Index

Academic research in migration, 1–2
Acculturation
  of migrants, 39
  in non-economic literature, 45
  styles, 42
Active citizenship, 62
Adaptation, 34–35
Advisory Group (AIG), 191
African diaspora evolution, 34–35
African migrants in diaspora, 63
Air Officer Commanding (AOC), 187
Ali, Altab, 201
  beginning of confrontation towards racism and fascism, 201–202
  Bengali youths in front line in movement against racism, 202
  establishment of different entities, 202–203
  identity of Bangladeshi community, 204–205
  murder, 201
  naming of Altab Ali Park and establishment of Altab Ali arch, 203–204
  participation into mainstream politics, 204
Altruism, recognition for, 189–190
Ambition, 34–35
Anti-British movement, 199–200
Anti-discrimination, 188
Aspiration, 34–35
Assimilation, 74
Asylum process, 160–161
Australia
  migrants in, 174
  public, 177–178
Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), 173
Australian society
  fiscal capital reforms, 178–179
  human capital reforms, 176–177
  migrant contributions to, 173
  population social policy reforms, 174–176
  social capital and cohesion reforms, 177–178

Badge of Honour for Meritorious service medal, 184
Bangladesh, 200–201
Bangladesh Youth Movement (BYM), 202
Bangladeshi Youth Movement (BYM), 201
Bangladeshis, 199
Bank of America, 24–25
Belonging, 54, 69–70, 103
Benemerenti medal, 183, 184
Bengal Youth League (BYL), 201
Bengali Educational Needs in Tower Hamlets (BENTH), 203
Bengali youths in front line in movement against racism, 202
Berner Centre, 204–205
'Biographical narratives in migration studies' field, 165–166
Black and minority ethnic communities (BAME communities), 189–190
Black Caribbeans, 187
Brexit, 119
Brick Lane, 199–201

British Nationalist Front (BNF), 200–201
Business ownership, 103
BWA Centre, 204–205

CALL advocacy in Lincolnshire, 191
Canada, 44, 69–70, 73–77, 173, 176
Canada, Francophone literature in, 35–36
Canadian Multiculturalism Act, 69–70
Caribbean, 74, 185–186
Cartesian coordinate system, 42
Cartesian plane, 42
Central and Eastern Europe (CEE), 88, 90
  respondents, 95
Central European, 88
Chairmanships and membership of voluntary organisations, 191–193
Chartered Institute of Personnel and Development (CIPD), 128
Chinese, 47–48
  immigrant entrepreneurs, 60–61
CIMB Bank, 24–25
Citi GPS, 125
Citizen, 44, 53–55, 62, 77, 155
Citizenship, 53–55
  sociological implications, 61–63
Cognition, 151–152
Cohesion reforms, 177–178
Collectivism, 89–90
Collectivity, 12
Colonisation, 11, 55–56
Colombian study, 89–90
Commander-in-Chief commendations (C-in-C commendations), 186
Commission of Inquiry into Poverty, 178
Communication, 15–18
Communitarianism, 54
Community, 3, 54
Community activism, 189–191
  chairmanships and membership of voluntary organisations, 191–193
  criminal justice system and re-socialising offenders, 190–191
  recognition for altruism, 189–190
Conquest, 11
Constructivism, 151–152
Contribution, 19–20, 41, 69, 77, 101, 122–123, 136, 141, 190–191
Coping strategies, 86
Country, 22–23
Country of origin, 42–43, 48–49, 69–70, 72, 83, 86, 92
Criminal justice system, 190–191
Cross-national investigations, 1–2
Crown Prosecution Service (CPS), 191
Culinary practices, 72–73
Cultural globalisation, 56–57
Cultural orientation (CO), 141
Culture, fluid and changing characteristics of, 39–40
Czech migrant, 177

Data precariousness, 17
Differentiated embeddedness, 53, 58–59, 62
Digital social networks, 16
Discourse, 3, 31, 55–56, 138, 165–166
Diversity of experience, 87–88
Double embeddedness. *See* Dual embeddedness
Dual embeddedness, 53, 59–61
Dual frames of reference, 89–90
Dual relational embeddedness of subsidiaries, 60
Duality, 59–60

