INDEX

“Accumulation by dispossession”, 180, 214
Aggressive governance, 189–191
Agrarian change, 37
Agricultural/agriculture
agricultural liberalization, 213
commodity markets, 40
exit from, 42–46
Alcohol, 8
abuse effect, 16
brewing and consumption, 5
participants’ solutions to effects of alcohol use, 24
Amalwa. See Home-brewed beer
Amatwa. See Home-brewed beer
Americanists, 89
Ancient America, 89
Andes, 92, 99
Archeological evidence documents, 91
Artisan risk reducing through relationships, 122–124
Aztec empire, 96–99
Aztec troops, 98
Bad credit. See Nogud kaon
Baki, 237
Bandhua mazdoor (bonded labor), 244
Beer brewing
in contemporary Maragoli society, 9–13
impact on women’s agricultural production, 21–23
in indigenous Maragoli society, 5–8
in Kenyan society, 5
study site description, research approach, and methods, 8–9
Beer consumption, 7–8
consequences on producers’ and sellers’ households, 18–20
in contemporary Maragoli society, 9–13
effects on consumers’ household members, 14–18
impact on women’s agricultural production, 21–23
Beer-selling households, 20
Boom-bust fashion, 41
Border Industrialization Program, 207–208
Bracero Program, 207–208
Cacao, 106
Calpolli, 97
Campesinos, 206–207
sons of, 215–222
Capitalism, 34, 116, 120, 172
economic agency in face of, 118–119
free-market, 122
global, 125
Caribbean tourist, 258
“Cat-and-mouse” games, 191, 194
Central Andes, 93
Centrality of beer libations, 13
Chamelecon, 103
Chengguan. See Urban inspectors
China, street vendors in, 180
background characteristics of interviewed vendors, 203–204
daily regulation, 192
economic reforms, 183
foundation of People’s Republic of China, 181–182
political campaigns and government institutions, 186–188
Sluggish urban inspectors, 193–194
street markets, 182
street vending in Sanya City, 184–186
street vendors’ strategies, 194–196
suppression during political campaigns, 189–192
Chincha merchants, 93, 94, 95
Circuit of commerce, 234, 240
embeddedness and, 235–239
Climate change, 206, 208, 210, 215, 219, 220
Çoçumba’s agents, 105
Coevolution of foraging and sharing, 72–73
Coffee production, historic context of, 38–39
Commission
Agra’s entrepreneurs, 241–243
alliances between showroom owners and tour guides, 241
proliferation of risks through commission alliances, 243
Commodification of beer-brewing evident, 12–13
Common sharing, 71
Comunidades agrarias, 211, 212
Contemporary Maragoli society, beer brewing and consumption in, 9–13
Conventional grocery stores, 148
Cultivation, 69–70
Cultural biography, 238
Cultural Revolution, 183, 208
Cuzco core, 92, 93
Darwinian vision, 66
De-agrarianization, 35–37
Debt circulation, 244
circulation of bad debt and implications, 247
Clandestine debt, 247
costs and risks for showroom owners, 250–252
obligations of bad debts for tour guides, 247–249
person’s financial condition, 245
relations between tour guides and tourists, 249–250
young tour guides, 246
Zarooratmand guides, 244
Debt-to-GDP ratio, 259
Demand-sharing
