INDEX

Adelman, Irma, 185 African political and economic development, 162 Agricultural surplus, 105 Alsop, Joseph, 56 American capitalism, 23, 73 American economics, 3, 197–199 'defense' spending, 12 Federal Reserve System, 203 late 1960s and early 1970s, 72 American healthcare, 43 American Keynesianism, 13–15 America's Asia, 74 Arrow, Kenneth, 24 Ashton, T. S., 151 The Industrial Revolution, 1760-1830, 151 Association for Heterodox Economics (AHE), 4 Balanced vs unbalanced growth controversy, 132-133 Baran, Paul A., 18, 20, 71, 76, 135 Barker, Tim, 7 Baumol, William, 106 Behbin, Floria, 89 Bell. Shaw, 97 Benería, Lourdes, 89 Bettelheim, Charles, 55 Blau, Francine, 89 Boff, Richard B. Du, 21 Boianovsky, Mauro, 157-158, 162, 178, 181, 185, 187-188 Lewis's political engagement, 161 relationship between economic growth and institutional change, 161-162 Bolshevik revolution, 6

Bourgeois economics, 72–73 British economy, 147, 151 Bronfenbrenner, Martin, 21, 67 Browder, Earl, 16 Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (BCAS), 75 Burlage, Robb, 36, 47–48

China administration of justice, 146 - 147Cultural Revolution (1966–1976), 32, 34-35, 50, 55-56 democratic planning, 37 economics literature on, 37-38 export-led growth through special economic zones, 175-176 "Four Modernizations" and "Four Cardinal Principles", 175 Great Leap Forward (1958–1961), 32 Hukou system, 176, 178 income distribution in, 175 Lewis turning point (LTP), 177 - 178Maoist development, 38-39, 51-54, 56, 74 moral incentives in, 75 pro-Mao literature on, 36 public health system of, 42-44 radicals trip to, 71-76 "Reform and Opening-up" policy, 175 reform process, 175-177 retreat from Maoism, 54-56 sex education in, 42-44 Chinese Communism, 69 Chinese factory-management, 76

Chinese socialism, 68 Classical economics, 104, 107, 185 - 190in development economics, 131 - 135double factoral terms of trade, 129 free trade, 129 Classical political economy, 157-158 Cole, W. A., 151 Colonial economics, 149 Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars (CCAS), 35-36, 40 Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession (CSWEP). 96-97 Commons, John R., 193-194 contributions, 195, 199-203 Documentary History, 194 The Legal Foundations of Capitalism, 195 "Reasonable Stabilization of Capitalism", 195 stabilization of capitalism, 194, 201 - 203work on monetary economics, 194 Communist Manifesto, 14 Conventional wage, 169 Coordinating Committee on Women in the Historical Profession. 86 Cuba, 66 late 1960s and early 1970s, 72 Cuba: Anatomy of a Revolution, 71 Cuban socialism, 68 Cultural Revolution (1966–1976), 7, 32, 34-35, 50, 55-56, 74-75,176 Cypher, James, 23, 25 Dali commune, 45 Dasgupta, Amyia K., 105 full-capacity capital stock, 105 Dazhai [Tachai], 45, 55 Deane, Phyllis, 151 British Economic Growth, 1688-1959, 151

Decentralization, 75-76 Despres, Emile, 24 Developed economies, 107, 112 Diehl, Carl, 203 Disguised unemployment, 111 Domar, Evsey, 106 Eckstein, Alexander, 56 Edwards, Richard C., 66 Eisenhower, Dwight, 22 Ely, Richard T., 21, 133, 193-195, 198 Emmanuel, Arghiri, 108 Employment Act, 17 Ezekiel, Mordecai, 14 Fabian Society, 150 Federal Reserve, 15 Fel'dman, A. G., 134-135 Feldman, Benjamin, 8 Feminism and economic theory, 87 - 89production, 87-88 professionalism, 94-95 reproductive labor, 88, 92, 97 social reproduction, 88-89, 92, 94-95 in URPE, 89-95 Feminist movement, 86 Finkelhor, David, 22 First Friendship Delegation of American Radical Political Economists (FFDARPE), 7, 32-33, 44, 75 absence of crude sexism, 42-44 Chinese criticism of narrowly specialized 'experts', 40 Chinese economic workers, 49 encounters with Maoist China, 40 - 51evaluation of Maoist China, 51-54members. 36-37 model communes, 44-46 public provision of healthcare, 42 - 44Tangshan Coal Mines, 46-48

