Titles of items published in languages other than English are generally given in English translation in square brackets. Authors who have published under slightly varying forms of their names – J. P. Dunne/J. Paul Dunne/Paul Dunne is a case in point – are generally cited under a single form of the name, to avoid confusion. In the list of references we have used the term Statistics Norway for Statistisk Sentralbyrå, although the English name of that agency until recently was Central Bureau of Statistics. The same may be the case for other organizations which have changed their name.

#### Α

- Aben, Jacques, 1981. 'Désarmement, activité et emploi' [Disarmament, Activity and Employment], Défense nationale, May, pp. 105-123.
- Aben, Jacques, 1993. 'Propos autour du désarmement en France' [Propositions Concerning Disarmament in France], Arès, défense et sécurité, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 33-44.
- Aben, Jacques & Nicolas Daurès, 1981. 'Défense nationale et emploi en France' [National Defence and Employment in France], Cahiers de séminaire Ch. Side, vol. 15, pp. 154-192.
- Aben, Jacques & Nicolas Daurès, 1993. 'Chalk vs. Guns: Some Economic Consequences of an Announced French Scenario', *Defence Economics*, vol. 4, no. 4, September, pp. 353–364.
- Aben, Jacques & Ron P. Smith, 1987. 'Defence and Employment in the UK and France: A Comparative Study of the Existing Results', pp. 384-398 in Schmidt & Blackaby, eds.
- Adams, F. Gerard, 1992. 'Modeling Arms Reductions', ch. 1, pp. 3-16 in Adams, ed.
- Adams, F. Gerard, ed., 1992. The Macroeconomic Dimensions of Arms Reduction. Boulder, CO & Oxford: Westview.
- Adams, F. Gerard; Jere R. Behrman & Michael Boldin, 1991. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in the Less-Developed Countries: Reconciling Theory and Empirical Results', Conflict Management and Peace Science, vol. 11, no. 2, Spring, pp. 19–36.
- Adams, F. Gerard, Jere R. Behrman & Michael Boldin, 1992. 'Defense Spending and Economic Growth in the LDCs: The Cross-Section Perspective', ch. 6, pp. 89–106 in Adams, ed.
- Adams, F. Gerard & Gene Huang, 1992. 'Defense Expenditure Reductions and the US Economy: Sectorally Disaggregated Macro Model Simulations', ch. 2, pp. 21–37 in Adams, ed.
- Adams, F. Gerard & Lawrence R. Klein, 1991. 'Performance of Quarterly Econometric Models of the United States: A New Round of Model Comparisons', pp. 18-68 in Lawrence R. Klein, ed. Comparative Performance of U.S. Quarterly Econometric Models. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Adams, F. Gerard; Roberto S. Mariano & Innwon Park, 1992. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in the Philippines: A Macrosimulation Analysis', ch. 7, pp. 107–128 in Adams, ed.
- Adams, F. Gerard & Innwon Park, 1995. 'Measuring the Impact of AFTA: An Application of a Linked CGE System', Journal of Policy Modeling, vol. 17, no. 4, August, pp. 325-365.
- Adams, Gordon & Conrad Schmidt, 1992. *The Elusive Peace Dividend*. Washington, DC: Defense Budget Project.
- Aguilar, Oscar, 1968. Costa Rica y sus hechos politicos de 1948 [Costa Rica and the Political Events of 1948]. San José: Editorial Costa Rica.
- Åkerman, Johan, 1944. Ekonomisk Teori II [Economic Theory II], Lund: Gleerup.
- Albrecht, Ulrich, 1980. 'Militarism and Underdevelopment', ch. 5, pp. 106-126 in Eide & Thee, eds.
- Alexander, Arthur, 1990. 'National Experiences in the Field of Conversion: A Comparative Analysis', Paper presented to the UN Conference on Economic Adjustments in an Era of Arms Reductions, Moscow, August.
- Alexander, J. Davidson, 1994. 'Military Conversion Policies in the USA: 1940s and 1990s', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 31, no. 1, February, pp. 19-33.
- Allen, C.; Stephen G. Hall & James Nixon, 1994. The New London Business School Model of the UK Economy. Discussion Paper, no. 18, Centre of Economic Forecasting, London Business School.

- Alves, Dora, ed., 1989. Evolving Pacific Basin Strategies: The 1989 Pacific Symposium. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press.
- Alves, Dora, 1991. Change, Interdependence & Security in the Pacific Basin: The 1990 Pacific Symposium. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press.
- Andreassen, Tormod, 1972. Forsvarets virkninger på norsk økonomi [The Impact of the Defense Sector on the Norwegian Economy], Social Economic Studies, no. 22. Oslo: Statistics Norway.
- Anthony, lan, 1993. 'The "Third Tier" Countries: Production of Major Weapons', ch. 17, pp. 362-383 in Wulf, ed.
- Anthony, Ian; Agné Corrades Allebeck, Gerd Hagmeyer-Gaverus, Paulo Miggiano & Herbert Wulf, 1991. 'The Trade in Major Conventional Weapons', ch. 7, pp. 197–280 in SIPRI, annual.
- Apostolakis, Bobby E., 1992. 'Warfare-Welfare Expenditure Substitutions in Latin America, 1953-87', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 29, no. 1, February, pp. 85-98.
- Araya, Carlos, 1967. Historia del Partido Liberación Nacional [History of the National Liberation Party]. San José: Editorial Costa Rica.
- Archer, Clive, 1996. 'The Nordic Area as a Zone of Peace', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 33, in press.
- Argentina, Ministerio de Defensa, 1991. 'Privatizaciones' [Privatizations], mimeo.
- Arisi, Ester; Paolo Bosi, Filippo Cavazzuti & Chiara Fornasari, 1984. 'La valutazione delle politiche di bilancio: la risposta del modello di Prometeia' [Evaluating Budget Policies: The Answer of the Prometeia Model], pp. 159–204 in *Ricerche quantitative per la politica economica*. Rome: Bank of Italy.
- Arlinghaus, Bruce, ed., 1983. Arms for Africa: Military Assistance and Foreign Policy in Developing World. Boston, MA: Heath.
- Arlinghaus, Bruce, 1984a. Military Development in Africa: The Political and Economic Risks of Arms Transfers. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Arlinghaus, Bruce, ed., 1984b. African Security Issues: Sovereignty, Stability and Solidarity. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Armington, Paul S., 1969. 'A Theory of Demand for Products Distinguished by Place of Production', *International Monetary Fund Staff Papers*, vol. 16, no. 1, March, pp. 159-176.
- Armington, Paul S. & Jalaleddin Jalali, 1995. 'Military Spending in Developing Countries and Official Development Assistance', ch. 4, pp. 67-95 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- Aschauser, David A., 1989. 'Is Public Expenditure Productive?', *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 23, no. 2, March, pp. 177-200.
- Assemblée Nationale, 1994. Réflexions préliminaires à la loi de programmation militaire [Preliminary Reflections on the Law on Defence Planning]. Defence Committee, Information Report, no. 1003, Paris: French Parliament.
- Atesoglu, H. Somnez & Michael Mueller, 1990. 'Defence Spending and Economic Growth', *Defence Economics*, vol. 2, no. 1, December, pp. 19–27.
- Atkinson, Anthony B., 1975. The Economics of Inequality. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Ayoob, Mohammed, 1994. 'Security in the Third World: Searching for the Core Variable,' pp. 15-28 in Norman A. Graham, ed. Seeking Security and Development: The Impact of Military Spending and Arms Transfers. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Azariadis, Costas & Allan Drazen, 1990. 'Threshold Externalities in Economic Development', Quarterly Journal of Economics, vol. 105, no. 2, pp. 501-526.

## $\mathbf{B}$

- Babin, Nehama, 1989. 'Military Spending, Economic Growth, and the Time Factor', Armed Forces and Society, vol. 15, no. 2, Winter, pp. 249–262.
- Bacchilega, Guja & Paolo Onoffi, 1984. 'La valutazione delle politiche di bilancio: la risposta del modello di Prometeia' [Evaluating Budget Policies: The Answer of the Prometeia Model], pp. 359-407 in Ricerche quantitative per la politica economica. Rome: Bank of Italy.
- Bacha, Edmar L., 1989. 'Um modelo de trés hiatos' [A Three-Gap Model], *Pesquisa e Planejamento*, vol. 19, no. 2, August, pp. 213-232.

- Badawi, Abdel Halim, 1991. 'Priorities, Positions and Role of African States in Disarmament and Security Issues in Multilateral Forums', pp. 46-57 in *Disarmament: Disarmament and Security in Africa*. New York: United Nations.
- Bagchi, Amiya K., ed., 1995. Democracy and Development. London: Macmillan.
- Ball, Nicole, 1983. 'Defense and Development: A Critique of the Benoit Study', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 31, no. 3, April, pp. 507-524.
- Ball, Nicole, 1984. 'Measuring Third World Security Expenditure: A Research Note', World Development, vol. 12, no. 2, February, pp. 157-164.
- Ball, Nicole, 1988. Security and Economy in the Third World. London: Adamantine.
- Ball, Nicole, 1995. 'Enhancing Peace and Development: Foreign Aid and Military Expenditure in Developing Countries', ch. 11, pp. 282–316 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- Ball, Nicole & Milton Leitenberg, eds, 1983. The Structure of the Defence Industry: An International Survey. London & Canberra: Croom Helm
- Banca d'Italia, 1984. Ricerche quantitative per la politica economica [Quantitative Research for Economic Policy]. Rome: Bank of Italy.
- Banca d'Italia, annual. Relazione annuale [Annual Relation]. Rome: Bank of Italy.
- Baran, Paul & Paul Sweezy, 1966. Monopoly Capital. London: Monthly Review Press.
- Barker, Terry; J. Paul Dunne & Ron P. Smith, 1991. 'Measuring the Peace Dividend in the UK', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 28, no. 4, November, pp. 345-358.
- Basson, Edwin T., 1990. Die Dinamiese Stabiliteit van die Suid-Afrikaanse Ekonomie: 'n Ekonometriese Studie [The Dynamic Stability of the South African Economy: an Econometric Study]. Unpublished Doctoral Thesis, Department of Economics, University of Pretoria.
- Batchelor, Peter, 1993. 'Conversion of the South African Arms Industry: Prospects and Problems', Paper Delivered at the Military Research Group Workshop on Arms Trade and Arms Conversion in a Democratic South Africa, Pretoria, June.
- Batchelor, Peter & Nadir Mohammed, 1992. 'Demilitarization and Conversion in Africa', Paper Presented to the CSE Conference, London, 10–13 July.
- Batistella, Jacques, 1991. 'Industrie d'Armement et maîtrise des armements' [Arms Industry and Arms Control], Paper Presented to the Conference on 'Défense et maîtrise des armements', 25–26 January. Paris: Palais du Luxembourg.
- Battini, V., 1993. 'Sur l'impact régional de la reconversion de l'industrie des armements et des sites militaires dans la Communauté' [On the Regional Impact of Reconversion of the Arms Industry and Military Sites in the Community], European Parliament, Session Proceedings, 2 July.
- Baumgart, Thierry, 1994. 'L'avenir des industries liées à la défense' [The Future of Defence-Related Industries], Défense nationale, December, pp. 85-97.
- Bayoumi, Tamim; Daniel Hewitt & Jerald Schiff, 1995. 'Economic Consequences of Lower Military Spending: Some Simulation Results', ch. 8, pp. 172-219 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- Bayoumi, Tamim; Daniel Hewitt & Steven Symansky, 1995. 'MULTIMOD Simulations of the Effects on Developing Countries of Decreasing Military Spending', pp. 282–312 in David Currie & David Vines, eds. North-South Macroeconomic Interactions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bayoumi, Tamim; Daniel Hewitt & Steven Symansky, 1996. 'The Impact of Military Spending Cuts on Developing Countries', *Journal of Policy Modeling*, in press.
- Bebermeyer, Hartmut, 1990. 'Die wirtschaftliche Bedeutung ausländischer Streitkräfte in der Bundesrepublik und Konversionsprobleme bei ihrem Abzug' [The Economic Impact of the Stationing and Repatriation of Foreign Troops in Germany], pp. 339–359 in Lutz Köllner & Burkhardt Huck, eds. Abrüstung und Konversion. Politische Voraussetzungen und wirtschaftliche Folgen [Disarmament and Conversion. Political Preconditions and Economic Consequences]. Frankfurt & New York: Campus.
- Beck, Nathaniel & Jonathan Katz, 1995. 'What To Do (and Not To Do) with Time-Series Cross-Section Data in Comparative Politics', *American Political Science Review*, vol. 89, no. 3, September, pp. 634-648.
- Beck, Nathaniel & Jonathan Katz, 1996. 'How Not to Be Misled by Time-Series Cross-Section Data: OLS vs. GLS-ARMA', *Political Analysis*, vol. 6, in press.
- Behrman, Jere L., 1993. 'Investment in Human Resources', pp. 187-255 in Economic and Social Progress in Latin America. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.