East Pakistan. *See* Bangladesh
Economic acculturation, 45
Economic migrants, 176
Economic theories, 119–120
Economy/work, 76–78

Education, 153–154
and skills, 120–121
Elasticity of substitution, 122–123
Embeddedness, 53, 57–58
sociological implications, 61–63
Emigration, 120
Employer-employee relationship vacuum, 145
Employers, 84–85
Employment situation of migrant workers, 83
diversity of experience, 87–88
dual frames of reference, 89–90
migrant work–life tensions, 90–96
vulnerability, 83–87
Entitlement, 178, 186
Entrepreneurial becoming, 102–104
Entrepreneurial identity, 105
Entrepreneurs, 61, 101, 104
Entrepreneurs Network, 124
Entrepreneurship, 102
as way of connecting families, 109–111
as way of connecting with community, 111–114
Epistemic privilege, 33
Epistemological discourse, 32–34
Epistemology, 162
Equality legislation, 188
ESOL classes, 114
Ethnic
massacres, 11
minorities, 3
Ethnic and Racial Studies (ERS), 165
Ethnicity, 4–5, 48–49
EU, 1–2, 15–16
European Economic Area (EEA), 125
European migration, 12
European Union (EU), 1–2, 15–16
EU8 group, 102
Exclusion, 17–18, 207
Exile, 1–2, 151–152, 155

Fairchild's typology, 11–12
Family support, 107
Fascism, 201–202
Fiscal capital reforms, 178–179
Food, 72–73
Forced migrants, 1, 9, 12, 173, 177
Forced migration, 12
Francophone literature, 31
from Africa, 32
Canada, 35–36
Free migration, 12
French, 10
language, 31
literature, 32
readers, 33–34

Game theory approach, 41, 42, 44
Games/recreation, 75–76
Gender, 12, 87–88, 101
General Practice (GP), 125
Ghetto, 3
Global integration, 56–57
Global mobility and wars, 173
Globalisation, 39–40, 47–49, 56–57
Gross domestic product (GDP), 175–176

Hanbury Street, 200–201
Hate crime, 191
Hate Crime Scrutiny Panel (HCSP), 191
Health of migrants, 177
Hearer, 155
'High' cultures, 11
Homesickness, 13
Horizon Community Development Limited (2012–2018), 192–193
Hospitality sector, 86–87
Host country, 4–5, 53, 62, 103–104, 137–138, 208
Host-migrant cultural gap, 207
Hostile environment, 121

HSBC, 24–25
Human capital
  approach, 42
  reforms, 176–177
Human rights approach, 49
Humanities, 13
Hybrid identities, 57
Hybridity, 53, 55–57
  attitudes towards, 57
  sociological implications, 61–63

Identity, 48–49
  formation and development, 103–104
  identity-globalisation nexus, 40
  and settled communities in economics, 40–44
Immigrant(s). *See also* Migrant(s), 15
  immigrant-led SMEs, 124
Immigration. *See also* Migration, 11, 119–120, 126, 128, 199
  economic and social consequences, 123–125
  perceived impacts, 18–22
  shapes people's views on, 18–25
Impelled migration, 12
Innovation, 77–78
Inquirer stance, 164
Inquiry purpose, 163–164
Institutional embeddedness, 59–60
Integration, 16, 60, 74
Inter-community relations, 73
Inter-migrant communities, 72, 73
Interactive acculturation model (IAM), 42–43
Intergroup anxiety, 41
International Organization for Migration (IOM), 176
International trade, 119, 178
Invasion, 11
Involuntary immigrants, 63
Islamic Revolution (1979), 36

Jagonari and Davenant Centre, 204–205
Jobs, 77, 84, 86–87, 106, 187–188, 200–201, 208
Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies (JEMS), 165
Jugglers, 86

Knowing, 151–152
Knowledge acquisition, 152–153
Kobi Nazrul Centre, 204–205

Labour market, 121–123
Language, 70–72
  proficiency, 70
Langue de Moliére, 31
Lascars, 199
Latin America (LA), 90
Liberal individualism, 54
Life of service, 186–193
Lincoln Elders Forum (LEF), 192
Lincolnshire Race Equality Council (2004–2007), 191
Linguistic
  imprecision, 152–153
  proximity, 70
Literal language, 151–152
Lloyds, 24–25
Local officials, 3
Logical Positivism, 151–152
London Transport Executive (LTE), 185
Longhurst & Havelok Homes (L&H Homes), 192
'Low' cultures, 11

