

INDEX

- 1950s, 26, 177, 241, 243, 245, 270
1970s, 69, 71, 122, 146–147, 184,
206, 239, 245–246, 294
- arts, 1–13, 15–17, 26–27, 37, 67,
79, 82, 84–85, 87, 91–99,
101–112, 121–122,
135–137, 141, 157, 170, 172,
175–179, 181, 184–185, 187,
190, 193–194, 196–204,
208–214, 216, 221–222,
225–227, 232–233, 237, 240,
246–248, 251, 269–271, 273,
275, 277–298
- Asia, 10, 16–17, 19–22, 24,
68–69, 73, 76, 79, 81, 83, 85,
87, 136, 144–145, 164, 272
- assimilation, 252, 254–255,
261–265
- authority, 19, 70, 79–80, 82–83,
144–145, 161, 188, 190, 192,
205, 237, 278, 295
- civic virtue, 37–46, 48–56, 59,
61–62, 238, 270, 275, 294
- class, 6, 21–22, 45, 73, 80, 82,
92–93, 102, 121–124,
126–133, 135–136, 138, 141,
147, 158–160, 163, 172,
180–181, 185, 187, 194, 202,
212, 215, 222–224, 239–240,
242–243, 245–246, 248,
251–252, 261, 263, 265,
269–272, 274, 276–278,
281–288, 290–292, 296–297
- comparative politics, 1, 80, 158,
221
- creative class, 6, 73, 121–124,
126–133, 138, 180, 185, 215,
223, 271
- cultural consumption, 7, 13,
123, 126, 251–253, 255–256,
259–260, 262–264, 266,
277–278
- cultural scenes, 125, 130, 177,
183, 185–190, 193–194, 200,
251–255, 260, 262–263, 265
- cultural strategies, 121–123,
125, 127, 129, 131
- culture, 1–9, 11, 13, 16, 19, 22,
27, 29, 38–39, 42, 44, 55, 60,
68, 71–72, 74, 80–81,
83–84, 86, 91–93, 96–99,
101–102, 111, 121–126, 136,
139, 141–142, 147, 158–159,
162–164, 166–167,
175–186, 188, 194–198,
200–202, 204–206,
208–212, 214–216,
221–231, 233–234, 237,
239–242, 245–249,
251–252, 254, 257–261,
265–266, 269–274,
276–278, 280–281,
284–288, 293–298
- economic development, 5, 13,
16, 24–25, 27, 121–129,
131–132, 136, 159, 188, 191,
196, 214, 232, 241, 276, 284

- gang, 13, 137
- participatory democracy,
 - 37–41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53,
 - 55, 57, 59–61, 170
- religion, 5, 44, 51, 53, 56, 84,
 - 232, 234, 237, 271, 274, 277,
 - 289, 297
- social inequality, 37–39, 41, 43,
 - 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59,
 - 61, 253
- social trust, 37–44, 46, 48–56,
 - 59, 61–62, 274, 282–283,
 - 286, 289, 291–292,
 - 295, 298
- Spanish municipalities, 121–122
- subcultures, 72–74, 165, 269
- urban, 1, 12, 15–16, 20, 24, 26,
 - 28–29, 37, 67–68, 72, 79, 91,
 - 97, 99, 121, 135, 157–159,
 - 163, 167, 169, 175–176, 180,
 - 182–188, 190–192, 194,
 - 196–197, 199–200, 202, 206,
 - 210, 214–215, 221, 224, 226,
 - 237, 239, 241, 251, 256–258,
 - 269, 288, 294, 298
- voting, 5, 13, 23, 27, 73–74,
 - 91–96, 98–99, 102, 109, 111,
 - 137, 139, 157, 162–164, 166,
 - 171–172, 239–240, 245, 248,
 - 270, 273–275, 280, 284–285,
 - 289, 292–293, 296, 298
- Adam Smith, 225
- alienation, 165–166, 171, 294
- beautification, 184, 184, 198, 233
- Beijing, 3, 29, 225
- Berlin, 2, 7, 75, 138, 201
- bike paths, 184, 202
- Bogotá, 8, 157, 162, 165–171,
 - 225, 241, 294
- Bohemia, 6, 10, 16, 20–26, 73,
 - 135–141, 143, 145
- Bohemian/Bourgeois (Bobos), 3,
 - 71–72
- Boston, 164
- Bowling Alone, 2–5, 15, 17, 19, 21,
 - 23, 25, 27, 73, 79, 81, 83, 85,
 - 87, 177, 222, 237–238, 270,
 - 273, 293, 296
- Brazil, 12, 19, 171, 178, 230
- Buddhist, 144
- buzz, 1, 6–12, 17, 157, 159, 161,
 - 163, 165, 167, 169, 171,
 - 175–177, 179, 181, 183,
 - 185–201, 203, 205, 207,
 - 209, 211, 213–216
- Cairo, 165
- Canada, 4, 16, 23, 28, 176–179,
 - 196–197, 210, 229–230, 233,
 - 271, 293, 295, 298
- Chicago, 8–9, 13, 23, 26–28, 67,
 - 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 82,
 - 135–141, 143–145,
 - 162–166, 172, 175, 177, 179,
 - 181, 183–185, 187, 189, 191,
 - 193, 195, 197, 199, 201–209,
 - 211–216, 224–225, 227,
 - 254, 294
- civic participation, 2–3, 17–19, 22,
 - 67–68, 71, 93–94, 157, 171,
 - 240, 245, 247, 269, 274–275,
 - 279, 293
- clientelism, 158–159, 163, 165, 201,
 - 206, 242–243, 269–270, 272,
 - 274, 276, 281–282, 285–288,
 - 290, 296–297
- Colombia, 167, 169, 225,
 - 241, 294
- Confucian, 17, 39, 85, 144