- Bénichou, Marcel, 1993. 'L'avenir des industries liées à la défense' [The Future of Defence-Related Industries]. Paris: La Documentation française, for Industrial Strategy Group (GSI), French Planning Office.
- Benoit, Emile, 1962. 'The Economic Impact of Disarmament in the United States,' pp. 134-157 in Seymour Melman, ed. Disarmament: Its Politics and Economics. Boston, MA: American Academy of Arts and Sciences.
- Benoit, Emile, ed., 1967. Disarmament and World Economic Interdependence. Oslo: Norwegian University Press/New York & London: Columbia University Press.
- Benoit, Emile, 1972. 'Growth and Effects of Defense in Developing Countries', International Development Review, vol. 1, no. 1, March, pp. 2-10.
- Benoit, Emile, 1973. Defense and Economic Growth in Developing Countries. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath.
- Benoit, Emile, 1978. 'Growth and Defense in Developing Countries', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 26, no. 2, January, pp. 271-280.
- Benoit, Emile & Kenneth Boulding, eds, 1963. Disarmament and the Economy. New York: Harper & Row.
- Berger, Manfred; Konrad Faust, Wolfgang Gerstenberger, Peter Jäckel, Annette Klein, Jan Müller & Klaus Ruprecht, 1991. Produktion von Wehrgütern in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland [The Production of Defense Goods in the Federal Republic of Germany]. Ifo Studien zur Industriewirtschaft, no. 42, München: Ifo Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung.
- Berthélemy, Jean-Claude; Remy Herrera & Somnath Sen, 1995. 'Military Expenditure and Economic Development: An Endogenous Growth Perspective', *Economics of Planning*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 205–233.
- Bischak, Gregory A. ed., 1991. Toward a Peace Economy in the United States: Essays on Military Industry. Disarmament and Economic Conversion. London: Macmillan.
- Biswas, Basudeb, 1993. 'Defense Spending and Economic Growth in Developing Countries', ch. 11, pp. 223-235 in Payne & Sahu, eds.
- Biswas, Basudeb & Rati Ram, 1986. 'Military Expenditures and Economic Growth in Less Developed Countries: An Augmented Model and Further Evidence', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 34, no. 2, January, pp. 361-372.
- Bjerkholt, Olav, 1965. 'Økonomiske konsekvenser av nedrustning i Norge' [Economic Consequences of Disarmament in Norway], Tidsskrift for Samfunnsforskning, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 249–267. Reprinted in Artikler fra Statistisk Sentralbyrå, no. 17. Oslo: Statistics Norway, 1966.
- Bjerkholt, Olav, 1967. 'The Economic Consequences of Disarmament in Norway', pp. 146-153 in Benoit, ed.
- Bjerkholt, Olav; Ådne Cappelen, Nils Petter Gleditsch & Knut Moum, 1980. Disarmament and Development: A Study of Conversion in Norway. Report prepared for the United Nations Group of Governmental Experts on the Relationship between Disarmament and Development. Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, Oslo.
- Bolton, Roger E., 1966. Defense Purchases and Regional Growth. Washington, DC: Brookings.
- Booth, John A., 1989. 'Costa Rica: The Roots of Democratic Stability', ch. 9, pp. 387–422 in Larry Diamond, Juan J. Linz & Seymor Martin Lipset, eds. Latin America, vol. 4 of Democracy in Developing Countries. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner & London: Adamantine.
- Borner, Silvio; Aymo Brunetti & Beatrice Weder, 1992. Institutional Obstacles to Latin American Growth. San Francisco, CA: ICS Press.
- Boulding, Kenneth, 1961. 'Economic Implications of Arms Control', pp. 153-164 in Donald G. Brennan, ed. Arms Control, Disarmament, and National Security. New York: Braziller.
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 1993. 'Beyond Peacekeeping', West-Ost Journal, no. 2-3, October-November, pp. 1-2.
- Bowitz, Einar & Ådne Cappelen, 1990. 'Nullvekst i forsvarsutgiftene. En modellbasert analyse' [Zero Growth in Military Expenditure. A Model-Based Analysis]. Oslo: Statistics Norway, for the Norwegian Defense Commission,
- Brandt, Willy, 1980. North-South: A Programme for Survival. Report of the Independent Commission on International Development Issues. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press/London & Sydney: Pan.

- Brauer, Jurgen, 1990. 'Reviving or Revamping the Disarmament-for-Development Thesis?', Bulletin of Peace Proposals, vol. 21, no. 3, September, pp. 307-319.
- Brauer, Jurgen, 1991. 'Arms Production in Developing Nations: The Relation to Industrial Structure, Industrial Diversification and Human Capital Formation', *Defence Economics*, vol. 2, no. 2, April, pp. 165–175.
- Brauer, Jurgen, 1993. 'Defence, Growth and Arms Production in Developing Nations', ch. 17, pp. 229-242 in Brauer & Chatterji, eds.
- Brauer, Jurgen & Manas Chatterji, eds, 1993. Economic Issues of Disarmament. New York: New York University Press.
- Brauer, Jurgen & John Tepper Marlin, 1992. 'Converting Resources from Military to Non-Military Uses', Journal of Economic Perspectives, vol. 6, no. 4, Fall, pp. 145-164.
- Breheny, Michael J. ed., 1988. Defence Expenditure and Regional Development. London: Mansell Publishing.
- Bremer, Stuart A. & Barry B. Hughes, 1990. Disarmament and Development. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Brömmelhörster, Jörn, 1994. Ökonomie der Konversion: Wirkungen, Barrieren und Erfordernisse für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland [The Economics of Conversion: Effects, Barriers and Requirements in the Federal Republic of Germany]. Frankfurt & New York: Campus.
- Brosio, Giorgio & Carla Marchese, 1986. *Il potere di spendere* [The Power of Spending]. Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Brown, Arthur J., 1964. *The Economic Consequences of Disarmament*. London: David Davies Memorial Institute.
- Brunn, Anke; Lutz Baehr & Hans J. Karpe, eds, 1992. Conversion Opportunities for Development and Environment. Berlin, etc.: Springer.
- Bryant, Ralph C.; Dale W. Henderson, Gerald Holtham, Peter Hooper & Steven A. Symansky, eds, 1988. Empirical Macroeconomics for Interdependent Economies. Washington, DC: Brookings.
- Bryant, Ralph C.; Peter Hooper & Catherine Mann, eds, 1993. Evaluating Policy Regimes: New Research in Empirical Macroeconomics. Washington, DC: Brookings.
- Brzoska, Michael, 1983. 'Research Communication: The Military Related External Debt of Third World Countries', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 20, no. 3, September, pp. 271–277.
- Brzoska, Michael, 1994. 'The Financing Factor in Military Trade', *Defence and Peace Economics*, vol. 5, no. 1, January, pp. 67–80.
- Brzoska, Michael & Fred Pearson, 1994. Arms and Warfare: Escalation and Negotiation. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Bulmer-Thomas, Victor, 1985. 'Centroamerica desde 1920: desarrollo economico en el largo plazo' [Central America Since 1920: Long-Term Economic Development], Anuario de Estudios Centroamericanos, vol. 11, no. 1, June, pp. 57-69.
- Bulmer-Thomas, Victor, 1986. 'Cuentas nacionales de centroamerica desde 1920' [Central American National Accounts since 1920], Anuario de Estudios Centroamericanos, vol. 12, no. 1, June, pp. 11–35.
- Bundesamt für den Zivildienst, 1994. Daten und Fakten zur Entwicklung von Kriegsdienstverweigerung und Zivildienst [The Development of Conscientious Objection and Alternative National Service. Figures and Facts]. Bonn: Federal Department for Alternative National Service.
- Burton, Richard & John W. Dyckman, 1965. 'Defense Expenditures in Forecasts of California's Economic Growth', Western Economic Journal, vol. 3, no. 2, Spring, pp. 133-141.
- Buys, André, 1992. 'The Future of the South African Armaments Industry', South African 'pefence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 7, pp. 5-9.
- Buzan, Barry, 1983. People, States, and Fear: The National Security Problem in International Relations. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

#### $\mathbf{C}$

- Cáceres, Gustavo & Thomas Scheetz, eds, 1995. Defensa No Provocativa: Una Propuesta de Reforma Militar para la Argentina [Non-Provocative Defense: A Military Reform Proposal for Argentina]. Buenos Aires: Editora Buenos Aires.
- Cappelen, Ådne, 1986. 'Økonomiske sider ved nedrustning' [Economic Aspects of Disarmament], Sosialøkonomen, vol. 40, no. 5, May, pp. 34–39.
- Cappelen, Adne, 1992. 'MODAG: A Macroeconometric Model of the Norwegian Economy', pp. 55-93 in Lars Bergman & Øystein Olsen, eds. Economic Modeling in the Nordic Countries. In: Contributions to Economic Analysis, no. 210. Amsterdam: North-Holland. Also in Reprint Series, no. 61. Oslo: Statistics Norway.
- Cappelen, Ådne; Olav Bjerkholt & Nils Petter Gleditsch, 1982. Global Conversion from Arms to Development Aid: Macroeconomic Effects on Norway. PRIO publication S-9/82. Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, Oslo.
- Cappelen, Adne; Nils Petter Gleditsch & Olav Bjerkholt, 1984. 'Military Spending and Economic Growth in the OECD Countries', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 21, no. 4, November, pp. 361-373.
- Cappelen, Adne; Nils Petter Gleditsch & Olav Bjerkholt, 1992. 'Guns, Butter, and Growth: The Case of Norway', ch. 4, pp. 61-80 in Chan & Mintz, eds.
- Carr, Jack L., 1989. 'Government Size and Economic Growth: A New Framework and Some Evidence from Cross-Section and Time-Series Data: Comment', *American Economic Review*, vol. 79, no. 1, March, pp. 267-271.
- Carroué, Laurent, 1993. Les industries européennes d'armement [The European Arms Industry]. Paris: Masson.
- Carter, Ashton B.; William Perry & John D. Steinbruner, 1992. A New Concept of Cooperative Security.

  Occasional Paper. Washington, DC: Brookings.
- Case, Anne, 1994. 'Military Expenditure and Economic Development', Discussion Paper, IPR86, Institute for Policy Reform, Princeton University, March.
- Cassidy, Kevin J. & Gregory A. Bischak, eds, 1993. Real Security: Converting the Defense Economy and Building Peace. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- CBO, 1990. How the Economic Transformations in Europe Will Affect the United States. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, December.
- CBO, 1991. How Federal Spending for Infrastructure and Other Public Investments Affects the Economy. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, July.
- CBO, 1992a. The Economic Effects of Reduced Defense Spending. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, February.
- CBO, 1992b. The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, August.
- CBO, 1992c. Limiting Conventional Arms Exports to the Middle East. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, September.
- CBO, 1995a. The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1996-2000. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, January.
- CBO, 1995b. The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update. Washington, DC: Congressional Budget Office, August.
- Celliers, Jakkie, 1994a. 'Time to Face Facts: What Future for the National Peace-Keeping Force?', African Defent & Review, Working Paper Series, no. 14, January, pp. 32-39.
- Celliers, J. kie, 1994b. 'Rethinking South African Security Architecture', African Defence Review, Workin; Paper Series, no. 20, December, pp. 17-27.
- Centre for Studies in Defence Resources Management, annual. The Economic Impact of Canadian Defence Expenditure. Kingston, Ontario.
- Chan, Steve, 1985. 'The Impact of Defense Spending on Economic Performance: A Survey of Evidence and Problems', Orbis, vol. 29, no. 2, Summer, pp. 403-434.
- Chan, Steve, 1987. 'Military Expenditures and Economic Performance', pp. 29-37 in US ACDA, annual.
- Chan, Steve, 1988. 'Defense Burden and Economic Growth: Unraveling the Taiwanese Enigma', American Folitical Science Review, vol. 82, no. 3, September, pp. 913-922.

- Chan, Steve, 1992. 'Military Burden, Economic Growth, and Income Inequality: The Taiwan Exception', ch. 9, pp. 163-178 in Chan & Mintz. eds.
- Chan, Steve, 1995. 'Grasping the Peace Dividend: Some Propositions on the Conversion of Swords into Plowshares', Mershon International Studies Review, vol. 39, supp. 1, April, pp. 53–96.
- Chan, Steve & Alex Mintz, eds, 1992. Defense, Welfare, and Growth. London & New York: Routledge.
- Chatterji, Manas, 1992. 'Regional Conflict and Military Spending in the Developing Countries', ch. 11, pp. 235-248 in Isard & Anderton, eds.
- Chatterji, Manas, 1993. 'Arms Spending and Development in the Third World Countries', ch. 16, pp. 193–228 in Brauer & Chatterji, eds.
- Chatterji, Manas & Linda Rennie Forcey, eds, 1992. Disarmament, Economic Conversion, and the Management of Peace. New York: Praeger.
- Chen, Chien-Hsun, 1993. 'Causality Between Defence Spending and Economic Growth: The Case of Mainland China', Journal of Economic Studies, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 37-43.
- Chen, Edward K.Y., 1979. Hyper-Growth in Asian Economies: A Comparative Study of Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Singapore, Taiwan. London: Macmillan.
- Chen, Min, 1992. The Strategic Triangle and Regional Conflicts: Lessons from the Indochinese Wars. Boulder, CO & London: Lynne Rienner.
- Chenery, Hollis B. & Michael Bruno, 1962. 'Development Alternatives in an Open Economy: The Case of Israel', *Economic Journal*, vol. 72, no. 285, March, pp. 79–103.
- Chowdhury, Abdur R., 1991. 'Defense Spending and Economic Growth', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 35, no. 1, March, pp. 80-97.
- CIA, annual. The World Factbook. Washington, DC: Central Intelligence Agency.
- Cock, Jackie, 1993. 'The Social Integration of Demobilised Soldiers in Contemporary South Africa', South African Defence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 12, pp. 1–17.
- Coen, Robert M., 1973. 'Labor Force and Unemployment in the 1920s and 1930s: A Re-examination Based on Postwar Experience', Review of Economics and Statistics, vol. 55, no. 1, February, pp. 46-55.
- Coen, Robert M. & Bert G. Hickman, 1994. 'Natural and Cyclical Unemployment in Four Countries', CEPR Publication, no. 405, Center for Economic Policy Research, Stanford University, December.
- Coen, Robert M. & Bert G. Hickman, 1995. 'Demand Management, Real Wage Rigidity, and Unemployment', pp. 159-188 in M. Jan Dutta, ed., 1995. Economics, Econometrics and the Link: Essays in Honor of Lawrence R. Klein. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Cohen, Jordin S., 1995a. 'Has There Been a Post-Camp David Peace Dividend? Defense Spending in Israel and Egypt 1963–1991', Paper Presented at the US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency Conference on 'New Frontiers in Arms Control', March.
- Cohen, Jordin S., 1995b. 'Defense Aid and Defense Spending in Israel and Egypt: Toxic or Tonic?' Paper presented at the International Studies Association-West, Boulder, CO, 23–25 October.
- Cohen, Jordin S.; Randolph Stevenson, Alex Mintz & Michael D. Ward, 1996. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in Israel: The Indirect Link', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 33, no. 3, August, in press.
- Coker, Christopher, 1990. 'The Myth of the Peace Dividend', *The World Today*, vol. 46, no. 7, July, pp. 136-138.
- Cole, Jeff & Sarah Lubman, 1994. 'Bombs Away: Weapons Merchants are Going Great: Guns in the Post-Cold War Era', *The Wall Street Journal*, 28 January, A1ff.
- Collenette, David, 1994. National Defence: Budget Impact. Ottawa: Department of National Defence.
- Collins, Susan & Dani Rodrick, 1991. Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union in the World Economy. Policy Analyses in International Economics, no. 32. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Commission de la défense, 1994. 'Rapport sur le projet de loi relatif à la programmation militaire 1995—2000' [Report on the 1995–2000 Defence Planning Bill], Report no. 1217. Paris: French Parliament.
- Commission des finances, 1994. 'Rapport sur le projet de loi de finances 1995: annexe 39, Défense: équipement' [Report on the 1995 Budget Bill, Annex 39, Defence: Equipment], Information Report no. 1560. Paris: French Parliament.
- Constantino, W. M.; Roberto S. Mariano & Josef T. Yap, 1989. The PIDS-NEDA Annual Macroeconometric Model, Version 1989. Manila: Philippine Institute for Development Studies (PIDS).

