

# INDEX

- “Abhorrence”, 220  
“Abstract deductive methods”, 133  
“Abstract labor”, 84, 88, 89, 93*n*13,  
95*n*24  
Action, 4, 53  
Adams, John Quincy, 187–188  
*Ad Hoc Committee on Conventional  
Weapons*, 219, 222, 223, 225,  
225*n*15  
“African colonial possessions”,  
43–44  
African Party for Liberation of  
Guinea and Cape Verde, 215  
Age of revolution, 11, 22, 26  
    constitutional thought, 187–194  
    continuity of empire, 194–198  
    political experiments, 187–194  
    reading practice as theory,  
    184–185  
    revolutionary moment, 185–186  
Allende, Salvador, 215  
Amsterdam Admiralty Court, 241,  
244, 245  
Amsterdam College of the  
Admiralty Board,  
243–244  
Anderson, Benedict, 185–185  
Anglo-Saxon  
    axis, 145  
    leadership, 142  
    race and culture, 130  
    union, 131  
    world, 128  
Anti-imperialism, 183, 207  
Anti-Semitism, 41–43, 47–48, 102,  
108  
Anticolonial struggle, 159, 162, 166,  
177  
Anticolonial thought, 154, 177–178  
Ardagh, Sir John, 227*n*5  
Arendt, Hannah, 38  
    *See also* Hannah Arendt’s  
    Historical method  
Argentine Constitution (1853), 195  
Artigas, José Gervasio, 189, 196  
“Balance of terror”, 219  
Bandung Conference, 208, 215  
“Barbarian” Manchu invaders, 234,  
246  
Bell, Duncan, 128  
Black Atlantic empire, 193  
*Black Skins, White Masks*, 156  
Bolívar, Simón, 189, 194, 196  
Boomerang thesis, 44  
*Boshuis*, 243–244  
Bourdieu, Pierre, 238–240  
Boyer, Jean-Pierre, 193  
Braganza monarchy in Brazil, 191  
Brazilian Empire, 191–192, 195  
“British Confederation of Nations”,  
146  
British Empire, 23, 191  
*Burden of Our Time, The*, 59*n*1  
Cabral, Amílcar, 215–217  
Capitalism, 86–90  
    and value, 67–70, 83–86

- Capitalist value, genealogy of, 73  
 commodity, 73–74  
 “division of labor”, 74  
 “equalization”, 81  
 exchange-value-setting-labor, 77,  
 78  
 “labor in general”, 79  
 magical force, 82  
 Marx and Franklin, 75  
 Marx’s criticism, 82–83  
 Smithian contradiction, 80,  
 93n16  
*Tauschwert setzende Arbeit*, 76
- Castro, Fidel, 215
- Chaüi. *See* Jangryeol, Queen Dowager
- Chayut, Noam, 115–117
- Choson Korea, 247  
 debate on mourning ritual in,  
 237  
 domestic/international  
 bifurcation, 236  
 17th century political and social  
 elites, 235
- Chow, Rey, 210
- “Civic Imperialism”, 132
- Classic Marxist analysis, 183
- Colonial “antithesis”, 197
- Colonialism, 43, 154, 157, 158,  
 160–162, 165, 208
- Colonial paradox, 156
- Colonial relationship, 159,  
 161, 163
- Colonial struggle, Fanons’  
 experience in,  
 158–160
- Colonial subjectivity, Fanon’s  
 theory of, 160
- Colonial subjects in British Empire,  
 155
- Commodities, 68, 73–74
- Compagnie van Verre*, 241–242
- Conference of Government Experts  
 on the Use of Certain  
 Conventional Weapon*, 219
- Confucian polity, 237, 246
- Confucian world, crisis of, 245–250
- Conjunctures, 172–176
- Constitutionalism, 196
- Constitutional thought, 187–194
- Constitution de la colonie  
 française de Saint-Domingue*,  
 199n11
- Constitutions and declarations of  
 independence, 185
- Continuity, 17, 182  
 of empire, 22, 194–198  
 of historical time, 45–46  
*See also* Age of revolution
- “Counterrevolution of slavery and  
 racism”, 197
- Cuba, 197
- “Cultural history”, 113, 114
- Cultural sociology, 154
- Darstellung* of system, 71
- Declaration on Human Rights in  
 Armed Conflict, 214
- Decolonization, 160, 162–164, 207,  
 213
- “Democratic processes”, 15
- Dessalines, Jean-Jacques, 192
- Diasporic insights, 167–169
- Diplomatic Conferences, 218,  
 206–207, 213, 217
- Ad Hoc Committee on  
 Conventional Weapons, 219,  
 222, 223
- Conference of Government  
 Experts on the Use of*

