INDEX

Accommodation, 2, 35, 73, 79
Alienation, 18–19

'Ban the box', 5
Belief, role of, 68–72
British Convict Criminology Organisation (BCC), 64–65

Child sexual abuse, 79
Closed prisons, 18
Cognitive transformation, 4
Convict Criminologist Organisation, 8, 81
Convict criminology, 10, 73
Criminal conviction, 62–68
Criminal justice system, 15, 35, 57–58
Criminology, 7–8

Deprivation, 12
Desistance, 2–3, 6, 12, 18, 23, 51, 74, 81, 86
  consumers, 23–31
  emotional and psychological pain, 33
  examining, 7–8
  external factors, 3
  generativity, 39–40
  imprisonment, 11–12, 40
  liminality, 34
  making good, 39–40
  redemption, 39–40
  vs. rehabilitation, 6–7
  stress, 2–3
Differential association theory, 4
Disclosure Barring Service (DBS), 81
Divided self, 48, 50, 83
Drug addiction, 41
Dual identities, 62–68

Education, 18, 23, 43, 66, 76
Embodied motivations, 67–68
Emotional trajectory, 4
Ex-offenders, 4, 13–14, 41, 52, 65, 83

Favouritism, 18–19

Generativity, 39–40

Habitus clivé, 83
Homelessness, 41

Identity transformation, 33, 47–49
Imposter syndrome, 62–63
Imprisonment, 11, 14
  desistance, 11–12, 40
  pains of, 12
  positive self-change, 15–16
Insider/outsider dichotomy, 48–50
Institutional ambiguities, 23–31

Liminality, 9, 22
  stigma, 50–51
  void of, 34–39
Looking glass self concept, 53

Making good approach, 12–13, 39–40, 85
Moral community, 70–72, 79

Narrative criminology, 9, 59, 82–83
Neutralisation theory, 7–8

Offender Assessment System (OASys), 35–36
Open prisons, 18–23
Open University (OU), 38, 77–78
Over-disclosing, 54

Painful narrative, 39–45
Prisons, 33, 56–57
  Barlinnie, 13
  closed prisons, 18
  desistance, 15–16, 33
  domestic worries, 15–16
  Durham, 12–13
  Manchester, 82
  open prisons, 18–23
  Scottish, 15–16
Probation Services, 35, 37–38
Probation Trusts, 36–37
Psychotherapy, 77–78

Recruitment policies, 5
Redemptive narrative, 55–59
Region analysis, 52
Rehabilitation, 6–7, 15–16, 36–37
Reinventive institutions, 24–25
Religion, 4
Replacement self, 65, 77–78
Retrospective reflexivity, 50
Rite of passage, 34–35

Self-change, 3
  identity transformation, 47–48
  imprisonment, 11
Self-fulfilling prophecy, 42–43
Self-improvement, 33
Self-labelling, 83
Self-reflection, 77–78
Self-transformation, 9–10, 42–43, 53, 85–86
Sex offenders, 39
Sexual abuse, 43
Social bonds, 58
Social mobility, 39, 83
Social network factors, 2
Socio-economic factors, 4
Stigmatisation (stigma), 18–19, 50, 55
Storytelling, 9–10, 47–48

Trust, role of, 68–72

Universities and Colleges Admissions Service (UCAS), 23–24

Visceral habitus, 67–68

Wounded healers, 55–59

Zero-tolerance policy, 19