, 246, 295 <i>n</i>
mcdonaldization, 49	definitions of ethnic groups, 169, 180
neo-liberalism, 316–317	Department of Homeland Security,
neo-positivists, 315–316	196, 225, 300
non-state thinking, 313	Department of Justice, 195–196,
opportunity structure, 4–5	235 <i>n</i> 13, 246
post-Fordism, 49	Department of State, 119, 123 <i>n</i> 1,
preventive neutralization, 52	123 <i>n</i> 6, 124 <i>n</i> 7, 124 <i>n</i> 13, 291–292
residential segregation, 166–167	Federal Bureau of Investigation
routine activities, 44, 69	(FBI), 166, 169–174, 178 <i>n</i> 8,
social control, 48, 54, 57	
social disorganization, 5, 8, 10, 20	180 <i>n</i> 25, 198, 232, 288
statecraft from below, 309	Fourth Amendment, 228
tautology of fear, 315	Government Accountability Office
techniques of neutralization, 57–58	(GAO), 246
unintended consequences, 168, 280	Illegal Immigration Reform and
Third Reich, 154	Immigrant Responsibility Act,
Tokyo, xv	141, 196, 225, 262, 281
traffickers	Immigration and Customs
female, 121–122	Enforcement (ICE), 124 <i>n</i> 9, 133,
prosecution of, 257n1	196, 225
trafficking 107–124 (see also human	Immigration and Nationality
trafficking)	Act, 224
for body parts, xxi	Immigration and Naturalization
for labor exploitation, 116	Service (INS), 133, 225, 229,
of child soldiers, 118	235 <i>n</i> 10, 237 <i>n</i> 25

Justice Prisoner Alien Transport International Violence Against Women Survey (see Australia) System (JPAT), 289 Law Enforcement Support Center intra-group, 166-167, 173 (LESC), 227, 232 national crime victimization memorandum of understanding data, 37 (MOU), 267 risk of, 84-85, 131, 176 National Crime Information Center statistics, 317-321 (NCIC), 226-227, 230 survey, 37-40 National Institute of Justice, 4 "vigilantes", 305-309 National Security Entry-Exit Arizona Freedom Riders, 304 Registration System (NSEERS), Border Guardians, 304 Border Patriot Alliance, 304 Office of Detention and Removal Minuteman Civil Defense Corp, Operations (DRO), 289-290 304-305 Public Law 103-322 (the Omnibus Crime Control Act (OCCA) of The Minuteman Project, 304–305 1994, 281 Mothers Against Illegal Aliens, 304 September 11, 2001, 171, 225, 302 neo-vigilante, 314-317 state legislation criminalizing vigilante targets, 307 trafficking, 244-257 vigilantism, 297-309 Trafficking in Persons Reports, 119 violence, 101-102, 130-143 Victims of Trafficking and Violence intimate partner violence, 8, 130-131 Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA), lethal, 8, 18-29 246, 257n4 rates of, 18-21, 25-29 Violence Against Women Act, 138-140 visa, 130, 214, 246 urban (see also city) visa overstayer (illegal immigrant), 195, 197 van Vechten, Cortlandt C., xvii, xx von Hentig, Hans, xvii Wacquant, Loic, 316 victim West Africa, 113, 118 characteristics, Wickersham Commission (see, U.S. cooperation with police, 255-256 Commission on Law Observance and immigrant status (legal residence), Enforcement) 87, 129-142 Wilberforce, William, 108 trafficked (see human trafficking) Wilson, James Q., 265 victim-offender relationship, 21 Wolfgang, Marvin, 19, 22 victimology/victimologist, xvii, xx victimization xenophobia (see also hate crime), inter-ethnic, 164, 166-167 151–153, 178*n*12, 214 inter-group, 166–167 International Crime Victimisation Survey (see Australia) Zurich, 36