- Copson, Raymond, 1980. 'African Flash Points: Prospects for Armed International Conflict', Orbis, vol. 25, no. 4, Winter, pp. 903-923.
- Courbis, Raymond, 1980. 'Une reformulation dynamique de la théorie des économies concurrencées' [A Dynamic Reformulation of the Theory of Competitioned Economies], *Economie appliquée*, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 5-43.
- Courbis, Raymond, 1995. 'De la modélisation macro-économique à la modélisation macro-politique: Propos d'étape' [From Macroeconomic Modeling to Macropolitical Modeling], *Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris*, vol. 136, no. 1, pp. 47–70.
- CPB, 1992a. FKSEC Variantenboek [FKSEC Simulation book]. Leiden/Antwerpen: Stenfert Kroese, for the Dutch Central Planning Bureau.
- CPB, 1992b. FKSEC: A Macro-Econometric Model for the Netherlands. Leiden/Antwerpen: Stenfert Kroese, for the Dutch Central Planning Bureau.
- Cumberland, John H., 1973. 'Dimensions of the Impact of Reduced Military Expenditures on Industries, Regions, and Communities', pp. 79–147 in Udis, ed.
- Cunningham, Simon & Kenneth G. Ruffing, 1995. 'Some Macroeconomic Aspects of Reductions in Military Expenditure', ch. 9, pp. 226–259 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.

#### D

- D'Adda, Carlo; Elisabetta De Antoni, Guido Gambetta, Paolo Onofri & Anna Stagni, 1976. *Il modello econometrico dell'Università di Bologna: Struttura e simulazioni* [The Econometric Model of the University of Bologna: Structure and Simulations], Bologna; Il Mulino.
- Dabelko, David & James M. McCormick, 1977. 'Opportunity Costs of Defense: Some Cross-National Evidence', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 145–154.
- Dam, Poul Uffe, 1986. 'The Danish Macroeconomic Model ADAM: A Survey', *Economic Modelling*, vol. 3, no. 1, January, pp. 31–52.
- Dam, Poul Uffe, 1987. 'The Danish Macroeconomic Model ADAM', ch. 2, pp. 15-41 in Olav Bjerkholt & Jørgen Rosted, eds. *Macroeconomic Medium-Term Models in the Nordic Countries*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Danish Ministry of Finance, 1994. Forsvarets Økonomi [The Economy of the Defence Establishment]. Copenhagen: Ministries of Defence, Economics, and Finance, April..
- Danish Ministry of Finance, 1995. Budgetredegørelse 1995 [Government Expenditure 1995]. Copenhagen: Ministry of Finance, April.
- Danmarks Statistik, 1993. ADAM, En model of dansk økonomi oktober 1991 [ADAM, a Model of the Danish Economy October 1991]. Copenhagen: Statistics Denmark.
- Danmarks Statistik, annual. Statistisk Årbog og Statistisk 10-årsoversikt [Statistical Yearbook and Statistical Ten-year Survey]. Copenhagen: Statistics Denmark.
- Davis, David R. & Steve Chan, 1990. 'The Security-Welfare Relationship: Longitudinal Evidence from Taiwan', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 27, no. 1, February, pp. 87–100.
- Değer, Saadet, 1985. 'Human Resources, Government Education Expenditure and the Military Burden in Less Developed Countries', *Journal of Developing Areas*, vol. 20, no. 1, October, pp. 37–48.
- Değer, Saadet, 1986a. Military Expenditure in Third World Countries. The Economic Effects. London: Routledge.
- Deger, Saadet, 1986b. 'Economic Development and Defense Expenditure', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 35, no. 1, October, pp. 179–196.
- Değer, Saadet, 1990. 'The Economic Costs and Benefits of US-Turkey Military Relations', ch. 13, pp. 243-267 in Sharp, ed.
- Değer, Saadet, 1991. 'World Military Expenditure', ch. 5, pp. 115-180 in SIPRI, annual.
- Değer, Saadet, 1995. 'Military Expenditure and Arms Trade: Trends and Prospects', ch. 2, pp. 19-48 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- Değer, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1983. 'Military Expenditure, Spin-off, and Economic Development', *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 67–83.
- Deger, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1984. On the Publicness of Defence in Developing Countries. Department of Economics, University of Birmingham, mimeo.

- Değer, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1990a. Military Expenditure: The Political Economy of International Security. Strategic Issue Papers. Oxford: Oxford University Press, for Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- Değer, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1990b. 'Military Security and the Economy: Defence Expenditure in India and Pakistan', ch. 9, pp. 189–227 in Hartley & Sandler, eds.
- Değer, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1991a. 'Defense Expenditures, Aid, and Economic Development', pp. 159–186 in Supplement to The Bank Economic Review and The World Bank Research Observer. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Değer, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1991b. 'Military Expenditure, Aid and Economic Development', Proceedings of the World Bank Annual Conference on Development Economics, pp. 159-186. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Değer, Saadet & Somnath Sen, 1992. 'World Military Expenditure', ch. 7, pp. 189-270 in SIPRI, annual.
- Deger, Saadet & Ron P. Smith, 1983. 'Military Expenditure and Growth in Less Developed Countries', Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol. 27, no. 2, June, pp. 335-353.
- Deger, Saadet & Robert West, eds, 1987. Defence, Security and Development. London: Pinter & New York: St. Martin's.
- De Ionno, Peter, 1995. 'Defence Industry Keeps the Taxpayers Bleeding'. Sunday Times, 6 August.
- DeRouen, Karl, 1995. 'Arab-Israeli Defense Spending and Economic Growth', Conflict Management and Peace Science, vol. 14, no. 1, Spring, pp. 25-48.
- Deutsch, Karl W.; Sidney A. Burrell, Robert A. Kann, Maurice du P. Lee Jr., Martin Lichtermann, Raymond E. Lindgren, Francis L. Loewenheim & Richard W. Van Wagenen, 1957. Political Community and the North Atlantic Area. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. [An extensive extract is found as pp. 1-91 in International Political Communities. An Anthology. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1966.]
- Deutsch, Richard, 1979. 'Africa's Arms Race', African Report, vol. 24, No. 1, March-April, pp. 47-49.
- Deutsche Bank, 1991. The Peace Dividend: How to Pin It Down. Frankfurt: Economics Department, Deutsche Bank,
- Deutsche Bundesbank, 1994. Zahlungsbilanzstatistik [Balance of Payments Statistics]. Frankfurt: Deutsche Bundesbank, December.
- De Vestel, Pierre, 1993. 'L'industrie européenne de l'armement' [The European Arms Industry], GRIP Report, no. 186, November.
- De Wet, Geert L., 1990. 'Die Potensiële Groeikoers in Suid-Afrika: die Lesse van die Tagtigerjare' [The Potential Growth Rate in South Africa: Lessons of the Eighties], South African Journal of Economics, vol. 58, no.1, March, pp. 43-62.
- De Wet, Geert L., 1995. 'The Prognosis for Growth and Development in South Africa'. Johannesburg: Presidential Address, Economic Society of South Africa. September.
- De Wet, Geert L.; Estelle Jonkergouw & Reneé Koekemoer, 1995. *Modelling Monetary Policy in South Africa*. Department of Economics, University of Pretoria.
- Dixon, William & Bruce Moon, 1986. 'The Military Burden and Basic Human Needs', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 30, no. 4, December, pp. 660-684.
- Docampo, Cesar, 1995. 'El Ambito Aéreo y Espacial en el Campo de la Seguridad' [Air and Space in the Security Field], pp. 299-324 in Cáceres & Scheetz, eds.
- Dogget, Ralph M., 1992. 'Defense Expenditures in the 1980s: A Macroeconomic, Interindustry and Regional Analysis', pp. 39-50 in Adams, ed.
- Dollo, Yves, 1991. 'Avis sur le projet de loi de finances, tome 3, équipement, logement, transports et espace' [Advice on the 1992 Budget Bill, Part 3: Equipment, Housing, Transport and Space], vol. 2258. Paris: French Parliament.
- Dommen, Edward & Alfred Maizels, 1988. 'The Military Burden in Developing Countries', Journal of Modern African Studies, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 377-401.
- Doornik, Jurgen, A. & David F. Hendry, 1994. P.C. Give Professional 8.0: an Interactive Econometric Modelling System. London: International Thomson Publishing.
- Dresch, Stephen P., 1972. Disarmament: Economic Consequences and Development Potential. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.
- Dresch, Stephen P.; Robert D. Goldberg & An-Ioh Lin, 1972. The Economic Potential of Disarmament Alternatives. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

- Duisenberg, Willem F., 1965a. Economische gevolgen van Ontwapening [Economic Effects of Disarmament]. Assen: van Goreum.
- Duisenberg, Willem F., 1965b. 'The Economic Consequences of Disarmament in the Netherlands', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 177-186.
- Dumas, Lloyd J., 1986. The Overburdened Economy: Uncovering the Causes of Chronic Unemployment, Inflation, and National Decline. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Dumas, Lloyd J., ed., 1995. The Socio-Economics of Conversion from War to Peace. Armonk, NY: Sharpe.
- Dumas, Lloyd J. & Marek Thee, eds, 1989. Making Peace Possible: The Promise of Economic Conversion. Oxford & New York: Pergamon.
- Dumoulin, André & Eric Remacle, 1991. 'Le traité sur les forces conventionnels en Europe' [Treaty on Conventional Forces in Europe], GRIP Report, no. 154, February-March.
- Dunne, J. Paul, 1990. 'The Political Economy of Military Expenditure: An Introduction', Cambridge Journal of Economics, vol. 14, no. 4, December, pp. 395-404.
- Dunne, J. Paul & Nadir Mohammed, 1995. 'Military Spending in Sub-Saharan Africa: Some Evidence for 1967-85', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 32, no. 3, August, pp. 331-343.
- Dunne, J. Paul; Panos Pashardes & Ron P. Smith, 1984. 'Needs, Costs and Bureaucracy: The Allocation of Public Consumption in the UK', *Economic Journal*, vol. 94, no. 1, March, pp. 1-15.
- Dunne, J. Paul & Ron P. Smith, 1984. 'The Economic Consequences of Reduced Military Expenditure', Cambridge Journal of Economics, vol. 8, no. 3, September, pp. 297-310.
- Dunne, J. Paul & Ron P. Smith, 1990. 'Military Expenditure and Unemployment in the OECD', *Defence Economics*, vol. 1, no. 1, January, pp. 57-73.
- Dunne, J. Paul & Susan Willett, 1992. 'Disarming the UK: The Economics of Conversion', *Discussion Paper*, no. 3, Centre for Industrial Policy and Performance, University of Leeds.
- Dussauge, Pierre, 1985. L'industrie française d'armement [The French Arms Industry]. Paris: Economica.
- Dutch Ministry of Defence, 1989–1994. *Rijksbegroting Defensie* [The Defence Budgets for the Years 1990–1995]. The Hague: MoD.
- Dutch Ministry of Defence, 1991. Herstructurering en Verkleining: De Nederlandse Krijgsmacht in een Veranderende Wereld [Restructuring and Reducing: The Dutch Armed Forces in a Changing World]. The Hague: MoD.
- Dutch Ministry of Defence, 1993. Prioriteitennota: Een Andere Wereld, een Andere Defensie [White Paper on Defense Priorities: A Different World, a Different Defence]. The Hague: MoD.
- Du Toit, Charlotte B. & Geert L. de Wet, 1994. An Annual Econometric Model for South Africa. Department of Economics, University of Pretoria.

### E

- EC, 1994. 'The Economic and Social Impact of Defence Spending and the Military on the Regions of the Community', Regional Development Studies. Brussels: European Community, DGXVI.
- Economic Report of the President, annual. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Economist Intelligence Unit, 1963. The Economic Effects of Disarmament. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Eichenberg, Richard, C., 1992. 'Do We Yet Know Who Pays for Defense? Conclusions and Synthesis', ch. 13, pp. 231-241 in Chan & Mintz, eds.
- Eide, Asbjørn & Marek Thee, eds, 1980. Problems of Contemporary Militarism. London: Croom Helm.
- Eisner, Robert, 1993. 'Macroeconomic Consequences of Disarmament', ch. 4, pp 33-42 in Brauer & Chatterji, eds.
- Eisner, Robert, 1994. 'Quelques considérations macroéconomiques sur le désarmement' [Some Macro-economic Aspects of Disarmament], Les Cahiers de l'Espace Europe, no. 4, March, pp. 53-71.
- Eleazu, Uma, 1973. 'The Role of the Army in African Politics: a Reconsideration of Existing Theories and Practices', Journal of Developing Areas, vol. 7, no. 2, January, pp. 265–286.
- Elekdağ, Şükrü, 1994. 'İkibuçuk Savaş Stratejisi' [A Strategy of Two and a Half Wars], Milliyet [newspaper], 2-4 December.

- Engelhardt, Klaus, 1991. 'The National Experience of the German Democratic Republic', vol. 2, ch. 5, pp. 165–177 in Conversion: Economic Adjustments in an Era of Arms Reduction. New York: United Nations, for United Nations Department for Disarmament Affairs
- Engle, Robert, F., 1982. 'Autoregressive Conditional Heteroskedasticity with Estimates of the Variance of United Kingdom Inflation', Econometrica, vol. 50, no. 4, July, pp. 987–1007.
- Ettlinger, Nancy, 1993. 'The Peace Dividend and Defense Conversion in the Context of Corporate Restructuring', Growth and Change, vol. 24, no. 1, Winter, pp. 107-126.
- Evans, David, 1985. 'Back to Benoit', IDS Bulletin, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 55-57.
- Eyraud, Chantal, 1994. 'La conversion des sites industriels de la défense' [Conversion of Defence Industry Sites], L'armement, no. 43, July-August, pp. 89-97.