Folbre, N., 97 Furner, Mary, 5 Fusfeld, Daniel R., 22 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 53 Gang of Four, 55 Garlin, Victor, 41, 51-53, 55 George, Henry, 198 Gerschenkron, Alexander, 160 Gilbert, Richard V., 15 Gilman, Nils, 68 Gintis, Herbert, 12 Globalization, 129 Gold exchange standard, 202 Gordon, David, 36, 39, 44, 75 Growth theory, 110–111, 136, 175, 187 Gurley, John, 38-39 China's Economy and the Maoist Strategy, 75 Haavelmo, Trygve, 104 Hammonds, Barbara The Skilled Labourer, 150 The Town Labourer. 1760–1832: The New Civilisation.

The Village Labourer, 1760–1832: A Study of the Government of England before the Reform Bill, 150

150-151, 153

Hammonds, J. L., 150 *The Skilled Labourer*, 150 *The Town Labourer*, 1760–1832: *The New Civilisation*, 150–151, 153 village communities, possessions and rights in, 150 *The Village Labourer*, 1760–1832: *A Study of the Government of England before the Reform*

Bill, 150

Hansen, Alvin H., 12, 17-18, 193 - 196American economic movements and institutions, 195 American labor movement, 195 An Economic Program for American Democracy, 12 Business Cycle Theory, 194 Harrod, Roy, 106-107, 166 Harrod–Domar model, 111–112 Hartmann, Heidi, 89 Harvard-Tufts group, 15-16 Heckscher-Ohlin model, 127 Herman, Edward S., 21 Hicks, J., 110 Hildebrand, George, 17-20 Hill, Marianne, 89, 96 Hirschman, Albert, 160 House of Un-American Activities, 6 Howard, Peggy, 89-90 Huberman, Leo, 73 Hukou system, 176, 178 Hume, D., 129

Imperialism/anti-imperialism, 135, 148, 161 Industrial revolutions, 117 Inikori, Joseph, 154 Institutional economics, 6 Institutionalism, 67 International Association for Feminist Economics (IAFFE), 98

Japanese trade policy, 189 Jones, Byrd L., 24–25 Justin Yifu Lin, 176

Kaldor, Nicholas, 105, 114, 158, 187 post-Keynesian model, 114 Kaldor-Verdoorn law, 120 Kalecki, Michael, 14 Kelber, Harry, 37 Kenneth, John, 67 Keynesian economics, 12–13, 17, 67, 72, 104, 107, 111, 114, 118, 133, 158, 160, 165, 188, 194, 196 Keynesian theory, 165 Keyserling, Leon, 25 Khrushchev, Nikita, 22-23 Korean War, 17 Kurihara, Kenneth, 181 Kuznets, Simon, 15, 181 relation between economic growth and income inequality, 182-183.185 Kuznets curve, 181, 185 Labor surplus economies, 113, 117-119, 122, 128, 134 Labor-surplus economy, 167-169 in household sector, 167 in reserve army, 168 Lanza, Fabio, 77 Law of Diminishing Returns, 129 Lee, Frederic S., 4 A History of Heterodox Economics: Challenging the Mainstream in the Twentieth Century, 4 on URPE. 4 Leibenstein, Harvey, 104 Lewis, Arthur, 103-104 agricultural surplus, notion of, 118 - 119anti-imperialism, 135 capitalist expansion, 118-119 capital-output ratio, 111 conventional wage, notion of, 175 criticism of "hidden saving", 134 development economics, 136 development modeling, 111-112 disagreements between Hirschman and, 132-133, 138n25 disparity in labor productivity in food production, 107-108 distinction between economic growth and economic

