

REFERENCES

- Albertson, K., Irving, J. and Best, D. 2015. A social capital approach to assisting veterans through recovery and desistance transitions in civilian life, *The Howard Journal*, 54(4), 384–396.
- Aresti, A. and Darke, S. 2016. Practicing convict criminology: lessons learned from British academic activism, *Critical Criminology*, 24, 533–547. doi: [10.1007/s10612-016-9327-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10612-016-9327-6)
- Aresti, A. and Darke, S. 2015. Open prisons. An ex-prisoners perspective. *Prison Service Journal*, 217, 14–15.
- Aresti, A., Eatough, V. and Brooks-Gordon, B. 2010. Doing time after time: an interpretative phenomenological analysis of reformed ex-prisoners' experiences of self-change, identity and career, *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 13(3), 169–190.
- Aresti, A., Darke, S. and Earle, R. 2012. British convict criminology: developing critical insider perspectives on prison, *Inside Time*. Available at: <https://westminsterresearch.westminster.ac.uk/item/8z319/british-convict-criminology-developing-critical-insider-perspectives-on-prison>
- Barry, M. 2015. On the cusp of recognition: using critical theory to promote desistance among young offenders, *Theoretical Criminology*, 20(1), 91–106.
- Becker, H. 1963. *Outsiders*, New York, NY, Free Press.
- Best, D. W., Ghufuran, S., Day, E. and Loaring, J. 2008. Breaking the habit: a retrospective analysis of desistance factors among formerly problematic heroin users, *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 27(6), 619–624.
- Bilby, C, Caulfield, L and Ridley, L. 2013. *Re-imagining Futures: Exploring Arts Interventions and the Process of Desistance*, London, The Arts Alliance. Available at: http://www.artsalliance.org.uk/sites/default/files/Reimagining_Futures_Research_Report_Final.pdf

- Bourdieu, P. 1977/1984. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. 2004. *Sketch for a Self-Analysis*(translated by Richard Nice in 2008), Chicago, IL, The University of Chicago Press.
- Boyle, J. 1977. *A Sense of Freedom*, London, Pan Books.
- Burnett, R. and Maruna, S. 2004. So prison works, does it? The criminal careers of 130 men released from prison under home secretary, Michael Howard, *Howard Journal*, 33(4), 390–404.
- Buténaitè, J., Sondaitè, J., Mockus, A. and Romeris, M. 2016. Components of existential crisis: a theoretical analysis, *International Journal of Psychology*, 18, 9–27.
- Calverley, A. 2013. *Cultures of Desistance: Rehabilitation, Reintegration and Ethnic Minorities*, London, Routledge.
- Cambridge University. 2016. Learning Together: What happens when students from universities and prisons learn together? Available at: <http://www.prc.crim.cam.ac.uk/directory/research-themes/learning-together> [Accessed 24 May 2016].
- Campbell, D. 2016. Glasgow gangster turned writer Jimmy Boyle: I would be dead now without books, *The Guardian*, 20 May [online]. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2016/may/20/glasgow-gangster-jimmy-boyle-prisons-a-sense-of-freedom-1977-republished> [Accessed 24 July 2018].
- Carlen, P. and Worrall, A. 2004. *Analysing Women’s Imprisonment*, Cullompton; Devon; Portland, OR, Willan.
- Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G. and Bennett, J. 2020. *The Penal System: An Introduction*, 6th ed., London, SAGE Publications.
- Clance, P. R. and Imes, S. 1978. The impostor phenomenon in high achieving women: dynamics and therapeutic intervention, *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 15, 241–247.
- Cohen, S. and Taylor, L. 1972/1981. *Psychological Survival: The Experience of Long-Term Imprisonment*, Harmondsworth, Pelican.
- Colman, C. and Vander Laenen, F. 2012. Recovery came first: desistance versus recovery in the criminal careers of drug-using offenders, *Scientific World Journal*, 2012, 1–10.
- Comfort, M. 2012. “It was basically college to us”: Poverty, prison, and emerging adulthood. *Journal of Poverty*, 16(3), 308–322.

Cornish, D. and Clarke, R. 1986. Understanding crime displacement: an application of rational choice theory, *Criminology*, 25(4), 933–948.

Crewe, B. and Bennett, J. 2012. *The Prisoner*, London; New York, NY, Routledge.