- Certain Conventional Weapon*, 219  
 contours of debate, 219–220  
 delegate from Democratic Republic of Korea, 224  
 delegate from Democratic Republic of Vietnam, 224  
 Soviet delegate, 220  
 United States delegate, 220–221  
 Diplomatic Conferences on Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflict. *See* Diplomatic Conferences  
 Diplomatic history, 19  
 Domestic/international bifurcation, 236  
 Dominican Republic. *See* Republic of Spanish Haiti  
 Double consciousness, 178*n*2  
 Draft Rules for the Limitation of Dangers Incurred by Civilian Population in Time of War (1956), 214  
 Dutch challenge to Spanish authority, 241–245  
 Dutch nationalism, 241  
  
 Economic chivalry, 137  
 Economic nationality, 141  
*1844 Manuscripts*, 73  
 Empire(s), 23, 24  
     black Atlantic empire, 193  
     Brazilian Empire, 191–192, 195  
     British Empire in Americas, 191  
     Colonial subjects in British Empire, 155  
     continuity of, 194–198  
     expansionist policies, 24–25  
     French Empire, 156, 166, 169, 174, 192  
     historiography on US empire, 187  
     informal empire, 191  
     of law, 212  
     of liberty, 27  
     Spanish Americas, revolutions in, 189  
     Spanish Empire, 194  
 Encountering, 158  
 Enlightenment histories, 17, 18  
 Episteme, 16–17, 21, 29  
 Epistemic ruptures  
     transboundary experiences of Fanon, 155–176  
     transboundary experiences of Hall, 165–176  
 “Equalization”, 81  
 Eurocentric “hierarchizing frame of comparison”, 210  
 Eurocentrism of international theory, 129–130  
 European fascism, 43  
 Exchange-value-positing-labor, 83–84, 89  
 Exchange-value-setting-labor, 77, 78, 82–83  
  
 Factual disagreements, 104  
 Fanon, Frantz, 154–155  
     anticolonial imagination, 176  
     breaking with knowledge structures through practice, 160–162  
     experiences in colonial struggle, 158–160

- Fanon's theory of colonial subjectivity, 160  
 language, 178*n*1  
 practice against history, 162–165  
 theorization of self-formation, 178*n*2  
 transboundary experiences, 155–158
- Fascism, 42–43, 112, 115
- Federalism, 190, 196
- Figurative content, 104
- Florida Assembly, 196–197
- Foucault's archeological approach, 11, 16
- Franco-Haitian Revolution, 26
- Franklin, Benjamin, 75
- French Empire, 156, 157, 192, 194
- French Revolution, 26–27, 186
- Genealogy, 68–69  
 of capitalist value, 73–83
- General Assembly Resolutions on Friendly Relations, 217
- Geneva Conventions (1949), 3, 206, 209, 213, 218
- Geneva Law. *See* Hague law
- “German catastrophe”, 111–114
- German Ideology*, 73, 91–92*n*6
- German particularism, 114
- Giddens, Anthony, 183
- Golden Law (1888), 195
- Greater Britain, 128, 131–133
- Great War, 144
- Grotius, Hugo, 209, 234
- Grundrisse*, 71–72, 73
- Hague Conferences (1899 and 1907), 210–213, 227*n*4
- Hague law, 213
- Haitian independence, 192–194
- Hall's theory  
 cultural theory, 172–173  
 of identification, 172  
 of subject-making, 171
- Hall, Stuart, 154–155  
 anticolonial imagination, 176  
 diasporic insights, 167–169  
 identification and making of subject, 169–172  
 ideology, conjunctures, and ruptures, 172–176  
 transboundary experiences, 165–167
- Hannah Arendt's historical method, 54–55  
 “African colonial possessions”, 43–44  
 analysis in terms of history, 45–49  
 biological life needs, 53  
 boomerang thesis, 44  
 European fascism, 43  
 fascism, 42–43  
 German-American Jewish political theorist, 38  
 historical-political work, 52  
 historiographical method, 54–55  
 international position, 40–41  
 modern historiography, 49–52  
 phenomenological analysis, 53  
 political and historical thought, 39  
 political consequences of nuclear annihilation, 57  
 “Political fable”, 56  
 political theory, 42, 54  
 post-totalitarian alternatives, 40  
 post-totalitarian world, 56