development, 145

dual domestic underdeveloped economies, 107-108 economic development of China, 173 - 178"Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour", 149 economic duality, notion of, 121-123, 131-133, 135, 178 economic surplus and capital accumulation, notion of, 117, 120, 124-125, 146, 188-189 "economic surplus" notion, 109 Economic Survey 1919-1939, 189 The Evolution of the Economic Order, 149 general equilibrium of balanced growth, 114 Growth and Fluctuations, 1870-1913, 149 growth economics, 112-115 growth of productive labor force, 113 - 114on Harrod-Domar model. 111 - 112history of economic thought (HET), 108-109 labor-surplus economy, 167-169 Labour in the West Indies: The Birth of a Workers Movement, 150at London School of Economics (LSE), 105-106 long-run role for aggregate demand, 169 model of development in dual economies with perfectly elastic labor supply, 104–105 model of expanding capitalist sector, 135 model of "unequal exchange", 108 modified classical model, 115-117 perspective on classical economic system, 107 production of capital goods, 134

relation between economic growth and income inequality, 181, 183-186 role of religion in economic growth, 151 surplus labor, notion of, 173, 176 - 178Taiwan as a case for "growth with equity", 175 Theory of Economic Growth, 104 The Theory of Economic Growth, 151-153, 158-159, 161-162, 181, 188 transformative potential of industrialization, 160 unbalanced development, 119 unlimited supplies of labor, 149-151, 153-154, 166-167, 188 - 189Lewis-Ranis-Fei model, 174 Lewis turning point (LTP), 177–178 Liberal Keynesianism, 13, 23 Lippit, Victor, 38, 56 List, Friedrich, 108, 129-130 Lowe, Adolph, 104 Low-level equilibrium trap, 104 Luxemburg, Rosa, 13 MacEwan, Arthur, 66

Revolution and Economic Development in Cuba, 76 Malthusian population doctrine, 107, 116, 123, 160 Malthusian population principle, 114 Malthus-Ricardo Debate, 125–127 Malthus's population theory, 104 Manoilescu, M., 129 Maoism, 35, 39, 42, 77 as a socialist alternative, 32, 55 Mao Zedong, 35, 40, 55 accounts of Cultural Revolution, 34, 55 Marshall, Alfred, 110, 203 Marxist-feminists, 88 Mata, Tiago, 72

May 7 Cadre School, 51 McCracken, Harlan, 194 McEwan, Arthur, 21 McFarlane, Bruce, 72–73 McKelvey, Donald, 69 Melman, Seymour, 23 Military Keynesianism, 7, 14, 18, 20, 24 - 25New Left conceptions of, 22-23 Mill, J. S., 113, 129 Mills, Wilbur D., 19 Mill-Viner-Haberler trade model, 128 Milton, David, 55 Milton, Nancy, 55 Model communes, 44-46 Monopoly Capital, 70-71 Monthly Review (MR), 70–71 Moral incentives, 77-79 Morgan, Shepard, 198 Morris, Cynthia Taft, 185 Myint, H., 130-131 classical trade theory for underdeveloped economies, 131 Myint, Hla, 105

NATO, 17 Natural growth rate, 112 Nazi Germany, 14 Neumann, J Von, 114–115, 158 New Deal, 6, 13, 25, 189 "New Haven Six", 89 New Left, 23, 33 New Left economists, 67, 69 Nisonoff, Laurie, 89, 91, 93, 96 Nixon, Richard, 23 New Economic Policy, 25 North, Douglas, 145 Nurkse, R., 133-134 balanced growth doctrine, 133 "concealed rural saving" in labor surplus economies, 134

Office of Price Administration, 15 Office of Strategic Services, 15 Oswald, J., 130

Paris Commune, 44 Parsons, Talcott, 151 Parthasarathi, Prasannan, 154 Paukert, Felix, 185 Perlo, Victor, 15 "petty-commodity" production, 167 Piketty, Thomas, 186 Plant, Arnold, 152 Pomeranz, Kenneth, 154 Popular Front, 14 Post-war economy, 16-20 Productive consumption, 134 Productive labor, 121 Protestantism, 152 Protestantistic capitalism, 153 Protestant Reformation, 152 Public health system of China, 42 - 44Pyatt, Graham, 185 Radical economics, 4, 77, 79 of feminism, 87–89 limitations, 4-5Radical economists, 3, 5, 8–9 early writings, 7 Radicalism, 7 Radical political economy (RPE), 20-25, 48, 67, 71-76 Radicals, 3, 75-76 Reich, Michael, 22 **Review of Radical Political** Economics (RRPE), 91 Revolution and Economic Development in Cuba, 76 Ricardian trade theory, 127–128 Ricardo, David, 197 comparative advantages theory, 127 - 128issue of general overproduction, 194 law of comparative costs, 127-128 Rich-country-poor-country debate, 130 Riskin, Carl, 32, 37–38, 40, 56, 75