# F

- Faini, Riccardo; Patricia Annez & Lance Taylor, 1984. 'Defense Spending, Economic Structure, and Growth: Evidence Among Countries and Over Time', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 32, no. 3, April, pp. 487-498.
- Fair, Ray C., 1994. Testing Macroeconometric Models. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Feder, Gershon, 1982. 'On Exports and Economic Growth', Journal of Development Economics, vol. 12, no. 1–2, February/April, pp. 59–73.
- Federico, Giovanni & Gianni Toniolo, 1991. 'Italy', pp. 197-217 in R. Sylla & Gianni Toniolo, eds. Patterns of European Industrialization. London & New York: Routledge.
- Fenoaltea, Stefano, 1983. 'Railways and the Development of the Italian Economy to 1913', pp. 49-120 in P. O'Brien, ed. Railways and the Economic Growth of Western Europe. London: Macmillan.
- Ferrari, Monica; Paolo Onofri & Stefania Tomasini, 1992. 'Modelli econometrici e fluttuazioni cicliche: un'analisi col modello trimestrale di Prometeia e il suo core' [Econometric Models and Cyclical Fluctuations: An Analysis with the Quarterly Prometeia Model and its Core], pp. 199–232 in Ricerche applicate e modelli per la politica economica. Rome: Bank of Italy.
- Figueres, José, 1987. Cartas a un Ciudadano [Letters to a Citizen]. San José: Editorial Universidad Estatal a Distancia.
- Findlay, David W. & Darrell Parker, 1992. 'Military Spending and Interest Rates', *Defence Economics*, vol. 3, no. 3, August, pp. 195-210.
- Fine, Ben, 1993. 'The Military-Industrial Complex: An Analytical Assessment', Cyprus Journal of Economics, vol. 6, no. 1, June, pp. 26-51.
- Fisher, F. M.; Lawrence R. Klein & Y. Shinkai, 1965. 'Price and Output Aggregation in the Brookings Econometric Model', pp. 607-629 in James Duesenberry, Gary Fromm, Lawrence R. Klein & Edwin Kuh, eds. The Brookings Quarterly Econometric Model of the United States. Chicago, IL: Rand McNally.
- Fleming, John Marcus, 1962. 'Domestic Financial Policies Under Fixed and Floating Exchange Rates', *International Monetary Fund*, Staff Papers, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 369–379.
- Fontanel, Jacques, 1980. Formalized Studies and Econometric Analysis of the Relationship Between Military Expenditure and Economic Development. The Examples of a Developed Country, France, and an Under-Developed Country, Morocco. Report Prepared for the United Nations Group of Governmental Experts on the Relationship Between Disarmament and Development. Grenoble: University of Social Sciences, Centre for Security and Defence Studies.
- Fontanel, Jacques, 1990. 'Review Essay: The Economic Effects of Military Expenditure in Third World Countries', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 27, no. 4, November, pp. 461-466.
- Fontanel, Jacques, 1992. 'Disarmament for Development in Favour of the Developing Countries', Paper presented to the ECAAR Conference on 'The Economics of International Security', The Hague, 12-13 May.
- Fontanel, Jacques, 1993. Economistes de la Paix [Peace Economists]. Grenoble: Eco & Presses universitaires de Grenoble.
- Fontanel, Jacques, 1994. La conversion économique du secteur militaire [Economic Conversion of the Military Sector]. Paris: Economica.

- Fontanel, Jacques; Irina Borissova & Michael D. Ward, 1995. 'The Principles of Arms Conversion in the Case of Russia', *Defence and Peace Economics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 237–251.
- Forsvarskommissionen, 1989. Forsvaret i 90'erne. Beretning fra Forsvarskommissionen af 1988 [The Military Establishment in the 1990s. Report from the Royal Danish Commission on Defence], Betænkning, no. 1188, December.
- Frederiksen, Peter C. & Robert E. Looney, 1982. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in Developing Countries: Some Further Empirical Results', *Journal of Economic Development*, vol. 7, no. 1, April, pp. 113–125.
- Frederiksen, Peter C. & Robert E. Looney, 1983. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in Developing Countries', Armed Forces and Society, vol. 9, no. 4, Summer, pp. 633-645.
- Frederiksen, Peter C. & Robert E. Looney, 1994. 'Budgetary Consequences of Defense Expenditures in Pakistan: Short-Run Impacts and Long-Run Adjustments', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 31, no. 1, February, pp. 11–18.

#### G

- Gallik, Daniel, 1995. 'Trends in World Arms Trade and Spending and Their Implications', ch. 3, pp. 52-61 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- Galy-Dejean, René, 1992. 'Rapport d'information sur la politique militaire en France et son financement' [Information Report on the Finances of French Military Politics], Parliamentary Report no. 552, 2 July. Paris: French Parliament.
- Gamboa, Lorena, 1995. Paz y Desarollo, Una Interpretacion Economica [Peace and Development: An Economic Interpretation]. University of Costa Rica, forthcoming.
- Gargiulo, Gerardo, 1988. 'Gasto Militar y Política de Defensa' [Military Expenditure and Defense Policy], Desarrollo Económico, vol. 28, no. 109, pp. 89–104.
- Gelman, Harry, 1982. The Soviet Far East Buildup and Soviet Risk-Taking against China. R- 2943-AF. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation.
- Genton, Jacques, 1989. 'Rapport d'information au Sénat sur les nouvelles technologies dans le domaine des armements conventionnels' [Information Report to the Senate on the New Conventional Arms Industry], vol. 267. Paris: French Senate.
- Getis, Arthur & J. K. Ord, 1992. 'The Analysis of Spatial Association by Use of Distance Statistics', Geographical Analysis, vol. 24, no. 3, July, pp. 189-206.
- Ghosh, Pradip K., ed., 1984.: Disarmament and Development: A Global Perspective. Westport, CT: Greenwood.
- Gigengack, A.R.; Hendrik de Haan & Catherine J. Jepma, 1987. 'Military Expenditure Dynamics and a World Model', ch. 15, pp. 321-341 in Schmidt & Blackaby, eds.
- Gilpin, Robert, 1981. War and Change in World Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter, ed., 1992a. 'The Future of Nordic Military Spending', Special Issue of *Cooperation and Conflict*, vol. 27, no. 4, December.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter, ed., 1992b. Conversion and the Environment, PRIO Report, no. 2, Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, May.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter, 1995. 'Democracy and the Future of the European Peace', European Journal of International Relations, vol. 1, no. 4, December, pp. 539-557.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter, Adne Cappelen & Olav Bjerkholt, 1994. The Wages of Peace: Disarmament in a Small Industrialized Economy. London, etc.: SAGE, for International Peace Research Institute, Oslo.
- Gleditsch, Nils Petter, Håkan Wiberg & Dan Smith, 1992. 'The Nordic Countries: Peace Dividend or Security Dilemma?', Cooperation and Conflict, vol. 27, no. 4, December, pp. 323-347.
- Gold, David, 1993. 'Military Spending and Investment in the United States', ch. 20, pp. 288-303 in Brauer & Chatterji, eds.
- Goldblat, Jozef, 1990. 'Les vingt ans du traité de non-prolifération nucléaire: mise en œuvre et perspectives' [20 Years of the Non-Proliferation Treaty: Description and Perspectives], GRIP Report, no. 141, January-February.
- Gonzalez, Rodolfo A. & Stephen L. Mehay, 1990. 'Publicness, Scale, and Spillover Effects in Defense Spending', *Public Finance Quarterly*, vol. 18, no. 3, July, pp. 273–290.

- Graham, Mac; Richard Jolly & Chris Smith, 1986. Disarmament and World Development. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Granberg, Per, 1993. 'Hva får vi igjen? [What Do We Get Out of It?]. Report R 1993:1, Bergen: Christian Michelsen Institute.
- Greek Defence Directory, 1994. Athens: Delos Communications.
- Grinter, Lawrence E., 1991. 'Cultural & Historical Influences on Conflict Behavior in Sinic Asia', pp. 19–20 in *The International Dimension of Culture & Conflict*, Cadre Paper, Center for Aerospace Doctrine, Research, and Education, Alabama Air University Press.
- Grinter, Lawrence E. & Young Whan Kihl, eds, 1987. East Asian Conflict Zones: Prospects for Regional Stability and Deescalation. New York: St. Martin's.
- Grobar, Lisa M., 1992. 'Country Survey II: Sri Lanka', Defence Economics, vol. 3, no. 2, April, pp. 135-146.
- Grobar, Lisa M. & Richard C. Porter, 1989. 'Benoit Revisited: Defense Spending and Economic Growth in LDCs', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 33, no. 2, June, pp. 318–345.
- Grobar Lisa M.; Robert M. Stern & Alan V. Deardorff, 1990. 'The Economic Effects of International Trade in Armaments in the Major Western Industrialized and Developing Countries', *Defence Economics*, vol. 1, no. 2, February, pp. 97-120.
- Gualerni, Gualberto, 1982. Lo Stato industriale in Italia 1890-1940 [The Industrial State in Italy 1890-1940]. Milan: Etas Libri.
- Gujarati, Damodar, 1988. Basic Econometrics, second edition. London: McGraw Hill.
- Günlük-Şenesen, Gülay, 1993. 'An Overview of the Arms Industry Modernization Programme in Turkey', Appendix 10E, pp. 521-532 in SIPRI, annual.
- Gyimah-Brempong, Kwabena, 1989. 'Defense Spending and Economic Growth in Subsaharan Africa: An Econometric Investigation', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 26, no.1, February, pp. 79–90.
- Gyimah-Brempong, Kwabena, 1992. 'Do African Governments Favor Defense in Budgeting?', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 29, no. 2, May, pp. 191–206.

#### H

- Hansen, Carsten Boldsen & John Smidt, 1992. 'Integration of Real and Monetary Sectors in ADAM', ch. 3, pp. 95-114 in Lars Bergman & Øystein Olsen, eds. *Economic Modeling in the Nordic Countries*. Amsterdam: North Holland.
- Harlow, C.J.E., 1967. 'The European Armaments Base: A Survey. Part 1: Economic Aspects of Defence Procurement', pp. 1–31 in *Defence, Technology and the Western Alliance*. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies.
- Harris, Geoffrey, 1986. 'The Determinants of Defence Expenditure in the ASEAN Region', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 23, no. 1, March, pp. 41–49.
- Harris Geoffrey; Mark Kelly & Pranowo, 1988. 'Trade-offs Between Defence and Education/Health Expenditures in Developing Countries', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 25, no. 2, May, pp. 165–177.
- Hartley, Keith & Nicholas Hooper, 1990a. 'Costs and Benefits to the United Kingdom of the US Military Presence', ch. 8, pp. 132–153 in Sharp, ed.
- Hartley, Keith & Nicholas Hooper, 1990b. The Economics of Defense, Disarmament, and Peace: An Annotated Bibliography. Aldershot & Brookfield, VT: Elgar.
- Hartley, Keith & E. Lynk, 1983, 'Budget Costs and Public Sector Employment, the Case of Defence', Applied Economics, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 531-540.
- Hartley, Keith & Todd Sandler, eds, 1990. The Economics of Defence Spending: An International Survey. London: Routledge.
- Hasan, Mohammad S., 1994. 'Causality between Defence Spending and Economic Growth in China: A Reexamination', Discussion Paper in Economics, 94-01, University of Northumbria at Newcastle.
- Hébert, Jean-Paul, 1993. Mutation du système français de production d'armement: la fin d'une régulation administrative [Change in the French Arms Production System: The End of an Administrative Regulation]. Thesis. Grenoble: Presses universitaires de Grenoble.

- Heller, Peter S. & Jack Diamond, 1990. 'International Comparisons of Government Expenditure Revisited: The Developing Countries 1975–86', IMF Occasional Paper, no. 69. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Hendry, David, F., 1986. 'Empirical Modelling in Dynamic Econometrics', Applied Economics Discussion Paper, no. 1, University of Oxford.
- Heo, Uk, 1996. 'The Political Economy of Defense Spending in South Korea', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 33, no. 3, August, in press.
- Hersch, Jacques, 1993. The USA and the Rise of East Asia since 1945: Dilemmas of the Postwar International Political Economy. New York: St. Martin's.
- Hess, Peter N., 1989a. 'Force Ratios, Arms Imports and Foreign Aid Receipts in the Developing Nations', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 26, no. 4, November, pp. 399-412.
- Hess, Peter N., 1989b. 'The Military Burden, Economic Growth, and the Human Suffering Index: Evidence from the LDCs', Cambridge Journal of Economics, vol. 13, no. 4, December, pp. 497-515.
- Hess, Peter N. & Brendan Mullan, 1988. 'The Military Burden and Public Education Expenditures in Contemporary Developing Nations: Is There a Trade-Off?', *Journal of Developing Areas*, vol. 22, no. 4, July, pp. 497-514.
- Heston, Alan & Bettina Aten, 1993. 'Real World Military Expenditures', ch. 19, pp. 257-287 in Brauer & Chatterji, eds.
- Hewitt, Daniel, 1991a. 'Military Expenditure: Econometric Testing of Economic and Political Influences', IMF Working Papers, WP/91/53, May. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Hewitt, Daniel, 1991b. 'Military Expenditure: International Comparison of Trends', *IMF Working Papers*, WP/91/54, May. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Hewitt, Daniel, 1992. 'Military Expenditures Worldwide: Determinants and Trends, 1972–1988', *Journal of Public Policy*, vol. 12, no. 2, April-June, pp. 105–152.
- Hewitt, Daniel, 1996. 'Military Expenditures 1972-1990: The Reasons Behind the Post-1985 Fall in World Military Spending', *Public Budgeting and Financial Management*. vol. 7, no. 4, Winter, pp. 520-558.
- Hickman, Bert G., 1991. 'Project LINK and Multi-country Modelling', ch. 14, pp. 482-506 in Ronald G. Bodkin, Lawrence R. Klein & Kanta Marwah, eds. A History of Macroeconometric Model-Building. Aldershot: Elgar.
- Hickman, Bert G. & Kenneth G. Ruffing, 1995. 'Project LINK: Past, Present, and Future', ch. 2, pp. 13-60 in Lawrence R. Klein & Fu-chen Lo, eds. Modelling Global Change. Tokyo, New York & Paris: United Nations University Press.
- HMSO, various years. National Income and Expenditure. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- Hofheinz, Roy Jr. & Kent E. Calder, 1982. The Eastasia Edge. New York: Basic Books.
- Høivik, Tord & Solveig Aas, 1981. 'Demilitarization in Costa Rica: A Farewell to Arms?', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 333-351.
- Hooper, Peter, 1992. 'Macroeconomic Policies, Competitiveness, and U.S. External Adjustment', pp. 255–275 in Bert G. Hickman, ed. *International Productivity and Competitiveness*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hove, Stein Inge, 1993. 'Nedrustning av forsvaret. En modellbasert analyse' [Disarming the Military Establishment. A Model-Based Analysis], *Notater*, no. 47. Oslo: Statistics Norway.
- Huang, Chi & Alex Mintz, 1990. 'Defence Expenditures and Economic Growth', *Defence Economics*, vol. 2, no. 1, December, pp. 29-37.
- Huang, Chi, & Alex Mintz, 1991. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth: the Externality Effect', Defence Economics, vol. 3, no. 1, December, pp. 35-40.