- The Origins of Totalitarianism*, 40, 43, 47  
 totalitarianism, 44–45  
 Historical reinterpretation as  
   strategic imperative,  
   109–111  
 Historical sociology, 10, 183, 186  
 Historicism, 19, 103  
 Historicizing history/theory, 21  
   age of revolution, 22  
   concept of sovereignty, 28  
   “empire of liberty”, 27  
   empires, 23  
   expansionist policies of empires,  
   24–25  
   Franco-Haitian Revolution, 26  
   freedom and empire, 27  
   imperialism, 28–29  
   modern episteme, 29  
   principle of “occupation”, 24  
 Historiography, modern, 49–52  
 History  
   Arendt’s analysis, 45–49  
   of colonialism and racial slavery,  
   162–163  
   IR and, 11–16, 21  
   modern discipline of, 19  
   practice against, 162–165  
   theorizing history/theory, 16–21  
   between theory and practice,  
   114–117  
   and theory relationship, 2–5  
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 183  
 Human condition, 51, 53, 59  
*Hungu*, 246  
 Hyeonjong (King) (1641–1674),  
   246, 248  
 Hyojong (King) (1619–1659), 246,  
   248  
 Hyu, Yun, 247  
 Identification and making of  
   subject, 169–172  
 Ideology, 172–176  
*Illiad, The*, 57  
*Illuminations*, 52  
 “Imperial ambivalence”, 211  
 Imperial expansion, 188  
 Imperialism, 28–29, 42–43, 196,  
   207, 209, 210, 211, 216, 217  
 Imperialists, 218  
 Imperial origins of social and  
   political thought  
   Foucault’s archeological  
   approach, 11  
   historicizing history/theory,  
   21–29  
   history and IR, 11–16  
   modern episteme, 11  
   theorizing history/theory, 16–21  
   theory *and* history, 10  
 Imperial unity, 143  
 “Industrial organism”, 136  
 Industry and Trade (IT), 134, 137,  
   140, 142, 144  
 Informal empire, 28, 191  
 Inseon (Queen) (1619–1674), 249  
 Internalizing, 158  
 International Committee of  
   Red Cross (ICRC), 214,  
   218–219, 224  
 International Conference of Experts  
   in Support of Victims of  
   Colonialism and Apartheid  
   in Southern Africa, 217  
 International humanitarian law,  
   206, 208, 219, 225  
 Internationalist nationalism, 215  
 International law, 28, 208  
 International Relations (IR), 10, 11,  
   28, 129–130, 182

- history and, 11–16, 21  
 “Invention into existence”, 163  
*ius ad bello*, 209  
*ius in bello*, 209
- Jamaican Letter, 190, 198<sup>n9</sup>  
*Jamaica Tribune*, 194  
 Jangryeol, Queen Dowager, 246,  
 249–250  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 187  
 Jewish Palestine (1942–1943), 100  
   anti-Semitism, 102  
   figurative content, 104  
   Friedrich Meinecke, 103  
   historical reinterpretation as  
     strategic imperative,  
     109–111  
   history between theory and  
     practice, 114–117  
   *Ma'arakhot*, 100, 101  
   Meinecke's “German  
     catastrophe”, 111–114  
   *Shoah*, 104–109  
   utile form, 101  
 “Juridically organized exclusion”,  
 208
- Koryo (918–1392) dynasty, 247
- “Labor-power”, 93<sup>n16</sup>, 93–94<sup>n18</sup>  
 Labor, 65, 86–90  
 Labor theory of value (LTV), 5, 64,  
 90<sup>n1</sup>  
   capitalism, 67–70, 86–90  
   “form of value” under  
     capitalism, 83–86  
   genealogy of capitalist value,  
     73–83  
   generalizing theory, 66  
   labor, 65, 86–90
- value, 65, 67–70, 86–90  
   *See also* Marx, Karl  
 Late-Victorian empire, 131–133  
 Late-Victorian worlds, 128  
   Eurocentrism of international  
     theory, 129–130  
   Greater Britain, 131–133  
   late-Victorian empire, 131–133  
   missing economists, 131–133  
   neoclassical synthesis, 130  
   political economy, 129
- Laws of war, 206  
   Diplomatic Conferences,  
     218–224  
   national liberation movements,  
     213–217  
   superfluous injury and  
     unnecessary suffering,  
     209–213
- Li*, 247  
*Life of the Mind, The*, 56–57  
 Locke, John, 240  
 Long Distance Company. *See*  
   *Compagnie van Verre*
- Louverture, Toussaint, 192, 193,  
 196
- Ma'arakhot*, 100, 101, 117–118<sup>n1</sup>  
 Marshall's economics, 133  
   biological analogy, competition,  
     and character, 134–142  
   Great Anglosaxondom and  
     preserving empire,  
     142–146  
   *Industry and Trade*, 134  
   *Principles of Economics*,  
     133–134
- Marx, Karl, 2, 5, 64–67, 129  
   and capitalism, 81  
   as genealogist, 70–73

