## Index

| Acting Street., 62–70                 | Cape Flats, 1–2, 4, 11, 16–17           |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| aggression, 54-55                     | City Bowl, 1, 6                         |
| crazy, 67, 70                         | cliques, 20–21                          |
| fearlessness, 129–130                 | crews, 20–21                            |
| kapadien, 63                          | Ghetto Kids, 2, 45                      |
| African Gangs, 19, 21, 35–37          | Hard Livings, 1-2, 96                   |
| Central Africa, 29–31                 | informal settlement, 47, 127, 130,      |
| East Africa, 26–29                    | 137–138, 143–144                        |
| Southern Africa, 24–26                | Laughing Boys, 2, 4, 43, 86             |
| West Africa, 31–35                    | Mongrels, 2, 45, 47–48, 130, 135,       |
| Agency, 7, 44, 77, 130, 154           | 139                                     |
| Anderson, 61–62, 74                   | prison gangs, 14-15, 47                 |
| Apartheid, 8, 10–11, 13, 70, 137, 156 | street gangs, 1–2                       |
| District Six, 9                       | Stoepa Boys, 60–61                      |
| Group Areas Act, 9                    | suburbs, 13, 41–42                      |
| swart gevaar, 16–17                   | Vatos, 20–21                            |
| Area boys, 33–35                      | Victoria and Alfred Waterfront          |
|                                       | (V&A Waterfront), 43                    |
| Bakassi Boys, 32–33                   | Vuras, 20–21                            |
| Bashege, 30–31                        | Central Africa, gangs in, 29–31         |
| Beachboys, 26–27                      | Colonialism in Africa, 22–23            |
| Black Sowetan gangsters. See also     | Coloured people, 8                      |
| Tsotsis, 19–20                        | communities, 1–2                        |
| Boko Haram, 32–33                     | history, 8                              |
| Bourdieusian sociological theory, 77  | identity, 8                             |
| constructivist structuralism, 73-74   | Critical criminology, 36–37             |
| cultural capital, 6, 39               | Cultural capital, 6, 39                 |
| habitus, 6–7, 72                      | negative cultural capital, 66           |
| social capital, 39                    | Cultural repertoire, 19-20, 82-83,      |
| social field, 6-7, 41-42, 121         | 116                                     |
| social practice, 6–7, 64              |   |
| social reproduction, 7–8, 72, 154–155 | Delinquency, 23–24, 37                  |
| social transformation, 72             | Democratic Republic of Congo            |
| symbolic capital, 45                  | (DRC), 29                               |
| symbolic violence, 43-44              | Desistance, 107                         |
| Bourgois, 11–12, 96                   | Disengagement, 78, 80–81, 107, 113, 122 |
| Cape Town, 1, 11, 39, 44, 138         | barriers, 72–73, 75                     |
| Americans, 1–2, 56                    | de-identification, 80                   |
|                                       | ,                                       |

