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EDITED BY

MICHAEL G.H. BELL Imperial College London, UK

YASUNORI IIDA Kyoto University, Japan



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Preface

The reliability of transportation networks has become an increasingly important issue as sustained economic growth and improvements to the quality of life around the world lead to increases in the value of time. Consequently, schedules and routes need to be able to accommodate the unexpected, like accidents, disasters or traffic flow fluctuations, with as little loss in operational efficiency as possible. Sources of unreliability include variation of demand and supply. People in the 21st century will desire a more stable transportation system with less travel time uncertainty. It is widely expected that network reliability analysis will play a more important role in the planning, design and management of transportation facilities and networks in the future.

The First International Symposium on Transport Network Reliability (INSTR) was held at Kyoto International Community House, Kyoto, Japan on 31st, July and 1st, August in 2001. The aim of the symposium was to bring together researchers and professionals interested in transportation network reliability to discuss both recent research topics and future directions in this expanding research field. Fifty-five persons participated and thirty-eight papers were presented from all over the world.

This book, The Network Reliability of Transport, is an outcome of the symposium, consisting of twenty-four selected papers. It covers various aspects of transport network reliability, such as definitions and methodological developments for reliability indices, behavioural analysis under uncertainty, evaluation methods for the disaster resistance of transport networks, and simulation / observation of travel time reliability. We believe that this book successfully encapsulates current understanding of transport network reliability and will become a useful reference for future research activities.

Yasunori Iida Chairperson, Organising Committee of the first INSTR Professor, Kyoto University, Japan

Michael G. H. Bell Chairperson, International Scientific Committee of the first INSTR Professor, Imperial College London, United Kingdom

September, 2002

Contributors

Takamasa Akiyama Department of Civil Engineering, Gifu University, Gifu, Japan

Zarko And jic Gabites Porter Consultants, Christchurch, New Zealand

Yasuo Asakura Graduate School of Science and Technology, Kobe University, Kobe,

Japan

Katsuhiko Asaoka Osaka Port Transport System Co., Ltd., Osaka, Japan

Michael G H Bell Centre for Transport Studies, Imperial College London, UK, London,

UK

Katja Berdica Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden

Chris Cassir Institute for Transport Research, DLR Berlin, Germany

Anthony Chen Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Utah State

University, USA

Erica Dalziell vivas ltd, Strategic Risk Management Consultants, London, UK

Glen M D'Este PPK Environment and Infrastructure, Brisbane, Australia

Satoshi Fujii Department of Civil Engineering, Tokyo Institute of Technology,

Tokyo, Japan

Eiji HatoCivil and Environmental Eng., Ehime University, Matsuyama, JapanHitoshi IedaDepartment of Civil Engineering, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, JapanYasunori IidaDepartment of Civil Engineering, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan

Kensuke Ikeda Toyota Motors Ltd., Toyota, Japan

Hiroshi Inouve Hime ji Institute of Technology, Hime ji, Japan

Zhaowang Ji Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Utah State

University, USA

Hiroyuki KamedaDisaster Prevention Research Institute, Kyoto University, JapanMasuo KashiwadaniCivil and Environmental Eng., Ehime University, Matsuyama, Japan

Seiichiro Kawaratani OMRON Corporation, Osaka, Japan

Shinya Kikuchi Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of

Delaware, Delaware, USA

Ryuichi Kitamura Department of Civil Engineering Systems, Kyoto University, Kyoto,

Japan

Fumitaka Kurauchi Department of Civil Engineering, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan

Tsz Hang Lam Department of Civil Engineering, The Hong Kong University of

Science and Technology, Kowloon, Hong Kong, P. R China

William H. K. Lam Department of Civil and Structural Engineering, The Hong Kong

Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, P.R China

Yung - Lung Lee Department of Land Management and Development, Chang Jung

Christian University, Taiwan, R. O. C.

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Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University, Oita, Japan
Institute for Transport Studies, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK
Department of Civil Engineering, University of Canterbury,
Christchurch, New Zealand
Department of Environment Systems Engineering, Ritsumeikan
University, Shiga, Japan
Institute of Transportation Studies, University of California at Irvine,
USA
Transport Operations Research Group, Newcastle University,
Newcastle upon Tyne, UK
Institute for Transport Studies, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport, Tokyo, Japan
Department of Civil Engineering, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
Institute for Transport Studies, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK
Department of Civil and Structural Engineering, The Hong Kong
Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, P.R China
Department of Civil Engineering, The Hong Kong University of
Science and Technology, Kowloon, Hong Kong, P. R China
Department of Civil Engineering Systems, Kyoto University, Kyoto,
Japan
Transport Systems Centre, University of South Australia, Adelaide,
Australia
Department of Environment Systems Engineering, Ritsumeikan
University, Shiga, Japan
Department of Civil Engineering, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
Faculty of Urban Science, Meijo University, Kani, Japan
Department of Social and Environmental Engineering, Hiroshima
University, Higashi-Hiroshima, Japan
Department of Civil Engineering, The Hong Kong University of
Science and Technology, Kowloon, Hong Kong, P. R China
Department of Urban Planning, National Cheng Kung University,
Taiwan, R. O. C.
Institute of Transportation Studies, University of California, Berkeley,
USA
Department of Civil Engineering, University of Minnesota, USA

Delft University of Technology, Delft, the Netherlands

Department of Civil Engineering, University of Minnesota, USA

David Levinson

Henk J van Zuylen