- See also Labor theory of value (LTV)  
 “Mass machiavellism”, 113  
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 103–104  
     “German catastrophe”, 111–114  
 Methodological nationalism, 169, 236–241  
 Microeconomic theory, 67–68  
 Ming dynasty, 234, 237  
     fall of, 245–246, 251  
*Ming Legal Code*, 248  
 “Modern” nation-state, 183  
 Monroe Doctrine, 187–188  
 Monroe, James, 187–188  
 Multicentric imperial polity, 188  
 Multiculturalism, 167  
 “Multiform standardization” techniques, 145  
 Mutua, Makau, 208  
  
*Namin*, 247–249  
 Napoleon’s occupation of Portugal, 191  
 “Nation-form”, 185, 186  
 National liberation, 214  
     movements, 213–217, 226n3  
 National Liberation Front (FLN), 159  
 Nazi extermination camps, 45–46  
 Neo-Confucianism, 247  
 Neoclassical economics, 87  
 Neoclassical synthesis, 130  
 Neue Marx-Lektüre (NML).  
     See Value-form theory (VFT)  
 “Never-quite-belonging”, Hall’s experience of, 167  
 New International Economic Order, 217  
 Newly decolonized states, 226n3  
  
 1907 Hague Convention IV (Article 22), 207, 210  
 1977 Protocol Additional I, 206, 207  
 Nomothetic approach, 12  
 “Noncontiguous representative polity”, 132  
  
 One-drop rule, 196  
*Origins of Totalitarianism, The*, 40, 42, 43, 47  
  
 Palmer, R. R., 185  
 Peace, 214  
 “Peace pact”, 187  
 Pedro, Prince Regent Dom, 191  
 Pétion, Alexandre, 194  
 Political economy, 69–70, 92n8, 129  
 Political experiments, 187–194  
 “Political fable”, 56  
 Political realism, 42, 102, 116  
 Political science, 20, 45, 130  
 Political theory, 42, 54  
     history/theory, 2–5  
     social scientists, 2  
     theory-practice, 5  
 Political wars, 57  
 Portuguese carrack, 234  
 Post-totalitarian world, 56  
 Post-Zionists, 42  
 Power, 239  
 Practically abstract labor, 95n24  
 Practice  
     breaking with knowledge structures through, 160–162  
     against history, 162–165  
     reading, 184–185  
     theory and, 114–117

- Prince Maurice of Nassau, 244  
 Principle of “occupation”, 24  
*Principles of Economics*, 133–134  
 “Problem of history”, 15  
 Procedural-methodological  
     disagreements, 104  
 Prohibited Methods of Warfare  
     (Article 14), 214  
 Protestant Reformation, 234, 236,  
     241  
 “Public conscience”, 220  
  
*Qi*, 247  
 Qing dynasty, 234, 241  
  
 Race/racism, 42–43, 165, 166, 174  
     racial hierarchy, 183  
     racialization, 165  
     racial slavery, 162  
 Rainsford, Michael, 193  
 Rancière, Jacques, 207  
 Reading practice as theory,  
     184–185  
 Republicanism, 196  
 Republic of Spanish Haiti, 193  
 Revolutionary moment, 185–186  
 Revolutionary network, 226n1  
 Revolution in Saint-Domingue, 192  
 “Rubrics of rule”, 206  
 Ruptures, 172–176  
  
