SYMBOLIC INTERACTION AND INEQUALITY

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STUDIES IN SYMBOLIC INTERACTION VOLUME 58

SYMBOLIC INTERACTION AND INEQUALITY

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United Kingdom – North America – Japan India – Malaysia – China Emerald Publishing Limited Emerald Publishing, Floor 5, Northspring, 21-23 Wellington Street, Leeds LS1 4DL

First edition 2024

Editorial matter and selection © 2024 Shing-Ling S. Chen. Individual chapters © 2024 The authors. Published under exclusive licence by Emerald Publishing Limited.

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British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-83797-690-4 (Print) ISBN: 978-1-83797-689-8 (Online) ISBN: 978-1-83797-691-1 (Epub)

ISSN: 0163-2396 (Series)



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A TRIBUTE TO NORMAN K. DENZIN

Norman K. Denzin (1941–2023), the longtime editor of *Studies in Symbolic Interaction*, passed away in August, 2023. Regarded as the "Father of Qualitative Inquiries," Prof Denzin is considered as one of the most important scholars in the 20th and 21st centuries. Other than editing *Studies in Symbolic Interaction* since its inception in 1978 to the time of his passing, for nearly half of a century, Prof Denzin had authored more than 30 books and countless journal articles, as well as launched and edited major journals and book series. Prof Denzin's long and successful career impacted generalizations of scholars worldwide. Prof Denzin's legacy shall endure and live on via the continuous publication of *Studies in Symbolic Interaction*, as well as other journals and book series he had launched and edited.

Shing-Ling S. Chen Editor This page intentionally left blank

ABOUT THE EDITOR

Shing-Ling S. Chen is a Professor of Mass Communication in the Department of Communication and Media at the University of Northern Iowa. Trained by Carl J. Couch as a symbolic interactionist, she studies information technologies and social orders, as well as communication processes and social relationships.

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Julien Grayer is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Sociology, Criminology, and Anthropology at the University of Wisconsin-Whitewater. He was born in New Orleans where he received his Bachelor's in Sociology at the Xavier University of Louisiana. He received his Master's in Criminal Justice from the University of Alabama-Birmingham. His research focuses on racial criminalization, criminology, stigma, racial identity construction and racialization, and symbolic interaction. He received his doctorate in sociology from the University of Missouri where he developed his dissertation project exploring how Black undergraduate students navigate their identities and interactions in predominately white environments where they are often coded as criminally suspect or deviant.

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Michael A. Katovich is a Professor of Sociology in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology at Texas Christian University. He has written on diverse subjects, linked to the concepts and theoretical tenets that emerged within the new Iowa School of Symbolic Interaction.

Robert Perinbanayagam is a Professor of Sociology (emeritus) at Hunter College, City University of New York. His works are influenced mainly by the ideas of the American pragmatic philosophers Charles Sanders Peirce and George Herbert Mead and those of the philosopher of language Kenneth Burke. He has been awarded the G. H. Mead Award and the C. H. Cooley Award by the Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction and an award by the theory section of the American Sociological Association for his work *The Presence of Self*. His latest book is *Dialogue, Dramas and Emotions* (Lexington Books).

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Courtney Styron is an independent researcher. She received her BA in Communication and Media from the University of Northern Iowa. Her research areas include Public Relations, and Mass Communication.

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Linda M. Waldron, PhD, is the Co-Founder and Director of the Center for Education Research and Policy, and an Associate Professor of Sociology at Christopher Newport University. Her research and teaching focuses on educational inequality; first-generation college student experiences; inequities in student learning due to the COVID-19 pandemic; school shootings and discipline policies; bullying and cyberbullying; and the role of social media in the lives of teenagers and young adults. Her work has been published in several scholarly journals, including *Youth & Society, Social Science Journal, Humanity & Society,* and *Sociological Studies of Children and Youth*.