

Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “*n*” indicate footnotes.

- Academy of Patient Organizations (APO), 82
- ‘Adequate parents’, 109
- Adults in diagnosing chronic illness, 110–115
- ‘Advanced liberal’, 107
- Anaesthesiological restraint, 171
- Analytical indispensability of neoliberalism, 13–15
- Anglo-Saxon welfare regime, 35
- Anomalies, 111
- Antisocial disorder, 169
- Anxiety, 51, 62–63
- Appropriate psychiatric patients, 167
- Association for Diabetic Children (AGD), 106ⁿ¹
- Association of Innovative Pharmaceutical Industry (AFIP), 82
- Austerity, 4, 12–13, 24, 31
 - policies, 48
 - in UK Post-2010, 15–22
- Authorisation, accreditation and contractual agreement system (‘3 A’ system), 146
- Autoregressive model, 35
- Aziende Ospedaliere* (AO), 145
- Aziende Sanitarie Locali* (ASL), 145, 152
- Balkanisation, 153
- Basaglia’s Law, 7, 162, 164
- Big Data, 94, 99
- Bio-politics, 76–77
- Biographical work, 126
- Bismarckian welfare regime, 35
- Bottom-up crowdsourcing, 95–100
- Care, 125
- Caregivers, 133–134
- Carelessness, 125
- Ceteris paribus*, 167
- Children, 107–108
 - and adults in process of diagnosing chronic illness, 110–115
 - and health from neoliberal perspective, 107–110
 - and strategies of illness management, 115–118
- Choice, 2, 124
- Chronic childhood illnesses, 110
- Citizen science (CS), 92
- Citizen-based crowdsourcing, 91
- Citizen-consumer, 77
- Citizenship
 - healthcare, neoliberalism and citizenship, 76–78
 - neoliberal citizenship to citizenship in neoliberal era, 81–86
 - neoliberal governance of healthcare, 75
 - neoliberalism and healthcare in Czech Republic, 78–80
- Comitati di Gestione* (see Management Committees)
- ‘Communication of one’s status as ill person’ strategy, 117
- Compositional approach, 32–33
- Consumer Choice model, 100
- Contextual theoretical approaches, 33
- Cordon sanitaire, 114–115
- Corporate management, 151
- Corporatisation (*aziendalizzazione*), 151
- Cost containment processes, 6

- ‘Counter-intuitive’ phenomenon, 53, 55
- Creeping privatisation, 147–151
- CrowdMed, 93
- Crowdsourcing in medicine, 91–93
 - client, citizen and expert patient, and crowd, 100–101
 - data philanthropy and neoliberal form of participation, 101–103
 - experiences and platforms for, 93–neoliberal roots of, 95–100
- Cure Together* project, 93
- Current health expenditure, 147
- Czech Republic, 5
- Czech Republic, 76, 78
 - neoliberalism and healthcare in, 78–80
- Data philanthropy, 94
- Datafication processes, 99
- de facto* creeping privatisation, 150
- De-financing, 147–151
- De-institutionalisation, 162
- Decentralisation, 2–3
- Democratic Voice model, 100
- Depression, 62–63
- Deprivation amplification, 33
- Diagnosed depression, 51
- Diagnostic process, 111
- Dickey–Fuller test (D–F test), 35–36
- Direttore Amministrativo* (DA), 145
- Direttore Generale* (DG), 145
- Direttore Sanitario* (DS), 145
- Disability-free life expectancy (*see* Healthy life years (HLY))
- Do-it-yourself (DIY culture), 97–98
- Eastern welfare regime, 35
- Eating disorders, 169
- Economic crisis, 4, 31, 47
 - link between adverse macroeconomic conditions and suicide, 48–49
 - mental health, 55–67
 - methodology, 50–52
 - physical health, 52–55
 - social determinants of health, 47–48
 - young population in Spain, 49–50
- Economic policy, 167
- Economic recession, 33
- Emotional distress, 55–57
- Emotional support, 60
- Entrepreneurial rationality, 97
- Entrepreneurial subjectivity, 97
- Entrepreneurialism of social actors, 96
- Ethnography, 155*n*1
- Euro Health Consumer Index, 156
- Everyday life work, 126
- Evidence-based medicine, 134
- Exclusion profile, 52
- Expert Patients Programme (EPP), 97*n*3
- Expert systems, 97
- Extreme physical restraint, 169–173
- Family caregiver’s work, 132–135
- Fascism, 143–144
- Federalism, 155
- Fiscal federalism, 155
- Food insecurity, 20
- Foucault’s conceptualisation of resistant politics, 76
- Free markets, 2
 - competition, 75
 - political philosophy, 178
- FSN, 154
- Fuel poverty, 20
- Full inclusion profile, 52
- General Practitioners (GPs), 98
- Genetic code, 95
- Geographical inequalities in health, 32
- Gini index, 4, 35, 40–41
- Global Burden of Diseases (GBD), 156
- Global financial crisis (2008), 2
- Global Health Questionnaire (GHQ), 48, 51
- Governmental intervention, 184
- Great Depression, 49
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 147, 148