*Santa Catarina* (Portuguese  
     carrack), 234, 243  
     defense of *Santa Catarina’s*  
     seizure, 236–237  
     1603 seizure, 241, 244  
 Saint-Domingue, 195  
     French colony of, 192  
     restoration of French imperial  
     authority, 192–193  
     revolution in, 192  
 Santo Domingo, 195  
     Spain’s recolonization, 194  
     Spanish colony of, 193  
*Sarim*, 246, 247  
 Schism, 27, 114, 191  
 Self-determination, 103, 141, 155,  
     213, 215  
 Seven Years War (1756–1763),  
     24, 25  
*Shoah*, 104  
     European intellectual traditions,  
     105  
     Rubashov’s interpretive  
     framework, 107  
     self-defense, 109  
     “unmasterability” of, 106  
     *Yishuv*, 108  
 Slavery, 27, 142, 188, 195, 196  
 Smith, Adam, 144  
 Social and political theory  
     history/theory, 2–5  
     social scientists, 2  
     theory-practice, 5  
 Social classes, 238–239  
 Social science, 12–14, 20, 45, 47  
 Social system creation, 239  
 Social theory  
     history/theory, 2–5  
     social scientists, 2  
     theory-practice, 5  
 Sociological imagination, 166  
 Sohyeon, Crown Prince, 248  
*Soin*, 247–249  
*sōja*, 251  
 Sovereign societies, 235  
     Confucian world crisis,  
     245–250  
     Dutch challenge to Spanish  
     authority, 241–245



- methodological nationalism, 236–241
- state-centrism, limits of, 236–241
- Sovereignty, 182, 190–191, 195, 197
- Spanish Americas, revolutions in, 189
- Spanish colony of Santo Domingo, 193
- Spanish Empire, 190, 194
- State-centrism, limits of, 236–241
- State formation, 183
- St. Petersburg Declaration (1868), 210, 211, 227n4
- Subject-making, Hall’s theory of, 171
- “Subversive representations”, 173
- Superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering
  - history, 209–213
  - national liberation movements, 213–217
  - prohibition against, 206
- Systemic racial violence, 192
- Tauschwert setzende Arbeit*, 76, 82
- Tempest, The*, 56–57
- Temporal single-sector interpretation (TSSI), 90n3
- Thatcherism, 167, 173, 175
- Thawara al-Kubra*, 100–101
- Theories of Surplus Value*, 91n6
- Theorizing history/theory, 16–21
- Theory
  - historicizing history/theory, 21–29
  - and history relationship, 2–5
  - and practice, 5, 114–117
  - reading practice as, 184–185
  - theorizing history/theory, 16–21
  - theory-practice, 5
  - See also* Labor theory of value (LTV)
  - “Third World”, 226n1
- Third World Approaches to International Law (TWAIL), 208
- Time-honored historical method, 184
- Totalitarianism, 39, 44–45, 47–49
- Trans-continental composite polity, 132
- Transboundary experiences, 4, 154
  - of Fanon, 155–165
  - of Hall, 165–176
- “Transnational culture of Third World liberation”, 207
- Transnational forces, 240
- “Transnational idiom”, 215
- Treaty of Chateau-Cambrésis, 241
- Tricontinental Conference, 215
- “Typical of imperialism”, 244
- United Dutch East India Company. *See* Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie (VOC)
- United Nations Special Committee on Decolonization, 217
- United Provinces
  - 17th century political and social elites, 235
  - domestic/international bifurcation, 236
  - emergence, 241
  - free seas discussion in, 237
- UNSCG, 227n8
- Utile form, 101, 108–109

- Value-form theory (VFT), 85–87,  
95n23
- Value, 86–90  
  capitalism and, 67–70  
  form under capitalism, 83–86  
  theory, 90n3
- Value theory of labor. *See* Labor  
  theory of value (LTV)
- van Heemskerck, Jacob, 234, 240,  
  242–244
- van Neck, Jacob, 242
- Varnhagen, Rahel, 41
- Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie  
  (VOC), 243–244
- War of American Independence, 25
- War of Spanish Succession  
  (1702–1713), 25
- Wars of decolonization, 214
- Weapon development, 213
- “Weapon of theory”, 216
- “Web of human relationships”, 53
- Weltanschauung*, 185
- Western Hemisphere, 3, 182, 188,  
  190, 195, 197  
  Haiti, 193  
  revolutionary powers of, 187
- Wretched of the Earth, The*, 159,  
  160
- Xi, Zhu, 247
- Yangban*, 248, 249
- Yishuv*, 100, 101
- Zalman Rubashov (Shazar), 100
- Zionists, 107, 218
- Zur Kritik*, 71–72, 86, 92n7, 93n13  
  *See also* Labor theory of value  
  (LTV)
- Zur Kritik der Politischen  
  Ökonomie*, 71–72