| de-embeddedness, 80 maturation, 77–78 | Hacking, 57                           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Domestic repertoire, 93–94            | Kaapse Klopse, 50–51                  |
| breadwinning, 92                      | Kenya, 21, 27–28, 37                  |
| children, 4                           | Kikuyu, 27                            |
| marriage, 81–82                       | Kuluna, 29–31, 36                     |
|                                       | Kuuna, 29–31, 30                      |
| Dressing street, 55–62                | Lagring offset 57                     |
| brand names, 10–11, 60                | Looping effect, 57                    |
| sneakers, 45, 108, 112                | M                                     |
| street style, 19–20, 109–110, 112     | Movement for the Emancipation of the  |
| Drugs in Cape Town, 16, 149           | Niger Delta (MEND),                   |
| heroine, 26–27, 31, 68, 140           | 32–33                                 |
| Mandrax, 10–11, 24, 68                | Mungiki, 27–28, 36                    |
| marijuana, 10–11, 24                  | N. 1. 1. D. 10                        |
| methamphetamine, 31, 68, 96–97,       | Nelson Mandela Bay gangs, 19          |
| 140                                   | Neo-apartheid, 12                     |
| Drug trafficking in Southern Africa,  | discrimination, 156                   |
| 31                                    | inequality, 21                        |
|                                       | segregation, 12, 40                   |
| East Africa, gangs in, 26–29          | unemployment, 5–6                     |
| Eswatini, 24                          | Normal life, 7–8, 82–83               |
|                                       | normality, 82–83                      |
| Fraser, 21, 25–26, 72–73              | repertoires, of normal life. See also |
|                                       | Domestic repertoire;                  |
| Gang(s). See also African Gangs, 1-3, | Professional repertoire;              |
| 19–20                                 | Religious repertoire, 82–83,          |
| definition, 1–2                       | 140–141                               |
| membership, 4-5, 44                   | Nigeria, 21, 31, 33, 36–37            |
| nicknames, 5, 120-121                 | Kano, 33–35                           |
| prevention, 16-18, 50, 120-121,       | Lagos, 33–35                          |
| 149–150                               |                                       |
| tattoo, 54, 60, 150–151               | Organised crime, 9-10, 24, 29         |
| typologies in Cape Town, 21           |                                       |
| Gangsterism, 4, 6–7, 9–10, 19–20,     | Passion gap, 144                      |
| 49–50, 65–66, 94–95, 147              | People Against Gangsterism and        |
| definition, 2–3, 6–7                  | Drugs (PAGAD), 33                     |
| risk factors, 78                      | Policing, 16, 26, 137, 150            |
| Gang violence, 4, 19, 144–145         | hard policing, 15, 18                 |
| benefits, 22, 151–152                 | Political militias, 23–24, 147        |
| cycles of, 148–149                    | Port Elizabeth gangs. See also Nelson |
| drivers, 78, 152                      | Mandela Bay gangs, 19                 |
| murder statistics in Cape Town, 1,    | Prison gangs, 1–2, 16–17              |
| 12                                    | Franse, 50–51                         |
| offending, 116                        | Ndotas, 50–52, 65, 93, 125, 131–132   |
| victimisation, 3, 11–12               | number, the, 5, 26–27, 51–53,         |
|                                       | 155–156                               |
|                                       | 100 100                               |

Sabela, 46, 48–51, 63, 93, 104–105, Bourdieusian criminology, 7–8 global street culture, 6-7, 44-45 131-132 Professional repertoire, 82–83 locking-in effect, 7 barriers to finding work, 99 practical dimensions of street employment, 5, 41-42 practice, 73-75 street-based dispositions, 96, 140 Qualitative research, 17 street capital, 44, 49, 94, 118 ethnography, 36–37 street habitus, 70-73 life history, xiv-xv, 130 street repertoire, 45-46 street talk, 49, 122 Religious repertoire, 89, 110 street virtuosos, 74-75, 95, 154 church clothes, 107-108 Structure, 13–14, 19, 40–41, 90, 107, churchgoing, 108 130 kerk broer, 88-89, 108 Structural violence, 12 man of God, 89 religion, 107 Tanzania, 26–27, 36 scripture, 104-105, 113 Terrorism, 32-33 spirituality, 123 Tsotsis, 19-20 Tupac Shakur, 34–35, 133 Sandberg, 41–42, 72–73 globalised oppositional repertoire, Skollie, 16-17 34-35 Social disorganisation, 150-151 'Hit 'Em Up', 133-134 Cape Town, 18 theory, 37 United States gang policy, 13–14, 19 South African National Defence Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Forces (SANDF), 16 Organizations Act (RICO Operation Lockdown, 16 Act), 13–14 South African Police Service, 33 war on gangs, 15, 27–28 Anti-Gang Unit, 16 South African Prevention of Organised Vigilantism. See also Self-defence groups; Self-protection Crime Act (POCA), 13-15 groups, 19, 33, 147 Southern Africa, gangs in, 24–26 Speaking Street, 49-55 Kaaps, 48-49, 53, 93 West Africa, gangs in, 31–35 Sabela, 46, 48–51, 63, 93, 104–105, 131-132 Yandaba, 34–35 Street-based youth, 25-26 Street children, 25-26 Zimbabwe, 24–26, 36

Street culture, 6-7, 75, 77, 109