- Health
- changes in HLY65+, 35–40
 - correlation between income
 - inequality and HLY65+, 40
 - data and analysis, 35
 - dimensions, 50
 - health-related citizenship, 76
 - HLY65+ average growth *vs.* Gini Index average growth, 41
 - and illness, 6
 - inequalities in Europe, 31–32
 - inequalities in healthy life
 - expectancy for older people, 34–35
 - professionals, 178
 - theoretical framework, 32–34
- Health Care Exp Index, 156
- Health Care Modernisation programme, 181
- Healthcare
- citizenship, neoliberalism and, 76–78
 - in Czech Republic, 78–80
 - intermediary, 150
 - management, 186
 - neoliberal governance of, 75
 - system, 147
 - trusts, 152
- Healthcare Access and Quality Index (HAQ Index), 156
- Healthy life expectancy for people over 65 years (HLY65+), 34–35
- changes in HLY65+ within each member state and welfare regimes, 35–40
 - correlation between income
 - inequality and HLY65+, 40
- Healthy Life Years (HLY), 4, 31–32, 34
- Heterogeneity, 170
- of extreme physical restraint techniques, 171
- Hippocratic oath, 166–167
- Homo economicus, 96
- Homosexuality, 169
- Housing insecurity, 12
- Ideology, 1, 13
- Illness management, 115–118
- Illness narratives
- family caregiver's work, 132–135
 - logic of choice and logic of care, 124–126
 - in neoliberal era, 123–124
 - patient's work, 127–131
 - research question and methodology, 126–127
- Illness work, 126
- Improvised universalism, 144
- Inappropriate hospitalisation, 164–169
- Inappropriate psychiatric patients, 169
- Income inequality, 31, 34
- correlation between HLY65+ and, 40
- Individual activism, 125
- Individual responsibility, 109
- Individualism, 2–3
- Inequities, 3, 31
- Injuries, and Risk Factors Study, 156
- Insecurity, 12
- Institutional approach to crowdsourcing, 98
- Institutional contradictions in maternity care field, 184–186
- Institutional-based crowdsourcing, 91
- Intergenerational relationality, 109
- International Charters on Children's Rights, 109
- Italian Association for Multiple Sclerosis (AISM), 130
- Italian health crisis, 3
- Italian National Health System (Italian NHS), 6
- evolution phases, 143–147
 - highest levels of performance in world, 155–157
 - public healthcare system between de-financing and creeping privatisation, 147–151
 - schizophrenic regionalism
 - between devolution and re-centralisation, 153–155
 - sustainability, 157–159

- Labour market inequality, 12
 Lay Expertise model, 100
 Levels of assistance (LEAs), 144
 Life course analytical perspective, 34
 Local Health Units, 144–145
 Logic
 of care, 6, 124–126, 134
 of choice, 6, 124–126
 of competition, 97
- Macroeconomic events, 49
 ‘Managed cooperation’, 147
 Management Committees, 144
 ‘Management of limits’ strategies, 115–116
- Managerialism, 7, 145, 163
 Market, corporatisation without, 151–153
- Maternity care in Russia, 178, 180
 arrangement, 178
 background to, 180–183
 changing health services and professions in neoliberal reforms context, 178–180
 institutional contradictions in maternity care field, 184–186
 methodology, 183–184
 organisational constraints and fragmentation of maternity care, 186–189
- Mechanical restraint, 171
 Medical ‘mediating devices’, 111–112
 Medical care, 182
 Medicalisation, 4, 66, 68
 of addicts, 168–169
 of crime, 169
 of deviance, 169
 of poverty, 168
- ‘Medicine of initiative’ strategies, 147
 Mental health, 50–51, 55–67
 Mental Hygiene Act, 161
 Mental problems, 51
 Mental/psychological discomfort, 51
 Mosaic approach, 106*n*1
- National Health Plan, 144
 National Health Service (NHS), 6, 16, 98, 143
 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE), 16
 Neo-institutionalism, 7
 Neo-institutionalist approach, 177, 184
 Neoliberal citizenship, 76
 to citizenship in neoliberal era, 81
 patient appropriation of neoliberalism, 82–84
 patient compliance with neoliberalism, 81–82
 patient resistance to neoliberalism, 84–82
- Neoliberal epidemics, 3, 11–13
 analytical indispensability of neoliberalism, 13–15
 austerity in UK Post-2010, 15–22
 job advert offering private medical insurance, 24
- Neoliberal governance of healthcare, 75
 Neoliberal ideology, 76
 Neoliberal logic, 77
 Neoliberal managerialism, 163
 Neoliberal paradigm, 109
 Neoliberal policy, 184
 Neoliberal pressures, 77
 Neoliberal rationality, 77
 Neoliberal roots of crowdsourcing in medicine, 95–100
- Neoliberalisation, 13
 Neoliberalism, 1–2, 13, 31, 34, 47, 96, 115, 123, 178
 analytical indispensability of, 13–15
 and citizenship, 76–78
 in Czech Republic, 78–80
- Neuroleptics, 162
 New Public Management, 178
 NHS Health and Social Care Act, 98
 Non-full inclusion profile, 52
 Non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 95
 Non-institutional actors, 95