- creativity, 6, 9, 20, 73, 121–125,
127, 129, 131, 133, 157, 159,
161–163, 165, 167, 169, 171,
177, 180, 183, 185, 191, 196,
224, 246
- cultural hierarchies, 253
- dance, 10, 22, 101–102, 141,
179, 211
- Daniel Bell, 26, 183, 297
- democracy, 2–3, 10, 15–16, 20, 24,
37–41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51–53,
55, 57, 59–61, 74, 80, 162,
164, 166, 170–171, 238–239,
244–245, 247, 269–270, 274,
278–280, 286, 290, 293–297
- Durkheim, 249–250
- Egypt, 79
- European Union, 91–92, 278
- Fiscal Austerity and Urban
Innovation (FAUI) Project,
158, 162–163, 165, 224–225,
239, 245
- France, 2, 4, 16, 23, 80, 85, 91–93,
95–97, 99, 101, 103, 105,
107, 109, 111, 178, 180,
229–230, 233, 298
- Francis Fukuyama, 18, 275
- General Social Survey (GSS), 37,
40, 47–48
- Germany, 23, 138, 178, 225,
229–230, 233, 298
- Industrial Revolution, 270
- International Social Survey
Programme (ISSP), 18–19,
47, 172, 280, 290, 295–296
- Ireland, 166, 178, 229–230, 233,
298
- Italy, 3–4, 166, 172, 178, 184, 207,
225, 229–230, 233, 271, 294
- Jane Jacobs, 1–2, 5, 16, 20, 176
- Japan, 2, 8, 14, 16–20, 23, 69, 74,
136, 146, 178, 230, 241, 276,
288, 297
- Joseph Schumpeter, 1–2, 16, 20
- Juergen Habermas, 275
- knowledge economy, 223, 271
- Latin America, 2, 10, 17, 67, 69,
136, 163–166, 249, 272, 285,
289, 294
- legitimacy, 2–4, 12–13, 16–17, 21,
23–26, 67, 69, 139, 157–164,
166, 170–172, 181, 232, 238,
240–241, 244, 246–248, 287
- London, 202
- Los Angeles (LA), 10, 28–29, 99,
111–112, 133, 162–166,
170–171, 249, 294
- Machiavelli, 158, 275
- marginal, 185
- Marxism, 2, 10, 225
- Max Weber, 21, 23, 71, 74, 161,
238, 279, 297
- Mayor Antanas Mockus, 167, 272
- Mayors Richard Daley I and II,
202, 203
- Mexico, 165, 178, 230, 294, 298
- Mexico City, 165, 294
- multilevel regression analysis,
282–283, 286, 296
- Naples, 8, 162, 166, 170, 225, 294

