

Index

- Afghan refugees, 12–13, 61, 78, 148, 153
- African refugees, 106, 107
- Arunachal Pradesh, 113–119
- Asian refugees, 135–145
- Basic emities, 106
- Causes of Refugee generation, 5, 15–19
- Central African Republic region, 6
- Central American region, 8
- Chakma, 135–145
- Citizenship right, 143, 145
- Civil war
 - Afghan, 13
 - Iraq, 12
 - Lebanon, 85
 - South Sudan, 14
 - Syria, 5, 12, 77
- Climate change
 - migration, 38–39, 42
 - refugee problems, 45–69
 - South Sudan, 14
- Climate displacees, 42
- Climate refugee, 38, 42
 - climate change, 45–69
 - controversies, 50–54
 - environmental refugees, 37–42
 - estimations, 54–60
 - policy recommendations, 67–69
- Community support, 147, 153
- Democratic Republic of the Congo, 89
- Developing countries, 48, 63, 101–108, 122
- Displacement, 4, 5, 8, 12, 13, 41, 42, 50, 51, 56–57, 63, 64, 78, 103
- Ecological disruption, 124, 132
- Ecological refugee, 49, 121–132
- Eco-political stability, 21–32
- Educational condition of refugees, 10–11, 21–32
- Environmental refugees
 - Bangladesh, 38–39
 - international migration, 39–40
 - protection, 40–42
- Ethnic integration, 143
- European region, 8
- Forced migration, 14, 38, 79, 122, 136, 139
- Fragile economy, 113, 119
- Geneva Convention, 1951, 4
- Host countries, 90, 103, 105, 108
- Host developing countries
 - economic impact, 103–104
 - environmental impact, 105–106
 - political impact, 105
 - reugees, 102–103
 - social impact, 104–105
- Humanitarian crisis
 - Bangladesh, 38–39
 - India, 37–42
 - international migration, 39–40
 - protection, 40–42
- Inclusion, 127, 135–145
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 45–46, 65–66
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 66–67
- International institutions, 54, 60–67

- International Organization for Migration (IOM), 48
- International protection, 49, 50, 67
- Iraq region, 8
- Landscapes, 22, 38, 121
- Life of refugees, 147–155
- Local ecology, 9–10
- Migration
 - climate migration, 64
 - cross-border migration, 41, 55
 - definition, 53
 - domestic economy, 6
 - forced migration, 124
 - GDP, 16
 - from homeland, 137–139
 - international migration, 23, 31, 39–40
 - involuntary migration, 38
 - South Sudan, 14–15
 - voluntary migration, 38
- Rational expectations theory, 24, 29, 32
- Recession and eco-political stability, 29, 32
- Refugee, 3, 4, 13–19, 22, 24, 25–27, 50–54
 - Afghan refugees, 13, 147–155
 - Chakma refugees, 135–145
 - climate refugee, 48–69
 - econometric analysis, 15–19
 - environmental refugees, 37–42
 - host developing countries, 101–108
 - last decade, 5–9
- Refugee crisis
 - eco-political stability, 21–32
 - global refugee crisis, 6, 75–99
 - last decade, 5–9
- Refugee hosting countries, 83–90
- Refugee problem, 17, 18, 53, 69, 102
- Refugee producing countries, 77–83
- Refugee settlements, 86, 119
- Refugee settlers, 114
- Resettlement program, 58, 153
- Sea level rise, 39, 42, 48, 55, 58
- Socio economic problem of refugees, 61
- South Sudan region, 8
- Syria region, 8–9
- Tibetan refugees, 114, 143
- Traditional livelihoods, 121, 124
- United Nations Framework
 - Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 62–64
- United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 3, 5, 12–15, 50, 51, 54, 58, 60, 61, 63, 76, 79, 81, 84, 87, 90, 106, 148, 151, 153–155
- Water crisis, 15, 39, 48, 103, 105, 126, 128–130, 132, 153