- OECD Health Database, 157
On Routing Pregnant Women project, 181
 Otherness, persisting politics of, 164–173
- Participation, 100
 Participatory rhetoric approach, 102
 Patient
 compliance with neoliberalism, 81–82
 consumer, 77
 moral career, 111
 resistance to neoliberalism, 84–82
 work, 127–131
 Patient-centred approach, 102
PatientsLikeMe, 93
 Pedagogy of responsibility, 108, 109, 115
 ‘Perceived support’, 53, 55
 Perestroika period, 181
 Physical health, 50–51, 52–55
 Places, 32–33
 Politics of otherness, 161
 Poverty, 33
 fuel, 20
 life insecurities in, 18
 medicalisation of, 64
 Precision Medicine, 95
 Precision Medicine Initiative (PMI), 95
 Prediction, prevention, personalisation and participation model (4P Medicine model), 94
 Private medical insurance advert, 17
 Private sector management techniques, 31
 Privatisation, 145
 Professional care, 189
 Professionalism, 179
 Psychiatric care in Italy, 162–163
 after 1978
 persisting politics of otherness
 emerging from team ethnography, 164–173
 before psychiatric reform, 161–162
 Psychological distress, 60–61
 Radical labour market, 12
 Re-entry Plans (*Piani di Rientro*), 147, 154
 Recovery, 84
 Regional Health Authorities, 144
 Regional Health Services, 151, 153–154
 Regional trust, 145
 Regionalisation, 147, 154
 Relative deprivation theory, 58
 Responsible federalism, 155
 Risky health behaviours, 32
 Royal Automobile Club Foundation, 20
- Scandinavian welfare regime, 35
 Self-governance, 107, 110
 Self-interest, 2
 Self-responsibilisation, 5
 Sense-making process, 127
Servizi psichiatrici di diagnosi e cura (SPDC), 162
Servizi Sanitari Regionali (SSR) (*see* Regional Health Services)
 Smoking, 32
 Social
 actor, 184
 agents, 179
 capital, 33
 contexts, 96
 determinants of health, 34, 47–48
 exclusion, 52, 66
 gradient in health, 32
 inclusion/exclusion profiles, 52
 insurance system, 143
 media pervasiveness, 99
 policy, 181
 support, 60
 Social Movement Organisations, 162
 Societal interest, 82
 Socio-economic utility, 84
 Sociodemographic variables, 51, 66
 Socioeconomic status, 32
 Socioeconomic variables, 51
 Solidarity federalism, 155
 Southern welfare regime, 35

- Spanish Health Interview Survey (ENSE), 50–51
- Spatial inequalities in health, 32
- Standardised World Income Inequality Database (SWIID), 40
- Subjectivity, 96
- Sui generis* model, 146
- Team ethnography, 164
 - extreme physical restraint, 169–173
 - inappropriate hospitalisation, 164–169
 - persisting politics of otherness emerging from, 164
- Technological assistance, 182
- Top-down crowdsourcing, 95–100
- Trust managers, 145
- Unità Sanitarie Locali* (USL)
- Unmanageable disruptive behaviour, 170
- Veridiction, 91*n*1, 99
- Vulnerability, 60
- Welfare
 - policy in Russia, 177
 - regimes, 34–35
- Workhouses, 166
- World Bank and International Monetary Fund, 2
- World Health Organisation (WHO), 157
- Young people, 48
 - in antidepressants, 64–65
 - in diagnosed depression, 62–63
 - frequency at risk of psychological distress, 58–59
 - due to health problems, 56
 - mental health in Spain, 4
 - in psychological distress, 60