#### I

- IISS, 1995. Strategic Survey 1994-95. London: Oxford University Press, for International Institute for Strategic Studies.
- IISS, annual. The Military Balance. London: Brassey's, for International Institute for Strategic Studies.
- IMF, annual. Government Finance Statistics Yearbook. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- IMF, annual. International Finance Statistics Yearbook. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.

- INSEE, annual. L'économie française [The French Economy]. Paris: Livre de Poche.
- Institute for Multi-Party Democracy, 1995. 'Crime and Policing in South Africa', *Towards Democracy*, no. 3, pp. 1–24.
- Intriligator, Michael D., 1992. 'The Economics of Disarmament as an Investment Process', *UNIDIR Newsletter*, no. 19, September, pp. 7–9.
- Intriligator, Michael D. & Dagobert L. Brito, 1990. 'A Possible Future for the Arms Race: A Reconsideration', ch. 20, pp. 58-77 in Nils Petter Gleditsch & Olav Njølstad, eds. Arms Races: Technological and Political Dynamics. London, etc.: SAGE, for International Peace Research Institute, Oslo.
- Isard, Walter & Charles H. Anderton, eds, 1992. Economics of Arms Reductions and the Peace Process:

  Contributions from Peace Economics and Peace Science. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Isard, Walter & Thomas W. Langford, Jr., 1969. 'Impact of Vietnam War Expenditures on the Philadelphia Economy', *Papers, The Regional Science Association*, vol. 23, pp. 217–265.
- ISTAT, 1983. Il valore della Lira dal 1861 al 1982 [The Value of the Lira from 1861 to 1982]. Rome: Istituto Nazionale di Statistica.
- ISTAT, 1994. 'Conti economici nazionali. Anni 1970-1993' [National Economic Accounts for the Years 1970-93], in Collana d'informazione, no. 19. Rome: Istituto Nazionale di Statistica.

#### J

- Japan Defense Agency, annual. *Defense of Japan*. Translated from Japanese. Tokyo: Japan Times, for the Defense Agency.
- Japan Economic Planning Agency, annual. Annual Report on National Accounts. Tokyo: JEPA.
- Japan Ministry of International Trade and Industry, annual. Keizaikyoroku no Genjo to Mondaiten [Annual Report on Economic Cooperation]. Tokyo: JMITI.
- Japan Statistical Association, 1988. Historical Statistics, no. 3. Tokyo: JSA.
- Jarque, Carlos M. & Anil K. Bera, 1980. 'Efficient Tests for Normality, Heteroscedasticity and Serial Independence of Regression Residuals', Economics Letters, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 255-259.
- Jervis, Robert, 1978. 'Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma', World Politics, vol. 30, no.1, January, pp. 167-214.
- Joerding, Wayne, 1986. 'Economic Growth and Defense Spending: Granger Causality', Journal of Development Economics, vol. 21, no. 1, April, pp. 35-40.
- Jolly, Richard, ed., 1978. Disarmament and World Development. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

#### K

- Kaldor, Mary, 1978. 'The Military in Third World Development', ch. 5, pp. 71-102 in Jolly, ed.
- Kaldor, Mary, 1991. 'Problems of Adjustment of Lower Levels of Military Spending in Developed and Developing Countries', Paper Presented at the World Bank Conference, Washington, DC: World Bank, 25-26 April.
- Kaldor, Mary & Asbjørn Eide, eds, 1979. The World Military Order: The Impact of Military Technology in the Third World. New York: Praeger.
- Kamiya, Fuji; Ken Mordi, Osamu Nishi & Akira Momochi, 1993. 'How to Improve the Constitution: Four Views', Japan Echo, vol. 20, no. 2, Summer, pp. 12–18.
- Kapstein, Ethan B., ed., 1993. Downsizing Defense. Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly.
- Karadeloglou, Pavlos & Panagiotis Koutsouvelis, 1991. *Macroeconometric Model KEPE-LINK*. Athens: Centre of Planning and Economic Research.
- Kataoka, Tetsuya, 1989. Defending an Economic Superpower: Reassessing the US-Japan Security Alliance. Westview Special Studies on East Asia. Boulder, CO & London: Westview.
- Katz, James E., ed., 1986. The Implications of Third World Military Industrialization: Sowing the Serpents' Teeth. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath.
- Kaufmann, William W. & John Steinbruner, 1991. Decisions for Defense: Prospects for a New Order, Studies in Defense Policy. Washington, DC: Brookings.
- Kennedy, Gavin, 1974. The Military in the Third World. London: Duckworth & New York: Scribner.

- Kennedy, Gavin, 1975. The Economics of Defence. London: Faber & Faber.
- Kennedy, Gavin, 1983. Defence Economics. London: Duckworth & New York: St. Martin's.
- Kennedy, Paul, 1987. The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000. New York: Random House.
- Keynes, John Maynard, 1971. The Economic Consequences of the Peace. Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes, vol. 2. London: Macmillan.
- Keynes, John Maynard, 1972. Essays in Persuasion. Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes, vol. 9. London: Macmillan.
- Kirby, Stephen & Nicholas Hooper, eds, 1991. The Cost of Peace: Assessing Europe's Security Options. London: Harwood.
- Klein, Lawrence R., 1965. 'What Kind of Macroeconometric Model for Developing Economies?' Econometric Annual of the Indian Economic Journal, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 313-324. Reprinted pp. 559-570 in Arnold Zellner, ed., 1968. Readings in Economic Statistics and Econometrics. Boston, MA: Little, Brown
- Klein, Lawrence R., 1968. 'Economic Consequences of Vietnam Peace', Wharton Quarterly, Summer, pp. 20-23.
- Klein, Lawrence R., 1983. Lectures in Econometrics. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Klein, Lawrence R., 1990. 'The Economics of Turning Swords into Ploughshares', *Challenge*, vol. 33, no. 2, March-April, pp. 18–26.
- Klein, Lawrence R. & Yuzo Kumasaka, 1995. 'The Re-Opening of the U.S. Productivity-Led Growth Era', pp. 3-18 in NLI Research, no. 76. Tokyo: NLI Research Institute.
- Klein, Lawrence R.; Fu-chen Lo & Warwick McKibbin, eds, 1995. Arms Reduction: Economic Implications in the Post-Cold War Era. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Klein, Lawrence R. & Ken Mori, 1973. 'The Impact of Disarmament on Aggregate Economic Activity: An Econometric Analysis', ch. 3, pp. 59–77 in Udis, ed.
- Knudsen, Olav Fagelund, 1992. 'Did Accommodation Work? Two Soviet Neighbors 1964-88', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 29, no. 1, February, pp. 53-69.
- Kollias, Christos, 1995. Country Survey VII: 'Military Spending in Greece', Defence and Peace Economics, vol. 6, no. 4, December, pp. 305-319.
- Köllner, Lutz, 1982. Militär und Finanzen: Zur Finanzgeschichte and Finanzsoziologie von Militärausgaben in Deutschland [Armed Forces and Finances: Financial History and Financial Sociology of Military Expenditure in Germany]. München: Bernard & Graefe.
- Kolodziej, Edward A. & Robert E. Harkavy, 1982a. 'Developing States and Regional and Global Security', ch. 16, pp. 331-368 in Kolodziej & Harkavy, eds.
- Kolodziej, Edward A. & Robert E. Harkavy, eds, 1982b. Security Policies of Developing Countries. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath:
- Krasno, Jean, 1994. A United Nations Rapid-Deployment Permanent Force, Cost Analysis. New Haven, CT: Yale University, for United Nations Studies Program & Parliamentarians for Global Action.
- Kuhlmann, Jürgen & Ekkehard Lippert, 1991. Wehrpflicht ade? Argumente für und wider die Wehrpflicht in Friedenszeiten [Military Service Farewell? The Pros and Cons of Conscript Forces in Peacetime]. SOWI-Arbeitspapier, no. 48. München: Sozialwissenschaftliches Institut der Bundeswehr.
- Kusi, Newman Kwadwo, 1994. 'Economic Growth and Defense Spending in Developing Countries: A Causal Analysis', Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol. 38, no. 1, March, pp. 152-159.

#### L

- Lafont, Pierre-Bernard, ed., 1989. Les Frontières du Vietnam: Histoire des frontières de la Peninsule Indochinoise [The Borders of Vietnam: The Border-History of the Indochinese Peninsula]. Report from Centre d'Histoire et Civilisations de la Peninsule Indochinoise. Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Lall, Betty G. & John Tepper Marlin, 1992. Building a Peace Economy: Opportunities and Problems of Post-Cold War Defense Cuts. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Landau, Daniel, 1983. 'Government Expenditure and Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Study', Southern Economic Journal, vol. 49, no. 3, January, pp. 783-792.

- Landau, Daniel, 1986. 'Government and Economic Growth in the Less Developed Countries: An Empirical Study for 1960-80', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 35, no. 1, October, pp. 35-76
- Landau, Daniel, 1993. 'The Economic Impact of Military Expenditures', Working Papers, no. 1138. Washington, DC: World Bank, May.
- Landau, Daniel, 1994. 'The Impact of Military Expenditures on Economic Growth in Less Developed Countries', *Defence and Peace Economics*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 205–220.
- Lazaretou, Sofia & Panagiotis Kappopoulos, 1993. 'Modelling the Demand for Greek Defence Expenditure: an Error Correction Approach', Cyprus Journal of Economics, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 73–86.
- Lebovic, James H. & Ashfaq Ishaq, 1987. 'Military Burden, Security Needs, and Economic Growth in the Middle East', Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol. 31, no. 1, March, pp. 106-138.
- Lee, Lai To, 1991. The Reunification of China: PRC-Taiwan Relations in Flux. New York: Praeger.
- Leontief, Wassily W., 1964a. 'Alternatives to Armament Expenditures', Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, vol. 20, no. 6, June, pp. 19–21.
- Leot, tief, Wassily W., 1964b. 'Disarmament, Foreign Aid, and Economic Growth', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 1, no. 3-4, pp. 155-167.
- Leontief, Wassily W., 1986. Input-Output Economics. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Leontief, Wassily & Faye Duchin, 1983. Military Spending. Facts and Figures, Worldwide Implications, and Future Outlook. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Leontief, Wassily W. & Marvin Hoffenberg, 1961. 'The Economic Effects of Disarmament', Scientific American, vol. 204, no. 4, April, pp. 47-55. Reprinted pp. 188-203 in Leontief, 1986.
- Leontief, Wassily W. & Marvin Hoffenberg, 1963. 'Input-Output Analysis of Disarmament Impacts', pp. 89-98 in Benoit & Boulding, eds.
- Leontief, Wassily W.; Alison Morgan, Karen Polenske, David Simpson & Edward Turner, 1965. 'The Economic Impact Industrial and Regional of an Arms Cut', Review of Economics and Statistics, vol. 47, no. 3, August, pp. 217–241. Reprinted pp. 204–240 in Leontief, 1986.
- Levine, Paul & Ron P. Smith, 1995. 'The Arms Trade and Arms Control', Economic Journal, vol. 105, no. 429, pp. 471-484.
- Lim, David, 1983. 'Another Look at Growth and Defense in Less Developed Countries', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 31, no. 2, January, pp. 377-384.
- Lindén, Mikael, 1992. 'Military Expenditure, Government Size and Economic Growth in the Middle East in the Period 1973-85', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 29, no. 3, August, pp. 265-270.
- Löbbe, Klaus, 1995. 'Industrikonversion quantitative und qualitative Dimensionen' [Industrial Conversion Quantitative and Qualitative Dimensions], pp. 88–101 in Corinna Hausweddell, Paul Klemmer & Herbert Wulf, eds. Konversion Herausforderung für Wissenschaft und Forschung [Conversion Challenge for Science and Research]. Bonn: Bonn International Conversion Center.
- Loedolff, P. van Z., 1994. 'Manpower and Industrial Relations: Integration and Equal Opportunity in the South African National Defence Force', African Defence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 20, December, pp. 38-45.
- Looney, Robert E., 1986. The Political Economy of Latin American Defense Expenditures. Lexington MA: Lexington Books, Heath.
- Looney, Robert E., 1988. Third-World Military Expenditure and Arms Production. London: Macmillan.
- Looney, Robert E., 1989. 'Impact of Arms Production on Income Distribution and Growth in the Third World', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 38, no. 1, October, pp. 145-153.
- Looney, Robert E., 1991. 'Defense Expenditures and Economic Performance in South Asia: Tests of Causality and Interdependence', Conflict Management and Peace Science, vol. 11, no. 2, Spring, pp. 37–67.
- Looney, Robert E., 1992. 'The Impact of Military Expenditures on Human-Capital Development in the Arab Gulf States', ch. 11, pp. 198-210 in Chan & Mintz, eds.
- Looney, Robert E. & Peter C. Frederiksen, 1986. 'Defense Expenditures, External Public Debt and Growth in the Developing Countries', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 23, no. 4, December, pp. 329-337.
- Looney, Robert E. & Peter C. Frederiksen, 1988. 'Economic Determinants of Latin American Defense Expenditures', Armed Forces and Society, vol. 14, no. 3, Spring, pp. 459-471.
- Looney, Robert E. & Peter C. Frederiksen, 1993. 'Arms Imports and Third World Growth in the 1980s', ch. 12, pp. 237-254 in Payne & Sahu, eds.