Crewe, B. and Levins, A. 2019. The prison as a reinventive institution, *Theoretical Criminology*, 24(4), 568–589. doi:[10.1177/1362480619841900](https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480619841900)

Crewe, D. and Lippens, R. 2009. *Existentialist Criminology*, Abingdon; New York, NY, Routledge-Cavendish.

Crewe, B. 2011. Depth, weight, tightness: revisiting the pains of imprisonment, *Punishment & Society*, 13(5), 509–529.

Cusson, M. and Pinsonneault, P. 1986. The decision to give up crime. In *The Reasoning Criminal*, Eds D. B. Cornish and R. V. Clarke, pp. 72–82, New York, NY, Springer-Verlag.

Darke, S. and Aresti, A. 2016. Connecting prisons and universities through higher education, *Prison Service Journal*, (225), 26–32.

Davies, W. 2015. Unique position: dual identities as prison researcher and ex-prisoner. In *The Palgrave Handbook of Prison Ethnography*, Eds R. Earle, D. Drake and J. Sloane, 2nd ed., pp. 463–478, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan.

Duguid, S. and Pawson, R. 1998. Education, change, and transformation: the prison experience, *Evaluation Review*, 22(4), 470–495.

Durham University. 2014. *Durham University Launches Europe's First Prison Exchange Programme* [Online], Available at: <https://www.dur.ac.uk/news/newsitem/?itemno=22565> [Accessed 25 May 2015].

Earle, R. and Mehigan, J. Eds 2019. *Degrees of Freedom Prison Education at the Open University*, Bristol, Policy Press.

Earle, R. and Phillips, C. 2015. Prison ethnography at the threshold of race, reflexivity and difference. In *The Palgrave Handbook of Prison Ethnography*, Eds R. Earle, D. Drake and J. Sloane, 2nd ed., pp. 23–251, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan.

Farrall, S. and Calverley, A. 2006. *Understanding Desistance from Crime: Crime and Justice Series*, London, Open University Press.

Farrall, S. 2005. On the existential aspects of desistance from crime, *Symbolic Interaction*, 28(3), 367–386.

- Fleetwood, J., Presser, L., Sandberg, S. and Ugelvik, T. Eds 2019. *The Emerald Handbook of Narrative Criminology*, Bingley, Emerald Publishing Limited.
- Frank, A. W. 1995. *The Wounded Storyteller: Body, Illness and Ethics*, Chicago, IL, The University of Chicago Press.
- Friedman, S. 2016. Habitus clivé and the emotional imprint of social mobility, *The Sociological Review*, 64(1), 129–147.
- Giordano, P. C., Cernkovich, S. A. and Rudolph, J. L. 2002. Gender, crime, and desistance: toward a theory of cognitive transformation, *American Journal of Sociology*, 107(4), 990–1064.
- Giordano, P. C., Longmore, M. A., Schroeder, R. D. and Seffrin, P. M. 2008. A life course perspective on spirituality and desistance from crime, *Criminology*, 46(1), 99–113.
- Glueck, S. and Glueck, E. 1940. *Juvenile Delinquents Grown up*, New York, NY, Commonwealth Fund.
- Goffman, E. 1959. *Presentations of the Self in Everyday Life*, 1st ed., New York, NY, Doubleday.
- Goffman, E. 1961. *Asylums: Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates*, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- Goffman, E. 1963. *Stigma and Social Identity. Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall.
- Graham, K. 2014. Does school prepare men for prison? *City*, 18(6), 824–836.
- Halkovic, A. and Fine, M. 2013. *Reentry Research in the First Person. Higher Education and Reentry. Education and Reentry: The Gifts They Bring*, New York, NY, John Clay College of Criminal Justice.
- Healy, D. and O'Donnell, I. 2008. Calling time on crime: motivation, generativity and agency in Irish probationers, *Probation Journal*, 55(1), 25–38.
- Healy, D. 2010. *The Dynamics of Desistance: Charting Pathways through Change*, London, Routledge.
- Healy, D. 2014. Becoming a desister: exploring the role of agency, coping and imagination in the construction of a new self, *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(5), 873–891.
- Honeywell, D. 2018. *Ex-Prisoners and the Transformation of Self through Higher Education*. PhD Thesis, University of York, York.