compatible logics of kinship and market values, 170–171
domestic tradestores, 165–166
economy of Gilbert Camp, 161–164
Kinship, 159
outdoor tradestores, 167–169
Solomon Islands, 156, 160
Diet Breath Model (DBM), 69
Dietary habits, 51
Diversified coffee markets, 47–49
Diversion
of agricultural credit into beer drinking, 22
of household resources into beer drinking, 14
Dog domestication, 69
Domestic tradestores, 165–166
Domestication
and cultivation, 69–70
free environment to initial, 68–69
Double-dealing, 243
Dumping, 213
Economic agency in face of “capitalism”, 118–119
Economy of Gilbert Camp, 161–164
Ejidalarios, 209, 211
Ejido, 206–207, 211
Ekigingi, 6
Elite/specialty markets, 148
Embeddedness, 90, 108, 235–239
Emotional atyachaar, 246
Empowerment, 25
Ethical dangers of “fairwashing”, 126–130
Ethnic Tensions, 161
Ethnohistorians, 89
Exclusive property rights, 73, 74
Fair trade consumers, 131
Fair Trade International (FLO), 127
Fair-trade mission of Ten Thousand Villages, 117
Fair-trade vendors, 128
FairTrade, 48
“Fairwashing”, ethical dangers of, 126–130
Family farming, 52–56
Family-operated fruit transport business, 51
Farming, 35, 73–74
diversification, 49–52
family, 52–56
Female sex tourism, 258, 262–264
Food tourism, 147
Foraging behaviour, 65
Free markets. See Street markets
Gastro-tourism, 147
Generalized reciprocity, 71
Gilbert Camp, 156, 157, 159, 161, 165
economy of, 161–164
outdoor tradestore in, 167
topography of, 163
Gold buttons (chagual), 95
Good credit. See Gud kaon
Good’ life (gud laef), 157
Gourmet market, 47
Green Revolution, 208–210
Greenhouses, 50
Gross domestic product (GDP), 259
Gud kaon, 167
Guild-like groups, 97
Health risks, 258
HIV/AIDS, 18, 20, 268
Home (hom), 157, 158
Home-brew dynamics, 8–9
Home-brewed beer, 5, 7
efforts to reducing detrimental ramifications of consumption, 23–27
participants’ solutions to effects of alcohol use, 24
persistence and change in brewing and consumption, 10
Homo oeconomicus, 72, 74
Honiara, 156, 157, 158
Hortalizas, 50
Hotel Aid Law, 260
Hotel Incentives Act (1968), 260
Human Behavioural Ecology (HBE), 69
Human foraging behaviour, multiple and evolving goals of, 65–67
Human manipulation evolution of environment, 76–77
Human/environment interaction, 67
domestication and cultivation, 69–70
from free environment to initial domestication, 68–69
NCT, 67–68
Hunter-Gatherers (HG), 62, 64–66, 68, 71–74, 76
pre-Neolithic, 66
Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA), 220
Imperial uniformity, 92
Indebtedness engineering, 237
Indigenous beer brewing in African societies, 4
Indigenous Maragoli society, beer brewing in, 5–8
Informal economy, 207, 213, 216
Inka Empire, 92–96
Inka rule, 94
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), 259
International Coffee Agreements (ICAs), 40
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 211, 259
International tourism, 261
International Year of Family Farming (IYFF), 35
Interviewed vendors, background characteristics of, 203–204