Robbins, Lionel, 161, 188 market equilibration process, 109 theory of economic development, 110 why and how question of development, 110 Robinson, Joan, 14, 35, 42, 66, 166 Roosevelt III, Frank D., 36 Rosenstein-Rodan, P., 132-133 Ross, Dorothy, 9 Ross, Edward A., 5 Rostow, W. W., 71, 135, 159 Rubin, Barry, 36 Rutherford, Malcolm, 67 Samuelson, Paul, 6, 23–24 Saving ratio, 114 Schultz, Theodore, 176 Schultze, Charles L., 23-24 Scitovsky, Tibor, 104 Second Red Scare (1947-1957), 70 Selden, Mark, 68 Semieniuk, Gregor, 7 Sha-Shih-Yu commune, 43, 44 Silk, Leonard, 24 Simon, Herbert, 53–54 Singer, Hans, 111, 129, 184 Smith, Adam, 105, 108, 113, 120 climate, 147 growth stages, 123–125 productive/unproductive distinction. 121 ratio between productive and unproductive employment, 121, 123 reformulation of classical model, 121 - 123unproductive labor, 131 vent for surplus theory, 131 Wealth of Nations, 120, 123, 131, 188 Social reproduction, 88-89 Sociologists for Women in Society, 86 Solow, Robert, 158, 165-166 Sparticist uprising, 6

Spengler, J. J., 159 Stalinism, 70 State and Treasury Departments, 15 Steffens, Lincoln, 53 Stein, Herbert, 13 Stuart, Arthur W., 17 Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 86 Sun Yefang, 56 Sweezy, Alan, 15, 19, 24 Sweezy, Maxine Y., 14 Sweezy, Paul, 12, 14, 18, 20-21, 70-71, 73, 76 Tangshan Coal Mines, 46–48 Tarshis, Lorie, 17 Tawney The Acquisitive Society, 153 Religion and the Rise of Capitalism, 152 views on capitalism, 152 Tharp, Lawrence, 94 Third World, 66 Third World development Chinese and Cuban economies, 71 - 76Marxist journal review, 70-71 Thomas, Brinley, 104 Tobin, James, 13, 96 Tropical country vs temperate country, 147 Truman, Harry, 16 Tucker, J., 130 Turgeon, Lynn, 37, 39 Underdeveloped economies, 104 Undeveloped economies, 107, 131, 147, 188 Unemployment Marx's "industrial reserve army" of unemployed, 123-124

Smith's unproductive workers,

123

Union for Radical Political Economics (URPE), 3–4, 22, 36, 44, 66, 72, 86 feminist, 8 founding statement, 68 history of feminism in, 89-95 women's demands, 86-87 United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America (CEPAL), 104 Unlimited supplies of labor, 149-151, 153-154, 166 Unproductive consumption, 134 Unproductive surplus laborers, 131, 134 US-China relationship, 32 Value economics, 6 Veblen, Thorstein, 20 Vietnam War, 3 Village communities, possessions and rights in, 150 Wachtel, Howard, 35, 39, 52-53, 90 Wakefield, E. G., 127 War Production Board, 15 Wartime mobilization, 15 Weber, Isabella, 7 Weber, Max, 6 The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, 152 vision of Protestant Reformation, 152 - 153Weisskopf, Thomas, 36, 51-52 Western Marxism, 49 Wheelwright, E. L., 72-73 White, Harry Dexter, 17 Women economists, 94 Women's Caucus, 86, 89-90, 92, 94-96, 98 Working classes in Britain, 150 Zaccone, June, 36-37, 43-44, 51 Zhou Enlai, 54-55 Zhu De, 55