- Honeywell, D. 2019a. Components of identity transformations within the desistance process. In *Strengths-based Approaches to Crime and Substance Use. From Drugs and Crime to Recovery and Desistance*, Eds D Best and C Colman, pp. 123–129, Milton, Routledge.
- Honeywell, D. 2019b. Ex-prisoners and transformative power of education. In *Open University 50th Anniversary: Degrees of Freedom*, Eds R. Earle and J. Mehigan, pp. 195–218, Bristol; Chicago, IL, Policy Press.
- Honeywell, D. 2020. The research experience from an insider perspective. In *Issues and Innovations in Custodial Settings Health Research*, Eds M. Maycock, R. Meek and J. Woodall, pp. 91–111, Cham, Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hulley, J. 2016. “While this does not in any way excuse my conduct ...”: the role of treatment and neutralizations in desistance from sexual offending, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 60(15), 1–15.
- Hylton, J. 2014. Acknowledging desistance: a practitioner response to ‘A view from the inside out’, *Probation Journal*, 61(3), 286–291. doi:[10.1177/0264550514547666](https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550514547666)
- Jefferson, T. 2002. For a psychosocial criminology. In *Critical Criminology: Issues, Debates, Challenges*, Eds K. Carrington and R. Hogg, pp. 145–167, Devon, Willan.
- Jewkes, Y. 2011. Autoethnography and emotion as intellectual resources: doing prison research differently, *Qualitative Inquiry*, 18(1), 63–75.
- Jones, R. S., Ross, J. I., Richards, S. C. and Murphy, D. S. 2009. The first dime. A decade of convict criminology, *The Prison Journal*, 89(2), 151–171.
- Kavanagh, L. and Borrill, J. 2013. Exploring the experiences of ex-offender mentors, *Probation Journal*, 60(4), 400–414.
- Kazemian, L. 2020. *Positive Growth and Redemption in Prison: Finding Light behind Bars and beyond*(International Series on Desistance and Rehabilitation), Abingdon, Routledge.
- Kotarba, J. A. and Fontana, A. 1984. *The Existential Self in Society*, Chicago, IL, University of Chicago Press.
- Landesco, J. 1933. The life history of a member of the 42 gang, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 23(6), 964–998.
- Laub, J. and Sampson, R. 1993. Turning points in the life course: why change matters to the study of crime, *Criminology*, 31, 301–325.

- Laub, J. H. and Sampson, R. J. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*, Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press.
- LeBel, T. P., Burnett, R., Maruna, S. and Bushway, S. 2008. The “chicken and egg” of subjective and social factors in desistance from crime, *European Journal of Criminology*, 5(2), 130–158.
- Leibrich, J. 1993. *Straight to the Point: Angles on Giving up Crime*, Dunedin, University of Otago Press.
- Lemert, E. 1951. *Social Pathology*, New York, NY, McGraw-Hill.
- Lyng, S. H. 1990. Edgework: a social psychological analysis of voluntary risk-taking, *American Journal of Sociology*, 95(4), 851–886.
- Maguire, M. and Raynor, P. 2006. How the resettlement of prisoners promotes desistance from crime: or does it? *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 6(1), 19–38.
- Maruna, S. and Farrall, S. 2004. Desistance from crime: a theoretical reformulation, *Kolner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie*, 43, 171–194.
- Maruna, S., LeBel, T., Mitchell, N. and Naples, M. 2004. Pygmalion in the reintegration process: desistance from crime through the looking glass, *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 10(3), 271–281.
- Maruna, S., Wilson, L. and Curran, K. 2006. Why god is often found behind bars: prison conversion and the crisis of self-narrative, *Research in Human Development*, 3, 161–184.
- Maruna, S. 2001. *Making Good: How Ex-Convicts Reform and Rebuild Their Lives*, Washington, DC, American Psychological Association.
- Maruna, S. 2011. Reentry as a rite of passage, *Punishment & Society*, 13(1), 3–28.
- Maruna, S. 2012. Elements of successful desistance signaling. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 11, 73–86.
- Maruna, S. 2016. Desistance and restorative justice: it’s now or never, *Restorative Justice: International Journal*, 4(3), 289–301.
- Maruna, S. 2017. Desistance as a social movement, *Irish Probation Journal*, 14, 5–20.
- Matsueda, R. and Heimer, K. 1997. A symbolic interactionist theory of role transitions, role-commitments, and delinquency. In *Developmental Theories of*

Crime and Delinquency, Ed T. Thornberry, pp. 163–213, New Brunswick, NJ; London, Transaction Publishers.

