



THE NORTH EAST
AFTER BREXIT
IMPACT AND POLICY

JOYCE LIDDLE
AND JOHN SHUTT

BREXIT STUDIES SERIES



BIRMINGHAM CITY
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Centre for Brexit Studies



THE NORTH EAST AFTER BREXIT

BREXIT STUDIES SERIES

Series Editors: Alex De Ruyter, Jon Yorke and Haydn Davies,
Centre for Brexit Studies, Birmingham City University, UK

With the vote on 23 June 2016 for the UK to leave the European Union it has become imperative for individuals, business, government and wider society to understand the implications of the referendum result. This series, published in collaboration with the Centre for Brexit Studies at Birmingham City University, UK, examines a broad sweep of topics related to Brexit. It aims to bring together academics from across the disciplines to confront and examine the challenges withdrawal from the EU brings. The series promotes rigorous engagement with the multifaceted aspects of both the 'leave' and 'remain' perspectives in order to enhance understanding of the consequences for the UK, and for its relationship with the wider world, of Brexit, and aims to suggest measures to counter the challenges faced.

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EDITED BY

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AND

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CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures and Boxes</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>About the Editors</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xv
<i>Foreword by Professor John Wilson</i>	xvii

PART I THE IMPACTS OF DEVOLUTION ON THE NORTH EAST

1. An Underpowered Northern Powerhouse:
Infrastructure in the Ungovernable North 3
Nicola Headlam
2. Combined Authorities and the Northern Powerhouse:
Critical Issues and Where Next? 23
Joyce Liddle and John Shutt
3. The NHS Long-term Plan and the Importance to
the North East Region 37
Debbie Porteous

PART II
THE IMPACTS OF BREXIT AND KEY
POLICY AREAS

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 4. Developing a Post-Brexit Economy: Challenges for the North East of England
<i>Ignazio Cabras</i> | 57 |
| 5. Industrial Strategies and the North: Will a Local Industrial Strategy Deliver Something New?
<i>David Charles</i> | 73 |
| 6. BREXIT and Devolution: A View from 'North of Tyne' and the Anglo-Scottish 'Borderlands'
<i>Keith Shaw</i> | 87 |
| 7. The North East as a Tourist Destination: A Hidden Gem?
<i>Tom Mordue</i> | 105 |
| 8. Small Firms and Innovation in the North East: Can We Create More Dynamism?
<i>Michele Rusk</i> | 117 |

PART III
NEW STRATEGIES FOR PUBLIC SECTOR
CHANGE: CROSSING BOUNDARIES

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 9. 'Whose Business Growth Hub Is It Anyway?'
Co-production of a New Approach to Business Support for the North East of England
<i>Rob Wilson, Mike Martin and David Jamieson</i> | 135 |
|--|-----|

10. Developing Public Sector Entrepreneurship in the Universities: Accelerating Innovation in the North <i>James A. Cunningham</i>	149
11. Research, Knowledge Exchange and Impact: The Experience of a University–Public Sector Partnership in North East England <i>John Mawson and Martyn Griffin</i>	159
12. The Future of Public Administration Teaching and Research in the North East <i>Ian C. Elliott and Lorraine Johnston</i>	175
13. Developing a New Focus on Future Research for the Region <i>John Shutt and Joyce Liddle</i>	191
<i>Glossary of Acronyms</i>	201
<i>Bibliography</i>	205
<i>Index</i>	245

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LIST OF FIGURES AND BOXES

FIGURES

Fig. 2.1	LEPs in England 2019.	28
Fig. 2.2	Combined Authorities in England 2017.	30
Fig. 2.3	Regular Changes in Initiatives for Growth.	34
Fig. 3.1	Map of Integrated Care Systems.	51
Fig. 4.1	Regional GDHI at Current Basic Prices.	59
Fig. 6.1	The Borderland's Deal Local Authorities.	95
Fig. 6.2	North of Tyne and the Governance of the North East.	96
Fig. 9.1	Business Growth Hub: Proposed 'Reference Architecture'.	144

BOXES

Box 1.1	The Northern Powerhouse Brand.	5
Box 6.1	The Borderlands Growth Deal.	97
Box 6.2	The North of Tyne Combined Authority.	100
Box 13.1	The LEP 11 Emerge.	196

This page intentionally left blank

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1	Northern Powerhouse and Its Stakeholders 2019.	20
Table 2.1	The Local Election Results 2019: Local Authority Control in the North East Region.	33
Table 4.1	UK Regional Shares of Local GDP and Labour Exposed to Brexit in Northern England.	62
Table 5.1	Strength in Places Bids 2019.	84

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