Jamaica
economy, 259
methods, 263–264
risky behaviors, 267–270
setting, 261–263
sex tourism and resilience, 264–267
STI/HIV education, 258
tourism in, 259–261
Jamaica AIDS Support for Life (JASL), 268
Jamaica Hotel and Tourist Association (JHTA), 260
Jamaica Tourist Board, 260–262

Kaon, 167
Khipu records, 95
Kinship, 159
compatible logics of, 170–171
traditional kinship principles, 166
Latin America, peasantry in, 215
Leisure, 151
productive, 139–140, 152
Linguae francae, 102–103
Livelihood diversification, 35–37
Long-distance diversification, 89, 90
Central Andes, 93
without centralized political power and social stratification, 100–106
in late prehispanic states, 92
Maya Kingdoms of Northern Yucatan, 99–100
Tawantinsuyu, 92–96
triple alliance, 96–99
Long-distance trade, 90
Lower Uluá valley, 91, 101

Maket haus, 162, 163, 166, 170
Malnutrition, 14
affecting women farmers’ energy levels, 22
Malthusian conclusion, 64
Mamon chino trees, 50
Manley, Michael, 259, 260
Maquiladoras, 207–208
Maragoli, 8
amatwa, 5
using beer to mobilize work groups, 12
commodification of beer-brewing evident, 12–13
longitudinal ethnographic data from, 5
violence against women among, 16
Marginal profit, 166
Market values
compatible logics of, 170–171
concretion of, 166
Maya Kingdoms of Northern Yucatan, 99–100
Members of Ten Thousand Villages, 120
Men who have sex with men (MSM), 268
Mennonite Central Committee, 117
Mennonite Christian values, 120
Mesoamerica, 96, 100
Mexican peasantry, 206, 208
Micro beneficios, 47
Migration, 207, 209, 212
circular migration of peasants, 221
rural-to-urban, 210
Miller’s theory of shopping, 139–140
Mindalá, 95, 96
Minifundia, 43
Ministry of Health (MOH), 187, 190,
267, 269–270
Mixed economies, 62
Mono-causal factors, 62, 65
Mountainous environment, 43
Multiple data collection methods,
8–9
Mumtaz Mahal, 239

National Civilized City, 181, 186,
187, 190–191
National Environmental Protection
Agency, 262
National Excellent Tourism City,
190–191
National HIV/STI Programme, 267
National markets, 51
National Sanitary City, 181, 186, 187,
189, 190
Natufian settlements, 78
Negril, 261–262, 264
Neoliberalism, 166, 172, 211
and discontents, 210–214
Neolithization process, 62
Niche construction theory (NCT),
67–68
Nogud kaon, 167
Nomadism, 72
Non-farm employment, 37
Non-governmental organizations
(NGOs), 263
North American Free Trade
Agreement (NAFTA), 206, 213
North Market, shopping at, 138
analysis, 145
collection of vendors, 141
in Columbus, Ohio, 138
customers and spending at,
142–145
data, 142
Five Merchants, 146
Miller’s theory of shopping,
139–140
permanent vendors, 141
productive leisure, 152
provisioning, 147–148
public market, 140
thrift, 148–151
treat, 151–152
Northern Yucatan, Maya Kingdoms
of, 99–100
Obsidian, 99, 102, 104–106, 108
Occupational multiplicity, 36, 42–46
Ohio, 138, 140
Open-access resources to exclusive
property rights, 71–72
Optimal foraging theory, 69
Orejones, 94
Outdoor tradestores, 167–169
Ownership, 70, 71
evolution of forms of, 78–79