Matza, D. 1964. *Delinquency & Drift*, New York, NY, Wiley.

Matza, D. 1969. *Becoming Deviant*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall.

McAdams, D 2006. *The Redemptive Self: Stories Americans Live by*, New York, NY, Oxford University Press.

McDermott, K. and King, R. 1988. Mind games: where the action is in prisons, *British Journal of Criminology*, 28(3), 161–176.

McLean, R., Matra, D. and Holligan, C. 2017. Voices of quiet desistance in UK prisons: exploring emergence of new identities under desistance constraint, *The Howard Journal*, 56(4), 437–453.

McNeill, F. 2006. A desistance paradigm for offender management, *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 6(1), 39–61.

McNeill, F, Batchelor, S. Burnett, R. and Knox, J. 2005. *21st Century Social Work. Reducing Re-offending: Key Practice Skills*, Edinburgh, The Scottish Executive.

McNeill, F. and Schinkel, M. 2016. Prisons and desistance. In *Handbook on Prisons*, Eds J. Bennett, B. Crewe and Y. Jewkes, pp. 607–621, Cullompton, Willan Publishing.

McNeill, F., Farrall, S., Lightowler, C. and Maruna, S. 2012. *Why People Stop Offending: Discovering Desistance*, Glasgow, Institute for Research and Innovation in Social Services.

McNeill, F. 2012. Four forms of ‘offender’ rehabilitation: towards an interdisciplinary perspective, *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 17(1), 18–36.

McNeill, F. 2016. Desistance and criminal justice in Scotland. In *Crime, Justice and Society in Scotland*, Eds H. Croall, G. Mooney and M. Munro, pp. 200–216, London, Routledge.

McVicar, J. 1974. *McVicar by Himself*, London, Hutchinson.

McVicar, J. 2000. *McVicar by himself*, 3rd revised ed., London, Artnik.

Milner, R. 2017. *Desistance in Men Who Have Previously Committed Sexual Offences: An Exploration of the Early Processes*, York, University of York.

- Mobley, A. 2003. Convict criminology: The two-legged data problem. In *Convict Criminology*, Eds J. I. Ross & S. C. Richards, pp. 209–226, Belmont, CA, Wadsworth.
- Nugent, B. and Schinkel, M. 2016. The pains of desistance, *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 16(5), 568–584.
- Pike, A. 2014. *Prison-based Transformative Learning and its Role in Life after Release*. PhD thesis, Open University.
- Presser, L. and Sandberg, S. Eds 2015. *Narrative Criminology: Understanding Stories of Crime*, New York, NY, New York University Press.
- Presser, L. and Sandberg, S. 2019. Narrative criminology as critical criminology, *Critical Criminology*, 27(1), 131–143. Published online. doi:10.1007/s10612-019-09437-9
- Presser, L. 2009. The narratives of offenders, *Theoretical Criminology*, 13, 177–200.
- Prisoners Education Trust. 2017. Boxed In? Applying to uni with a criminal record [Online]. Available at: <http://www.prisonerseducation.org.uk/news/applying-to-uni-with-a-criminal-record>[Accessed 9 April 2018].
- Rex, S. 1999. Desistance from offending: experiences of probation, *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38(4), 366–383.
- Riessman, C. K. 2005. Narrative analysis, In *Narrative, Memory & Everyday Life*, pp. 1–7, Huddersfield, University of Huddersfield.
- Ross, J., Richards, S. C., Newbold, G., Jones, R., Lenza, M. and Murphy, D. 2010. Knocking on the ivory tower's door: the experience of ex-convicts, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 21(3), 1–19.
- Ross, J., Jones, R., Lenza, M. and Richards, S. 2016. Convict criminology and the struggle for inclusion, *Critical Criminology*, 24(4), 1–19.
- Rowe, M. and Soppitt, S. 2014. 'Who you gonna call?' the role of trust and relationships in desistance from crime, *Probation Journal*, 61(4), 397–412.
- Rutter, M. 1996. Transitions and turning points in developmental psychopathology: as applied to the age span between childhood and mid-adulthood, *Journal of Behavioral Development*, 19(3), 603–626.
- Sampson, R. and Laub, J. 1993. *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points through Life*, Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press.