- Netherlands, 177–178, 229–230, 233, 244, 271, 292–293, 298
- New England, 4, 159, 162–167, 171, 238, 241, 244, 248, 275
- New New Social movements (NNSMs), 20, 70–71
- New Political Culture (NPC), 3, 9, 11, 22, 71–73, 76–77, 93, 158–159, 163, 170, 181–183, 222–225, 239–240, 242–246, 270, 272, 274, 276, 278, 280–283, 286–292, 296–297
- New Social Movements (NSMs), 5, 11, 20, 23, 68–71, 73, 172, 184–185, 203, 206
- Nicolas Sarkozy, 112
- Non-Governmental Organization (NGO), 73, 223, 270
- Non-western, 280
- Paris, 23, 29, 92, 98, 102, 138, 146, 162, 180, 201–202, 208, 213, 225, 249
- Penalosa, 151
- Pierre Bourdieu, 277
- Poland, 23, 166, 292, 298
- popular culture, 223, 252, 257, 259, 277
- Portugal, 12, 14, 19, 67, 178, 229–230, 233, 241, 292, 298
- Protestant, 13, 17, 21, 51, 53, 56, 70, 74, 81, 83, 87, 147, 165, 171, 201, 204, 238–240, 247, 269, 274, 277, 281–282, 289–292, 296, 298
- rent, 132, 180, 193–194
- Richard Florida, 5–6, 14, 16, 20, 73, 135, 138, 176, 180, 215
- Robert Bellah, 26, 161–162
- Robert D. Putnam, 237, 270
- Roman Catholic Church, 111, 290
- San Francisco, 164, 254
- self-expression, 24–26, 139, 141–142, 172, 188, 197, 242, 248, 276
- Seoul, 19, 23, 26, 28, 67, 69, 71, 73–75, 77, 86–87, 135, 137–146, 162, 223, 249
- soccer moms, 249
- social class, 251, 261, 263, 278
- Spain, 4, 16, 23, 28, 121, 123, 125, 127–131, 133, 178, 207, 229–230, 233, 251–255, 257–259, 264–266, 290, 292, 298
- sports, 48–50, 87, 92–93, 100–101, 108, 143, 172, 179, 184, 247, 256, 258, 264
- Starbucks, 181
- Switzerland, 229, 244, 250, 298
- Sydney Verba, 2, 4, 5, 38, 39, 58, 94, 97, 152, 222, 228, 242, 270, 285
- Taipei, 165
- Talcott Parsons, 71, 177, 183, 297
- theatre, 211
- third sector, 75, 77, 166
- Tocqueville, 1–4, 6, 12–13, 15–17, 19, 24, 37, 39, 41, 50, 67, 74–75, 79–81, 83, 87–88, 91–92, 111, 121, 135, 157, 159, 161–167, 169–172, 175, 201, 221, 237–238, 241, 245, 248–249, 251, 269–270, 274–275, 279, 293–294

- Tokyo, 24, 28, 67, 69, 71, 73–75,
77, 135, 137–146
- trust, 2, 8, 12–15, 17–20, 37–46,
48–56, 59–62, 67, 76,
81–82, 166, 171–172, 186,
188–192, 194, 222,
237–241, 247–249, 270,
273–275, 278, 282–283,
285–287, 289, 291–292,
295–296, 298
- United States, 4, 11, 16–17, 19,
21–23, 27, 37–38, 40,
43–46, 48–60, 62, 72, 74,
76–77, 96, 135, 145,
176–178, 184, 201, 205,
213, 229–230, 233, 239,
241–242, 244–246, 275,
293, 297
- voluntary associations, 37–55,
57–62, 91, 96–98, 100–101,
103, 105–111, 170, 222, 238,
277, 280, 293, 296
- Western, 2, 15, 17, 19–21, 24–25,
27, 67, 69–70, 72, 96, 135,
140, 145–146, 227, 232, 241,
280, 288–289
- World Values Survey (WVS), 18,
136, 177–178, 227–229,
269–271, 279–283, 286, 291,
295–297
- World War II, 92, 146, 242