Peasants, 182
Pérez Zeledón, Costa Rica, 35
de-agrarianization, 35–37
diversification farming, 49–52
diversified coffee markets, 47–49
livelihood diversification, 35–37
occupational multiplicity and exit
from agriculture, 42–46
primary occupation of economically active adult children, 43
smallholder agriculture in, 38–41
smallholders, 34
transformative synergies and family farming, 52–56
Performance theory, 195
Pochteca, 97, 98, 99
Political campaigns and government institutions, 186–188
suppression during, 189–192
Political centralization, 100
Population pressure, 64
Post World War II Green Revolution, 206
Pre-Neolithic foragers, 66
Pre-Neolithic societies, 70
Precolumbian America, 92
Principal—agent problem, 91
Productive leisure, 139–140, 152
Program for Certification of Ejidal Rights (PROCEDE), 212, 219
Program for Direct Assistance in Agriculture. See Programa de Apoyos Directos al Campo (PROCAMPO)
Programa de Apoyos Directos al Campo (PROCAMPO), 214, 221
Property rights, 73–74
Provisioning, 139, 147–148
Public market, 140
Puerto Rican Model, 260
Pull explanations, 74
evolution of forms of ownership, 78–79
evolutionary sequence, 75
human manipulation evolution of environment, 76–77
recent theories and Levantine archaeological evidence support, 74–79
‘Pull’ models, 62, 64
‘Push’ models, 62, 64
Qualitative data, 9
Quitamay, 103
Quitola. See Ticamaya
Rancho Irés, 103
Resilience, 258, 264–267
Resource
harvesting, 72
pooling systems, 71
Risk reduction, 72
Risky behaviors, 267–270
Rural development, 35
Rural-to-urban migration, 210
San Isidro, 44, 45
Sanya City, 181
street vending in, 184–186
Sanya City Administrative Law Executing Bureau (SCALEB), 187, 188
Scarcity, 170
Selling on credit. See Kaon
Semi-proletarianization, 209, 222
Semi-structured interviews, 263
Sex tourism, 258, 264–267
Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), 18, 20
Sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 258
Sharing, 71, 73
Show-off hypothesis, 66
Showroom owners, 247
costs and risks for, 250–252
and tour guides, 241–243
Sluggish urban inspectors, 193–194
Smallholder agriculture in Pérez Zeledón, 38
coffee and smallholders, 39–41
historic context of coffee production, 38–39
Smallholders, 34
Social and cultural practices, 11
Social dynamics of public markets, 140–141
“Social embeddedness”, 235
Social justice, 128, 129
Social organization and institutions, 70
coevolution of foraging and sharing, 72–73
open-access resources to exclusive property rights, 71–72
ownership, 70
property rights and farming, 73–74
Socio-cultural goal, 66
Solomon Islands, 156
demand-sharing, 156, 159–171
geography and demography, 160
kaon, 167
kinship, 159, 170–171
Pidgin, 170
traditional kinship principles, 166
Solomon Islands Dollars (SBD), 161
Sons of peasants on beach
beach vendors, 215–216, 219–222
Green Revolution, 208–210
Mexican Miracle, 207
neoliberalism and discontents, 210–214
peasants in Mexico, 206
shocks to peasants/small farmers in Mexico, 208
sons of campesinos, 215–222
Spondylus, 93, 94, 105
STI/AIDS programs, 268
Street markets, 182
Street vending, 193
Street vendors in China, 180
background characteristics of interviewed vendors, 203–204
daily regulation, 192
economic reforms, 183
foundation of People’s Republic of China, 181–182
political campaigns and government institutions, 186–188
Sluggish urban inspectors, 193–194
street markets, 182
street vending in Sanya City, 184–186
strategies, 194–196
suppression during political campaigns, 189–192
Strombus, 105
“Subjectivation”, 125
Subsuming system, 125–126
Suppression during political campaigns, 189–192
Taj Mahal. See Mumtaz Mahal
Tawantinsuyu, 92–96
Ten Thousand Villages, 116
artisan-group liaisons and Villages’ corporate leadership, 130
challenges for, 132
challenging “normal” trade, 124
economic agency in face of “capitalism”, 118–119
ethics of “fairwashing”, 126–130
marketing of fair-trade products, 131
reducing artisan risk through relationships, 122–124
subsuming system, 125–126
values, 117–118
vulnerabilities visibility, 119–122
“Third World agrarian imaginary”, 129
Thrift, 139, 148–151
Ticamaya, 103
Tlatoani, 97, 98, 99
Tour guides, 241
obligations of bad debts for, 247–249
relations between tourists and, 249–250
showroom owners and, 241–243
Tourism entrepreneurs in Agra
circulating debt, 244–247
circulation of bad debt and implications, 247–252
commission alliances between showroom owners and tour guides, 241–243
markets in circulation, 234–235
social relations and economic activities, 235–239
tourism in Agra, 239–240
Tourism in Jamaica, 259–261
Tourism Product Development Company (TPDCo), 263, 267, 270
Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK), 73
Traditional kinship principles, 166
Transformative synergies, 52–56
Transition from foraging to farming, 62
human/environment interaction, 67–70
multiple and evolving goals of human foraging behaviour, 65–67
push’ and ‘pull’ models, 62
social organization and institutions, 70–74
theories and Levantine archaeological evidence
support ‘pull explanations’, 74–79
traditional theories and limits, 64–65
“Treat”, 139, 151–152
Triple alliance, 96–99
“Triple bottom line” models, 116
Ulúa region, 102
Urban inspectors, 187–188, 193–194
Urban Melanesia, 160
Urban revanchism, 180
Vendor dynamics, 141
Western Region, 268–269
Western Regional Health Authority, 270
Westmoreland Health Department, 263
White-tailed deer (Odocoileus virginianus), 68
Women
brewers, 4, 11
efforts to reducing detrimental ramifications of consumption, 23–27
in Law and Development in Africa, 16
roles in food and cash-crops production, 21
World Bank, 211, 259

Zarooratmand guides, 244