- Schinkel, M. 2015. Hook for change or shaky peg? Imprisonment, narratives and desistance, *European Journal of Probation*, 7(1), 5–20.
- Scott, D. and Flynn, N. 2014. *Prisons and Punishment: The Essentials*, 2nd ed., London, SAGE Publications.
- Scott, S. 2015. *Negotiating Identity: Symbolic Interactionist Approaches to Social Identity*, London, Polity.
- Shammas, V. 2015. A prison without walls: alternative incarceration in the late age of social democracy, *Prison Service Journal*, 217, 3–9.
- Shaw, C. 1931. *The Jack-Roller: A Delinquent Boy's Own Story*, Chicago, IL, The University of Chicago Press.
- Shover, N. 1996. *Great Pretenders*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Stevens, A. 2012. 'I am the person now I was always meant to be': identity reconstruction and narrative reframing in therapeutic community prisons, *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 12(5), 527–547. doi:[10.1177/1748895811432958](https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811432958)
- Stone, R. 2016. Desistance and identity repair: redemption Narratives as resistance to stigma, *The British Journal of Criminology*, 56, 956–975.
- Sutherland, E. 1937. *The Professional Thief*, Chicago, IL, Chicago University Press.
- Sykes, G. M. and Matza, D. 1957. Techniques of Neutralisation: a theory of delinquency, *American Sociological Review*, 22(6), 664–670.
- Sykes, G. 1958. *The Society of Captives: A Study of a Maximum-Security Prison*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
- Tietjen, G. 2019. Convict criminology: learning from the past, taking on the present, expanding to meet the future, *Critical Criminology*, 27(1), 1–14.
- Tucker, J. 2009. An argument for offering higher education in prisons, *Academic affairs: Anthropology News*, 50(27), 27.
- Turney, B. 2012/2015. *The Idiot Boy*, Hampshire, Waterside Press.
- UCAS. 2018. Criminal conviction question removed from higher education applications [online]. Available at: <https://www.ucas.com/corporate/news-and-key-documents/news/criminal-conviction-question-removed-higher-education-applications> [Accessed 19 August 2018].
- University of Westminster. 2018. Guidance for applicants with criminal convictions [online]. Available at: <https://www.westminster.ac.uk/about-us/>

- our-university/corporate-information/policies-and-documents-a-z/guidance-for-applicants-with-criminal-convictions [Accessed 31 August].
- Unlock. 2018. Ban the Box: removing the tick-box from application forms [Online]. Available at: <https://www.unlock.org.uk/projects/employment-discrimination/ban-the-box> [Accessed 17 April].
- Van Gennep. 1960. *Rites of Passage*, Chicago, IL, University Press.
- Vaughan, B. 2007. The internal narrative of desistance, *British Journal of Criminology*, 47, 390–404.
- Wakeman, S. 2014. Fieldwork, biography and emotion doing criminological autoethnography, *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(5), 705–721.
- Ward, T., Rose, C. and Willi, G. M. 2012. Offender rehabilitation: good lives, desistance and risk reduction. In *Forensic Psychology: Crime, Justice, Law, and Interventions*, Eds G. Davies and A. Beech, 2nd ed., pp. 407–424, Chichester, John Wiley & Sons.
- Weaver, B. and McNeill, F. 2007. *Giving up Crime: Directions for Policy*, Scottish Consortium on Crime and Criminal Justice, Edinburgh: The Scottish Centre for Crime & Criminal Justice. Available at: <https://www.sccjr.ac.uk/publications/giving-up-crime-directions-for-policy/>
- Weaver, A. and Weaver, B. 2013. Autobiography, empirical research and critical theory in desistance: a view from the inside out, *Probation Journal*, 60(3), 259–277.
- Weaver, A. 2008. *So You Think You Know Me?* Hampshire, Waterside Press.
- Weaver, B. 2013. Desistance, reflexivity and relationality: a case study, *European Journal of Probation*, 5(3), 71–88. doi:[10.1177/206622031300500306](https://doi.org/10.1177/206622031300500306)
- Winlow, S. and Hall, S. 2009. Retaliate first: memory, humiliation and male violence, *Crime, Media, Culture*, 5(3), 285–304. doi:[10.1177/1741659009349243](https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659009349243)
- Worrall, A., 2004. Twisted sisters, ladettes, and the new penology: the social construction of violent girls. In *Girls' Violence: Myths and Realities*, Eds C. Alder and A. Worrall, pp. 41–61, Albany, NY, State University of New York Press.