- Lowenstein, Ronnie & Richard Peach, 1992. 'The Impact of the Current Defense Build-down', Quarterly Review of Federal Reserve Bank of New York, vol. 17, Autumn, pp. 59-68.
- Lucas, Robert E., 1988. 'On the Mechanics of Economic Development', Journal of Monetary Economics, vol. 22, no. 1, July, pp. 3-42.
- Luckham, Robin, 1980. Armament, Underdevelopment, and Demilitarization in Africa', Alternatives, vol. 6, no. 2, September, 179-245.
- Luzuriaga, Alfredo, 1992. 'The Conversion of the Military-Industrial Complex in Argentina,' ch. 2, pp. 9–19 in Brunn, Baehr & Karpe, eds.
- Lynch, John E., ed., 1987. Economic Adjustment and Conversion of Defense Industries. Boulder, CO: Westview.

#### M

- McGuire, Martin, C., 1983. Foreign Assistance, Investment, and Defense: A Methodological Study with an Application to Israel, 1960-70. Paper Presented at the Seventh World Congress of the International Economic Association, Madrid, September.
- McKibbin, Warwick J., 1992. 'The New European Economy and its Economic Implications for the World Economy', *Brookings Discussion Paper in International Economics*, no. 89. Reprinted in *Economic and Financial Computing*, vol. 2, no. 3, Fall, pp. 123–149.
- McKibbin, Warwick J., 1993. 'A New Military Equilibrium? Preventing Regional Conflicts in the Developing World', *Brookings Review*, vol. 11, no. 4, Fall, pp. 43-45.
- McKibbin, Warwick J., 1994. The MSG Multi-Country Model: European version (#40). Computer Manual. Arlington, VA: McKibbin Software Group.
- McKibbin, Warwick J. & Philip Bagnoli, 1993. 'Fiscal Deficit Reduction: An Evaluation of Alternatives', Brookings Discussion Paper in International Economics, no. 101. Washington, DC: Brookings, July.
- McKibbin, Warwick J. & Jeffrey Sachs, 1991. Global Linkages: Macroeconomic Interdependence and Co-operation in the World Economy. Washington. DC: Brookings.
- McKibbin, Warwick J. & Stephan Thurman, 1995. 'The Impact on the World Economy of Reductions in Military Expenditures and Military Arms Exports', ch. 7, pp. 129-171 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- McKinlay, Robert, 1989. Third World Military Expenditure: Determinants and Implications. London: Pinter.
- McMillan, Susan M., 1992. 'Economic Growth and Military Spending in South Africa', *International Interactions*, vol. 18, no. 1, July, pp. 35-50.
- McNamara, Robert, 1991. 'The Post-Cold War World and Its Implications for Military Expenditures in the Developing Countries', pp. 95-126 in Supplement to The Bank Economic Review and The World Bank Research Observer. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- McNamara, Robert, 1995. 'A New International Order and Its Implications for Arms Reduction', ch. 10, pp. 267–282 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- MacNair, Elizabeth S.; James C. Murdoch, Chung-Ron Pi & Todd Sandler, 1995. 'Growth and Defense: Pooled Estimates for the NATO Alliance, 1951–1988', *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 61, no. 3, January, pp. 846–860.
- Maddison, Angus, 1991. Dynamic Forces in Capitalist Development: A Long-Run Comparative View. Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press.
- Maizels, Alfred & Machiko Nissanke, 1986. 'The Determinants of Military Expenditures in Developing Countries', World Development, vol. 14, no. 9, September, pp. 1125-1140.
- Majeski, Stephen, J., 1992. 'Defense Budgeting, Fiscal Policy, and Economic Performance', ch. 11, pp. 217-237 in Mintz, ed.
- Makin, John H. & David C. Hellmann, 1989. Sharing World Leadership? A New Era for America and Japan. American Enterprise Institute Studies, no. 488. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, National Book Network.
- Maneval, Helmut, 1992. 'Verteidigungspolitik, Abrüstung und Konversion: Ein Überblick über die verteidigungspolitischen Probleme' [Defense Policy, Disarmament and Conversion. A Survey of Defense-Political Problems], Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftspolitik, vol. 41, no. 2, pp. 125-171.

- Maneval, Helmut, 1994. 'Country Survey III: Defence Spending in West Germany', *Defence and Peace Economics*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 221–246.
- Mariano, Roberto S. & W. M. Constantino, 1987. An Annual Econometric Model for Macro-Policy Analysis in the Philippines. Manila: Philippine Institute for Development Studies.
- Markusen, Ann & Joel Yudken, 1992. Dismantling the Cold War Economy. New York: Basic Books.
- Martin, Stephen; Ron P. Smith & Jacques Fontanel, 1987. 'Time-series Estimates of the Macroeconomic Impact of Defence Spending in France and the UK', pp. 342–361 in Schmidt & Blackaby, eds.
- Masson, Paul; Steven Symansky & Guy Meredith, 1990. 'MULTIMOD Mark II: A Revised and Extended Model', *IMF Occasional Paper*, no. 71, July. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Matthews, Ron, 1994. 'Country Survey IV: Pakistan', Defence and Peace Economics, vol. 5, no. 4, November, pp. 315-338.
- Maxwell, Tom, 1984. 'The Economic Impact of Defence Spending', pp. 99-114 in Brian MacDonald, ed. Guns and Butter: Defence and the Canadian Economy. Toronto: Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies.
- Mayer, Giorgio, 1992. 'L'evoluzione del bilancio della Difesa dal 1975 ai primi anni '90' [The Evolution of the Defence Budget from 1975 to the Early 1990s]. Rome: Ufficio Storico, for Stato Maggiore dell'Aeronautica Militare.
- Miggiano, Paolo, 1991. 'Italy', ch. 12, pp. 92–109 in Ian Anthony, ed. Arms Exports Regulations. Oxford, etc: Oxford University Press, for Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- Ministero della Difesa, 1977. Libro bianco della difesa. La sicurezza dell'Italia ed i problemi delle sue Forze Armate [White Paper on Defence. The Security of Italy and the Problems of its Armed Forces]. Rome: Ministry of Defence.
- Mintz, Alex, ed., 1992. The Political Economy of Military Spending in the United States. London & New York: Routledge.
- Mintz, Alex & Chi Huang, 1990. 'Defense Expenditures, Economic Growth, and the "Peace Dividend", American Political Science Review, vol. 84, no. 4, December, pp. 1283–1293.
- Mintz, Alex & Randolph T. Stevenson, 1995. 'Defense Expenditures, Economic Growth, and the "Peace Dividend": A Longitudinal Analysis of 103 Countries', Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol. 39, no. 2, June, pp. 283–305.
- Mitchell, Brian R., 1988. British Historical Statistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Miyazaki, Isam, 1964. Gunshuku no Keizaigaku [The Economics of Disarmament]. Tokyo: Iwanami.
- MoD, 1995. UK Defence Statistics. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, for Ministry of Defence.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1992. Military Expenditure in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Comparative Analysis and Case Study of the Sudan. Unpublished PhD Dissertation, University of Cambridge.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1993a. 'Determinants of Military Expenditure in Sub-Saharan Africa', Ethiopian Journal of Economics, vol. 2, no. 32, October, pp. 87–126.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1993b. 'The Development Trap: Militarisation, Environmental Degradation and Poverty and Prospects of Military Conversion', *Global Security Programme Occasional Paper*, no. 1, University of Cambridge, May.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1993c. 'Defense Spending and Economic Growth in Subsaharan Africa: Comment on Gyimah-Brempong', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 30, no. 1, February, pp. 95–97.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1995a. 'Military Expenditures in Africa: A Statistical Compendium', Development Research and Policy Department, Abidjan: African Development Bank, mimeo.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1995b. 'What Determines Military Allocations in Africa: Theoretical and Empirical Investigations', mimeo. Abidjan: African Development Bank, Development Research and Policy Department.
- Mohammed, Nadir A.L., 1995c. 'Economic Effects of Military Spending in Africa', mimeograph, Development Research and Policy Department, Abidjan: African Development Bank.
- Monde-Europe, 1993. Repères et orientations pour les français 1993—1997 [Basic Information for the French 1993–1997], Preliminary Report for the XI Plan. Paris: Dunod/La Documentation française.
- Morais, José-Maria, 1991. 'Conflicts in Africa: Causes and Solutions', pp. 95-109 in *Disarmament: Topical Paper*, no. 7. New York: United Nations.
- Morrison, Charles E., 1983. Threats to Security in East Asia-Pacific: National and Regional Perspectives. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath.

Motumi, Tsepe, 1994. 'Umkhonto we Sizwe - Structure, Training and Force Levels (1984-1994)', African Defence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 18, August, pp. 1-11.

Mundell, Robert, 1963. 'Capital Mobility and Stabilization Policy Under Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rates', Canadian Journal of Economic and Political Science, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 475-485.

Myrdal, Alva, 1976. The Game of Disarmament. New York, NY: Pantheon.

## N

Nabe, Oumar, 1983. 'Military Expenditure and Industrialization in Africa', Journal of Economic Issues, vol. 17, no. 2, June, pp. 575-587.

NATO, 1993. Financial and Economic Data Relating to NATO Defence. Press Release M-DPC-2(94)125, 8 December. Brussels: NATO Press Service.

NATO, periodical. NATO Review. Brussels: NATO Office of Information and Press.

Navias, Martin, 1993. 'Towards a New South African Arms Trade Policy', South African Defence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 13, pp. 38-49.

Nelson, Daniel N., 1991. 'Power at What Price? The High Cost of Security in the Warsaw Treaty Organization', pp. 41-66 in Andrew L. Ross, ed., The Political Economy of Defense: Issues and Perspectives. New York: Greenwood.

Nester, William R., 1990. Japan's Growing Predominance over East Asia and the World Economy. New York: St. Martin's.

Neuman, Stephanie G., 1977. 'The Positive Effects of Arms Transfers', New York Times, 10 June.

Neuman, Stephanie G., 1984. Defense Planning in Less-Industrialized States. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath.

Neuman, Stephanie G., 1988. 'Arms, Aid and the Superpowers', Foreign Affairs, vol. 66, no. 5, Summer, pp. 1044-1066.

Nincic, Miroslav & Thomas Cusack, 1979. 'The Political Economy of US Military Spending', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 16, no. 2, May, pp. 101-115.

Nolan, Janne E., 1994. Global Engagement. Washington, DC: Brookings.

#### O

O'Neill, Robert, ed., 1984. Security in East Asia. New York: St. Martin's.

Okamura, Minoru, 1991. 'Estimating the Impact of the Soviet Union's Threat on the United States-Japan Alliance: A Demand System Approach,' *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 73, no. 2, March, pp. 200-207.

Oluyemi, Adeniji, 1990. 'General Overview of Contemporary African Political, Military and Economic Affairs and their Relationship to Peace, Security, Disarmament and Confidence-Building among African States', *Disarmament*, vol. 13, no. 3, July, pp. 159–173.

OMB, 1994. Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1995. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, for Office of Management and Budget.

Ouellet, André, 1994. Notes for an Address to the 49th General Assembly of the United Nations. New York: Government of Canada, 29 September.

Özmucur, Süleyman, 1980. Türkiye'nin Ekonometrik Modeli, 1950–1974 [Econometric Model for Turkey, 1950–74]. İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Matbaasi.

Özmucur, Süleyman, 1986. An Econometric Model for Turkey, 1965–1984. İstanbul: TÜSİAD [Turkish Industrialists' and Businessmen's Association].

Özmucur, Süleyman, 1987. Türk Ekonomisinin Üç Aylik Ekonometrik Modeli, 1981 I-1986 IV [A Quarterly Econometric Model for Turkey, 1981 I-1986 IV]. İstanbul: TÜSİAD [Turkish Industrialists' and Businessmen's Association].

Özmucur, Süleyman, 1989a. A Quarterly Econometric Model for Turkey: Equations. 1stanbul: Boğaziçi University Research Papers ISS/Ec 89-08, June, mimeo.

Özmucur, Süleyman, 1989b. A Quarterly Econometric Model for Turkey: Equations for the Manufacturing Sector. İstanbul: Boğaziçi University Research Papers ISS/Ec 89-13, June, mimeo.

- Özmucur, Süleyman, 1992. A Monthly Econometric Model for Turkey, 1981–1991. Ankara: Project LINK Fall Meeting, 14–18 September, mimeo.
- Özmucur, Süleyman, 1995a. Defense Expenditures of Turkey: Historical, Regional and Global Issues.

  Paper presented to the PRIO/LINK Symposium on the Peace Dividend, United Nations, New York.
- Özmucur, Süleyman, 1995b. Defense Expenditures of Turkey: Historical, Regional and Global Issues and the 'Peace Dividend'. Istanbul, May, mimeo.
- Özmucur, Süleyman, 1995c. Türkiye'nin Ekonometrik Modeli: Yeni Milli Gelir Serisi Kullanilarak Elde Edilen Geçici Bulgular [Econometric Model for Turkey: Preliminary Estimates Based on the New National Income Series]. İstanbul, mimeo.

# P

- Palme, Olof et al., 1982. Common Security: A Programme for Disarmament. Report of the Independent Commission on Disarmament and Security Issues. London: Pan.
- Park, Innwon, 1995. Regional Integration among the ASEAN Nations: A CGE Model Study. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Park, Kun Y., 1993. "Pouring New Wine into Fresh Wineskins": Defense Spending and Economic Growth in LDCs with Application to South Korea', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 30, no. 1, February, pp. 79-93.
- Payne, James E. & Anandi P. Sahu, eds, 1993. Defense Spending and Economic Growth. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Peacock, Alan & Jack Wiseman, 1967. The Growth of Public Expenditure in the United Kingdom. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Pedone, Antonio, 1969. 'Il bilancio dello Stato' [The Budget of the State'], pp. 203–240 in G. Fua, ed. Lo sviluppo economico in Italia [The Economic Development of Italy], vol. 2. Milano: Angeli.
- Pérez-Brignoli, Héctor, 1983. 'Datos para la historia de Centro América' [Data for Central American History], Anuario de Estudios Centroamericanos, vol. 9, no. 1, June, pp. 143-172.
- Pesaran M. Hashem & Ron P. Smith, 1995. 'Estimation of Long-Run Relationships from Dynamic Heterogeneous Panels', *Journal of Econometrics*, vol. 68, no. 1, pp. 79–113.
- Pétris, Richard, 1993. La conversion des industries d'armement [Conversion of the Arms Industry]. Paris: Fondation pour le progrès de l'homme.
- Phillips, A. William, 1954. 'Stabilization Policy in a Closed Economy', *Economic Journal*, vol. 64, no. 254, June, pp. 290-323.
- Phillips, A. William, 1957. 'Stabilization Policy and the Time Form of Lagged Responses', *Economic Journal*, vol. 67, no. 265, pp. 265-77.
- Pierre, Andrew, 1982. The Global Politics of Arms Sales. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Pinochet, Augusto, 1993. 'Ejército de Chile: Posibles Elementos a Considerar en su Proyección Futura' [The Chilean Army: Possible Elements to be Considered regarding its Future Projection], Fuerzas Armadas y Sociedad, Santiago, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 19-33.
- Pite, Chris, 1980. 'Employment and Defence', Statistical News, no. 51, November, pp. 15-19.
- Pivetti, Massimo, 1992. 'Military Expenditure as a Burden on Growth, an Underconsumptionist Critique', Cambridge Journal of Economics, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 373-384.
- Platias, Athanassios, G., 1990. 'Costs and Benefits of the US Military Bases in Greece', ch. 12, pp. 218-242 in Sharp, ed.
- Pollack, Jonathan D., 1985. 'China's Role in Pacific Basin Security', pp. 255-270 in Claude A. Buss, ed. National Security Interests in the Pacific Basin. Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press.
- Porter, Richard C., 1989. 'Recent Trends in LDC Military Expenditure', World Development, vol. 17, no. 10, October, pp. 1573–1584.
- Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung, 1993. Wehrpflicht oder Berufsarmee? [Conscript vs. All-Professional Forces]. Bonn: Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung.
- Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung, 1994a. Ausländische Truppen und multinationale Streitkräfte in Deutschland [Foreign Troops and Multinational Forces in Germany]. Bonn: Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung.

- Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung, 1994b. Entwürfe zum Bundeshaushalt 1995 und zum Einzelplan 14 [Outline of the Central Government Budget 1995 and the Budget of the Federal Ministry of Defense]. Bonn: Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung.
- Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung, 1994c. Der deutsche Verteidigungsbeitrag in der NATO [The German Defense Contribution to NATO]. Bonn: Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung.
- Preston, Ross S., 1972. 'The Wharton Annual and Industry Forecasting Model', *Studies in Quantitative Economics*, no. 7. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania, Economics Research Unit.
- Pugh, Philip, 1986. The Cost of Seapower. London: Conway Maritime Press.

# Q

Quandt, William, 1981. Saudi Arabia in the 1980s: Foreign Policy, Security, and Oil. Washington, DC: Brookings.

## R

- Ram, Rati, 1986. 'Government Size and Economic Growth: A New Framework and Some Evidence from Cross-Section and Time-Series Data', American Economic Review, vol. 76, no. 1, March, pp. 191–203.
- Ram, Rati, 1987. 'Exports and Economic Growth in Developing Countries: Evidence from Time Series and Cross Sectional Data', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol. 36, no. 1, October, pp. 51–72.
- Ram, Rati, 1989. 'Government Size and Economic Growth: A New Framework and Some Evidence from Cross-Section and Time-Series Data: Reply', American Economic Review, vol. 79, no. 1, March, pp. 281-284.
- Ramsey, James B., 1969. 'Tests for Specification Errors in Classical Linear Least-squares Regression Analysis', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, Series B, vol. 31, pp. 350-371.
- Rao, V.V. Bhanoji, 1989. 'Government Size and Economic Growth: A New Framework and Some Evidence from Cross-Section and Time-Series Data: Comment', *American Economic Review*, vol. 79, no. 1, March, pp. 272–280.
- Reich, Utz P., 1986. 'Treatment of Government Activity on the Production Account', Review of Income and Wealth, vol. 32, no. 1, March, pp. 69-86.
- Renner, Michael, ed., 1992. Economic Adjustment after the Cold War: Strategies for Conversion. Aldershot & Brookfield, VT: Dartmouth, for United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research.
- Ricardo, David, 1817/1973. The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation. London: Dent.
- Richardson, Lewis Fry, 1960. Arms and Insecurity: A Mathematical Study of the Causes and Origins of War. Pittsburgh, PA: Boxwood & Chicago, IL: Quadrangle.
- Rochat, Giorgio & Giulio Massobrio, 1978. Breve storia dell'esercito italiano dal 1861 al 1943 [Brief History of the Italian Army from 1861 to 1943]. Turin: Einaudi.
- Rodriguez, Andrés, 1992. Technical Progress and Trade. Stanford, CA: mimeo.
- Rodriguez, Miguel Angel, 1989. Al progreso por la libertad [The Liberal Path Towards Progress]. San José: Editorial Libro Libre.
- Romeo, Rosario, 1961. Breve storia della grande industria in Italia 1861/1961 [Brief History of Major Industry in Italy 1861-1961]. Bologna: Cappelli.
- Romer, Paul M., 1986. 'Increasing Returns and Long-Run Growth', Journal of Political Economy, vol. 94, no. 5, October, pp. 1002–1036.
- Romer, Paul M., 1990. 'Endogenous Technological Change', Journal of Political Economy, vol. 98, no. 5, part 2, October, pp. S71-S102.
- Rosh, Robert M., 1988. 'Third World Militarization: Security Webs and the States they Ensnare', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 32, no. 4, December, pp. 671-698.

- Rossi, Nicola; Andrea Sorgato & Gianni Toniolo, 1993. 'I conti economici italiani: una ricostruzione statistica 1890–1990' [Italy's Economic Accounts: a Statistical Reconstruction 1890–1990], Rivista di Storia Economica, new series, vol. 10, no. 1, February, pp. 1–47.
- Rossi, Sergio A, 1983. 'Italy', ch. 7, pp. 214-256 in Ball & Leitenberg, eds.
- Roux, André, 1991. 'The Economics of Alternative National Service', South African Journal of Economics, vol. 59, no. 1, March, pp. 72-85.
- Rozakis, Christos, 1989. 'An Analysis of the Legal Problems in Greek-Turkish Relations, 1973–1988', pp. 193–251 in Thedcore Coulobis & Thanos Veremis, eds. *Yearbook 1989*. Athens: Hellenic Foundation for Defense and Foreign Policy.
- RSA Armscor, 1995. Annual Report, 1994-95. Pretoria: Armscor.
- RSA Auditor-General, annual. Annual Report of the Auditor-General. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- RSA CSS, 1992. South African Statistics. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- RSA CSS, annual. Statistical Release P9119.2 (formerly P9141.2): Expenditure of the Central Government. Pretoria: Central Statistical Service.
- RSA Denel, 1995. Annual Report 1994/95. Pretoria: Denel.
- RSA Department of Correctional Services, annual. Annual Report of the Department of Correctional Services. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- RSA Department of Finance, 1995a. Budget of Expenditure from the National Income Account During the Year that Ended on 31 March 1995. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- RSA Department of Finance, 1995b. Budget Speech. Pretoria: Department of Finance.
- RSA Department of Finance, 1995c. Budget Review. Pretoria: Department of Finance.
- RSA Parliament, 1990. White Paper on the Organisation and Functions of the South African Police. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- RSA Parliament, 1994. White Paper on Reconstruction and Development. Pretoria: Office of the Minister without Portfolio in the Office of the President.
- RSA South African Police, annual. Annual Report of Commissioner of the South African Police. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Rubin, Barry, 1980. Paved with Good Intentions: The American Experience and Iran. New York: Oxford University Press.

# S

- Saenz, Olegario & Juan-Rafael Vargas, 1992. 'El modelo MACRO' [The Macro Model], Ciencias Economicas, vol. 12, no. 2, December, pp. 72–85.
- Sakamoto, Yoshikazu, ed., 1988. ASIA: Militarization & Regional Conflict. Tokyo: UN University & London: Zed.
- Salim, Salim, 1990. 'Preventive Diplomacy Among African States', *Disarmament*, vol. 13, no. 3, July, pp. 174-190.
- Sampson, Anthony, 1991. The Arms Bazaar in the Nineties. Second Edition. London: Coronet; Hodder & Stoughton.
- Samuels, Richard J., 1994. Rich Nation, Strong Army: National Security and the Technological Transformation of Japan. Cornell Studies in Political Economy. Ithaca, NY & London: Cornell University Press.
- Sandler, Todd & Keith Hartley, 1995. *The Economics of Defence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SARB, quarterly. Quarterly Bulletin (and supplements). Pretoria: South African Reserve Bank.
- SASAD, 1994. Defense Industry Manufacturers Association. Ankara: Savunma Sanayii İmalatçilar Demeği.
- Sass, Bill, 1993, 'An Overview of the Changing South African Defence Force', South African Defence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 13, November, pp. 13-22.
- SBDC, 1992. Focus on Key Economic Issues 48: Requirements for Economic Growth and Development in South Africa. Johannesburg: Small Business Development Corporation.

- Scheetz, Thomas, 1991. 'The Macroeconomic Impact of Defence Expenditures: Some Econometric Evidence for Argentina, Chile, Paraguay and Peru', Defence Economics, vol. 3, no. 1, December, pp. 65–81.
- Scheetz, Thomas, 1992. 'The Evolution of Public Sector Expenditures: Changing Political Priorities in Argentina, Chile, Paraguay and Peru', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 29, no. 2, May, pp. 175-190.
- Scheetz, Thomas, 1995a. 'Opportunities for Non-Offensive Defence in the Southern Cone of South America', Paper given at Centre for Peace and Conflict Research, Copenhagen, February, mimeo.
- Scheetz, Thomas, 1995b. 'The "Peace Dividend" in Argentina and Chile: An Evaluation of Opportunities for Defence Conversion'. Bonn: Bonn International Conversion Center.
- Schmidt, Christian, 1993a. 'Quelle analyse économique pour quel désarmement?' [What Economic Analysis for What Kind of Disarmament], *Economie appliquée*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 11–37.
- Schmidt, Christian, 1993b. 'Une nouvelle donne pour l'industrie française d'armement' [A New Push for the French Arms Industry], Le Monde, 24 July, p. 13.
- Schmidt, Christian & Frank Blackaby, eds, 1987. Peace, Defence and Economic Analysis. London: Macmillan.
- Schmidt, Christian; Louis Pilandon & Jacques Aben, 1990. 'Defence Spending in France: The Price of Independence', ch. 5, pp. 93-117 in Hartley & Sandler, eds.
- Segal, Gerald, 1982. The Great Power Triangle. New York: St. Martin's.
- Seiglie, Carlos, 1992. 'Determinants of Military Expenditures', ch. 8, pp. 183–202 in Isard & Anderton, eds.
- Selochan, Viberto, ed., 1991. The Military, the State, and Development in Asia and the Pacific. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Sen, Somnath, 1992. 'Military Expenditure Data for Developing Countries: Methods and Measurement', pp. 1-16 in Geoffrey Lamb & Valerina Kallab, eds. Military Expenditure and Economic Development: A Symposium on Research Issues. World Bank Discussion Paper, no. 185, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Sen, Somnath, 1995. 'Economic Incentives for De-militarization', ch. 12, pp. 324-349 in Klein, Lo & McKibbin, eds.
- Senbank, 1987. Focus on Key Economic Issues 41: The Long-term Growth Potential. Johannesburg: Senbank.
- Serfati, Claude, 1992. 'Le meso-système de l'armement et son impact sur le système productif de la France' [The Arms Meso-System and Its Impact on the French Production System], Arès, défense et sécurité, vol. 13, no. 4, December, pp. 51-84.
- Sharp, Jane M.O., ed., 1990. Europe after an American Withdrawal. Economic and Military Issues. Oxford, etc.: Oxford University Press, for Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- Shorter, Fred C., 1967. 'Military Expenditure and the Allocation of Resources', pp. 1-44 in Fred C. Shorter, ed. Four Studies in the Economic Development of Turkey. London: Frank Cass.
- Sick, Gary, 1987. 'Iran's Quest for Superpower Status', Foreign Affairs, vol. 65, no. 4, Spring, pp. 697-715.
- Simon, Sheldon, 1988. The Future of Asian-Pacific Security Collaboration. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath.
- SIPRI, annual. World Armaments and Disarmament. SIPRI Yearbook. Oxford, etc.: Oxford University Press, for Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- Sivard, Ruth Leger, ed., annual. World Military and Social Expenditures. Washington, DC: World Priorities
- Siverson, Randolph & Paul Diehl, 1989. 'Arms Races, the Conflict Spiral, and the Onset of War', ch. 8, pp. 195-218 in Manus Midlarsky, ed. Handbook of War Studies. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Small, David H. & Richard D. Porter, 1989. 'Understanding the Behavior of M2 and V2', Federal Reserve Bulletin, vol. 75, no. 4, April, pp. 244-254.
- Smith, Dan & Ron P. Smith, 1980. 'Military Expenditure, Resources and Development', University of London, Birkbeck College Discussion Paper, no. 87, November.
- Smith, Ron P., 1977. 'Military Expenditure and Capitalism', Cambridge Journal of Economics, vol. 1, no.1, March, pp. 61-76.

- Smith, Ron P., 1980a. 'Military Expenditure and Investment in OECD Countries 1954-73', Journal of Comparative Economics, vol. 4, no. 1, March, pp. 19-32.
- Smith, Ron P., 1980b. 'The Demand for Military Expenditure', Economic Journal, vol. 90, no. 4, December, pp. 811-820.
- Smith, Ron P., 1989. 'Models of Military Expenditure', Journal of Applied Econometrics, vol. 4, no. 4, October-December, pp. 345-359.
- Smith, Ron P., 1994. 'Measuring the Effects of Military Spending: Cross-Section or Time-Series?', pp. 232-244 in Manas Chatterji, Henk Jager & Annemarie Rima, eds. The Economics of International Security. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Smith, Ron P. & J. Paul Dunne, 1994. 'Is Military Spending a Burden?', Cambridge Journal of Economics, vol. 18, no. 5, October, pp. 515-521.
- Smith, Ron P. & Dan Smith, 1983. The Economics of Militarism. London: Pluto.
- Solheim, Bruce Olav, 1994. The Nordic Nexus. A Lesson in Peaceful Security. Westport, CT & London: Praeger.
- Solli, Arne, 1995. 'Det nye Forsvaret' [The New Defense Establishment], Norsk Militært Tidsskrift, vol. 164, no. 12, pp. 1–10.
- Solomon, Richard H. & Masataka Kosaka, 1986. The Soviet Far East Military Buildup: Nuclear Dilemmas and Asian Security. Dover, MA: Auburn House.
- Solow, Robert, 1970. Growth Theory: An Exposition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- South African Police. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Stathis, Theodoros C., 1992. Η Εθνική Αμυνα [The National Defense Sector]. Athens: Νέα Σύνορα.
- Statistisches Bundesamt, annual. Statistisches Jahrbuch für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland [Statistical Yearbook of the Federal Republic of Germany]. Wiesbaden: Metzler & Poeschl.
- Stavrinos, Vassilios, G., 1992. 'Defence Expenditures in Arms Competition: Modelling and Causality Analysis', *Greek Economic Review*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 115-128.
- Steinberg, Dimitri, 1992. 'The Soviet Defence Burden: Estimating Hidden Defence Costs', Soviet Studies, vol. 44, no. 2, March, pp. 237–264.
- Steinbrunner, John D., 1995. 'Reluctant Strategic Realignment', *The Brookings Review*, vol. 13, no. 1, Winter, pp. 4-9.
- Strøm, Erik, 1996. Kampen om Forsvaret. Forsvarsavhengige kommuner og relokalisering i forsvaret [The Struggle over the Norwegian Defense Establishment. Defense-dependent Municipalities and Relocations in the Armed Forces]. Thesis for the Cand. Polit. degree in Political Science, University of Oslo.
- Suits, Daniel B., 1963. 'Econometric Analysis of Disarmament Impacts', pp. 99-111 in Benoit & Boulding, eds.
- Summers, Robert & Alan Heston, 1991. 'The Penn World Table (Mark 5): An Expanded Set of International Comparisons, 1950–1988', Quarterly Journal of Economics, vol. 106, no. 2, May, pp. 327–368.
- Summers, Robert; Irving Kravis & Alan Heston, 1980. 'International Comparisons of Real Product and Its Composition: 1950–1977', Review of Income and Wealth, vol. 26, no.1, March, pp. 19–66.
- Swan, Trevor, 1956. 'Economic Growth and Capital Accumulation', Economic Record, vol. 63, no. 32, pp. 334-361.

# T

- Taylor, John B., 1993, 'Discretion versus Policy Rules in Practice', Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy, vol. 39, December, pp. 195-214.
- TCBDİE (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Başbakanlık Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü), 1993. Statistical Indicators, 1923–91. Ankara: Başbakanlık Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü Matbaası.
- TCBDİE, 1994. Gross National Product, Concepts, Methods, and Sources. Ankara: Başbakanlık Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü Matbaası.
- TCBDİE, 1995. Turkish Economy, Statistics and Analysis, July-August 1995. Ankara: Başbakanlık Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü Mathaası.

- TCMB (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Maliye Bakanlığı), 1992. 1993 Mali Yili Bütçe Gerekçesi [1993 Financial Year Budget]. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- TCMB (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Maliye Bakanlığı), 1993. 1994 Mali Yili Bütçe Gerekçesi [1994 Financial Year Budget] Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- TCMB (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Maliye Bakanlığı), 1994. 1995 Mali Yili Bütçe Gerekçesi [1995 Financial Year Budget] Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- TCMBBMKGM (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Maliye Bakanlığı Bütçe ve Mali Kontrol Genel Müdürlüğü), 1992. Bütçe Gider ve Gelir Gerçekleşmeleri (1924–91) [Realizations of Budget Expenditures and Revenues 1924–91] Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- TCMBBMKGM, 1993. Savunma ve Güvenlik Hizmetleri (1924–1993) [Defense and National Security 1924–93] Ankara; Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- TCMBBMKGM, 1995. Bütçe Gider ve Gelir Gerçekleşmeleri (1924–1995) [Realizations of Budget Expenditures and Revenues (1924–95)]. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- TCMSBSSM (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Milli Savunma Bakanlığı Savunma Sanayii Müsteşarlığı), 1993. 1993 Turkish Defense Industry Products Catalogue. Ankara: Ajans-Türk Matbaacılık.
- Thee, Marek, 1991. Whatever Happened to the Peace Dividend? The Post-Cold War Armaments Momentum. Nottingham, UK: Spokesman, for European Labour Forum.
- Thomas, R. William; Herman O. Stekler & G. Wayne Glass, 1991. 'The Economic Effects of Reducing US Defence Spending', *Defence Economics*, vol. 2, no. 3, July, pp. 183–197.
- Thorsson, Inga, 1982. 'Study on Disarmament and Development', Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, vol. 38, no. 1, June-July, pp. 41-44.
- Tiepelmann, Klaus & Detlef Zukunft, 1994. 'Die Entwicklung der bundesdeutschen Verteidigungsausgaben – Tatsächliche Kürzungen oder politische Zahlenspiele?' [The Development of German Military Expenditure – Real Cutbacks or Optical Illusions?], LIST-Forum, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 168– 177.
- TMMOB (Türkiye Mimar ve Mühendis Odalar. Birliği Makina Mühendisleri Odası), 1991. 1991 Sanayi Kongresi Savunma Sanayii Sektör Raporu [1991 Industry Congress, Report on Defense Industry]. Ankara: ERK Yayincilik.
- Tobin, James, 1978. 'A Proposal for International Monetary Reform', Eastern Economic Journal, vol. 4, pp.153-159.
- Toniolo, Gianni, 1988. Storia economica dell'Italia liberale, 1850-1918 [An Economic History of Free Italy, 1850-1918]. Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Tourraine, Maurisol, 1992. Les industries d'armement [The Arms Industry]. Paris: Cahiers Saint-Simon.
- Tsui, Tsien-hua, 1983. The Sino-Soviet Border Dispute in the 1970s. Oakville, Ontario: Mosaic.
- Tsuru, Sigeto, 1993. Japan's Capitalism, Creative Defeat and Beyond. Cambridge & New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tullberg, Rita M., 1987. 'Military Related Debt in Non-Oil Developing Countries, 1972–82', ch. 14, pp. 302–318 in Schmidt & Blackaby, eds.

#### IJ

- Udis, Bernhard, ed., 1973. The Economic Consequences of Reduced Military Spending. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, Heath.
- UN, 1970. The United Nations and Disarmament: 1945-1970. New York: United Nations, Department of Political and Security Council Affairs, 70.IX.1.
- UN, 1982a. Disarmament: Relationship Between Disarmament and International Security, Study Series. New York: United Nations, E82.IX.4.
- UN, 1982b. The Relationship between Disarmament and Development. New York: United Nations, E.82.1X.7.
- UN, 1993. 'United Nations Peacekeeping Operations', *Information Notes*, Update no. 2. New York: United Nations Department of Public Information.
- UN, 1995. World Economic and Social Survey 1995: Current Trends and Policies in the World Economy. Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis. New York: United Nations.

- UNDP, 1994, 'Capturing the Peace Dividend', ch. 3, pp. 47-60 in UNDP, annual.
- UNDP, annual. Human Development Report. New York: UN, for United Nations Development Program.
- UNDP & The World Bank, 1992. African Development Indicators. Washington, DC: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development & United Nations Development Fund.
- UNECA, annual. Statistical Yearbook. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: United Nations Economic Commission for Africa.
- UNIDIR, 1993. Economic Aspects of Disarmament: Disarmament as an Investment Process. UNIDIR/92/94. UN publication no. A/47/150. New York: UN, for United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research.
- Union of South Africa, Department of Finance, 1911. Estimates of the Expenditure to be Defrayed During the Year Ending 31st March 1912. Cape Town: Government Printer.
- Urquhart, Brian, 1994. 'Whose Fight Is It?', The New York Times, 22 May, p. E15.
- US ACDA, annual. World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, for US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.
- US Bureau of the Census, 1960. Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- US Bureau of the Census, 1975. Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- US Bureau of the Census, 1994. Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1994. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- US Defense Conversion Commission, 1992. Adjusting to the Drawdown. Report of the Defense Conversion Commission, Washington, DC: Defense Conversion Commission, 13 December.
- US Department of Commerce, 1992, 1993. National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, vol. 1, 1929-58, vol. 2, 1959-88. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office. [Updated in various issues of the US Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business.]

# V

- Van der Walt, Jaco S., 1992. A Trade Balance Model for South Africa. Unpublished MA Thesis, Department of Economics, University of Pretoria.
- Van der Walt, Jaco S. & Geert L. de Wet, 1993. 'The Constraining Effects of Limited Foreign Capital Inflow on the Economic Growth of South Africa', South African Journal of Economics, vol. 61, no. 1, June, pp. 3–12.
- Vargas, Juan-Rafael & Olegario Saenz, 1994. Costa Rica en cifras [Costa Rica in Figures]. San José: Ministry of Planning & United Nations Development Program.
- Väyrynen, Raimo, 1992. Military Industrialization and Economic Development: Theory and Historical Case Studies. Aldershot, etc. Dartmouth, for United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research.
- Verner, Joel G., 1983. 'Budgetary Trade-offs between Education and Defence in Latin America: A Research Note', Journal of Developing Areas, vol. 18, no. 1, October, pp. 77-92.

## W

- Wallensteen, Peter, ed., 1988. Peace Research. Achievements and Challenges. Boulder, CO & London: Westview.
- Wallensteen, Peter & Margareta Sollenberg, 1995. 'After the Cold War: Emerging Patterns of Armed Conflict 1989-94', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 32, no. 3, August, pp. 345-360.
- Ward, Michael D.; Jordin S. Cohen & Michele Betsill, 1995. 'The Three Faces of Conversion in the United States', *Defence and Peace Economics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 221-235.
- Ward, Michael D.; David R. Davis & Corey Lofdahl, 1995. 'A Century of Tradeoffs: Defense and Growth in Japan and the United States', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 39, no.1, March, pp. 27-50.
- Ward, Michael D.; David R. Davis, Mohan Penubarti, Sheen Rajmaira & Mali Cochran, 1991. 'Military Spending in India Country Survey I', *Defence Economics*, vol. 3, no. 1, December, pp. 41–63.

- Ward, Michael D. & Alex Mintz, 1987. 'Dynamics of Military Spending in Israel', Journal of Conflict Resolution, vol. 31, no. 1, March, pp. 86-105.
- Ward, Michael D. & Kun Y. Park, 1991. 'National Security and the Two Koreas', *Defence Economics*, vol. 2, no. 2, April, pp. 135-150.
- Ward, Michael D.; Mohan Penubarti, Jordin S. Cohen & Corey L. Lofdahl, 1995. 'Guns and Growth Around the World', *International Interactions*, vol. 21, no. 2, October, pp. 181–201.
- Weede, Erich, 1983. 'Military Participation Ratios, Human Capital Formation, and Economic Growth: A Cross-National Analysis', Journal of Political and Military Sociology, vol. 11, no. 1, Spring, pp. 11–19.
- Weede, Erich, 1992. 'Military Participation, Economic Growth, and Income Inequality: A Cross-National Study', ch. 12, pp. 211–230 in Chan & Mintz, eds.
- Weiss, Steven J. & E.C. Gooding, 1968. 'Estimation of Differential Multipliers in a Small Regional Economy', Land Economics, vol. 44, no. 2, May, pp. 235-244.
- Wellmann, Christian, 1989. Abrüstung und Beschäftigung Ein Zielkonslikt? Eine empirische Analyse finanzieller und ökonomischer Ausgangsbedingungen für Konversion in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland [Disarmament and Employment A Goal Conflict? An Empirical Analysis of the Financial and Economic Starting-Points for Conversion in the Federal Republic of Germany]. Studien der Hessischen Stiftung für Friedens- und Konfliktforschung. Frankfurt: Campus.
- Westphal, Uwe & Oliver Dieckmann, 1995. SYSIFO Ein ökonometrisches Modell der deutschen Volkswirtschaft [SYSIFO An Econometric Model of the German Economy]. Hamburg: Dr. Siegel & Partner.
- White, Halbert, 1980. 'A Heteroskedasticity-Consistent Covariance Matrix Estimator and a Direct Test for Heteroskedasticity', *Econometrica*, vol. 48, no. 4, May, pp. 817-838.
- Whynes, David K., 1979. The Economics of Third World Military Expenditure. London: Macmillan & Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Wiberg, Håkan & Keld Jensen, 1992. 'Military Defence in Denmark: Expenditures and Conversion Problems', Cooperation and Conflict, vol. 27, no. 4, December, pp. 349-376.
- Willett, Susan, 1994. 'Open Arms for the Prodigal Son?: The Future of South Africa's Arms Trade Policies', African Defence Review, Working Paper Series, no. 17, July, pp. 23-24.
- World Bank, 1985. Argentina: Economic Memorandum. Washington, DC: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
- World Bank, 1992. African Development Indicators. Washington, DC: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
- World Bank, 1993a. Argentina: From Insolvency to Growth. Washington, DC: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
- World Bank, 1993b. STARS, World Tables Update 1994: Socio-economic Time Series Access and Retrieval Systems. Version 3.0, May 1993. Washington, DC: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
- Wulf, Herbert, 1983. 'Developing Countries', ch. 10, pp. 310-343 in Ball & Leitenberg, eds.
- Wulf, Herbert, 1993. 'Western Europe: Facing Over-capacities', ch. 8, pp. 143-159 in Wulf, ed.
- Wulf, Herbert, ed., 1993. Arms Industry Limited. Oxford, etc.: Oxford University Press, for Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.

## $\mathbf{Z}$

- Zaks, Arié, 1992. 'Diversification et reconversion de l'industrie d'armement' [Diversification and Reconversion of the Arms Industry], GRIP Report, no. 165, January.
- Zamagni, Vera, 1981. Lo Stato italiano e l'economia [The Italian State and the Economy]. Florence: Le Monnier.