Macroeconomic theory, 123
Marginalisation, 42, 74
Marriage Care, 189
Married Quarters, 193–194
Mass migration, 12
Maybank, 24–25
MBE medal, 184

McFarlane, Sidney (case study), 183, 185
community activism, 189–191
life of service, 186–193
settling in territory, 185–186
Media
and politicians in shaping national public attitudes, 22–23
representations of migrants in, 15–16
shapes people's views on immigration, 18–25
Member of Parliaments (MPs), 204
Mental health, 1
Metaphorical presentation, 154–155
Metaphors, 151
and language, 151
in migration research, 152–153
perspectives on, 151–152
as research tool, 153–157
Methodology, 163
Migrant Resource Centres (MRCs), 177
Migrant women, 101, 102–104
entrepreneurs, 104
journeys to becoming entrepreneurs, 105–114
'Migrant Workers Movement', A, 178
Migrant(s), 1, 15, 39, 69, 70, 77, 119, 155
accountant study in Australia, 84–85
acculturation decision and socioeconomic adaptation, 44–47
in Australia, 174
case for understanding, 207–208
entrepreneurs, 103
experience in myriad forms, 36–37
good citizens, 209–210
grants to ethnic community organisations, 177
media usage, 16–18
misrepresentation of migrant experience, 3–5
as national heroes, 208–209
representations in media, 15–16
workers, 86–88
work–life tensions, 90–96
Migration. *See also* Immigration, 31, 72–73
exacerbation of migratory movements, 10–11
experience, 2–3, 41–42, 50, 209
history of, 9
impact on local economy, 126–127
migration-employment process, 135
multiple contours, 11–12
perspectives on, 1–3
phenomenon inherent to human history, 9–10
practice, 16
research centres, 1
studies and questions, 1–2
trends, 121–123
Migration Advisory Committee, 183
Migratory movements, 1–2, 9–10
exacerbation, 10–11
Muharram Rebellion, 199–200
Multi-national corporations (MNCs), 58
Multiculturalism, 44, 69
Multiethnolects, 71–72
'Multifront' political hostility, 24–25

Narrative, 159
analysis, 159–160
data sources and forms, 164–165
inquiry, 160–165
paradigm, 161–164
research, 160–161
research in migration studies, 165–166
Narrator stance, 164
Nation, 3, 4, 22–23, 209–210
Nation-state, 32, 59–61
National Assistance Board, 185

National borders, removal of, 1–2
National hospital services (NHS), 125
National Probation Service (NPS), 190
Nedjma, 34
Negative stereotypes, 41
New Zealand, 4, 45–46, 63
Newcomer, 3, 4–5, 105, 199–200
Non-commissioned officers (NCOs), 187
Non-literal language, 152–153

Office of National Statistics (ONS), 126
Ontario Human Rights Commission (OHRC), 74
Ontological security/insecurity, 138–139
Ontology, 162
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development countries (OECD countries), 173, 176
Organisational culture in UK, 94
Out-group homogeneity effect, 40–41

Petersen's theory, 12
Philosophy, 161
Policy programmes, 44
Polish immigrants, 58–59
Political gains, 23
Politics, 204, 15, 32
Polymedia, 17
Population social policy reforms, 174–176
Portraits of Black Achievement, 193
'Positive migrants' employment experiences
  areas and challenges, 141
  findings on, 140–141
Post-colonial studies of hybridity, 55–56
Post-colonialism, 55–56
Poverty, 33–35, 42
Pre-migration self, 105–109
Primitive migration, 12
Propaganda, 4–5
Pseudonyms, 104–105
Psychological theories, 119–120
Psychology, 40, 120, 153

Qualitative Migration Research in Europe (QMR-E), 165
Quebec, 35–36

Race, 12, 23, 191
Race Relations Act, 187
Racial discrimination, 187
Racialization, 4–5, 160–161
Racism, 24, 57, 191, 202
Re-socialising offenders, 190–191
Realistic threats, 41
Refugee Studies, 57
Refugee(s), 1, 15
  metaphors, 152
Regional migration scheme, 176
Rehabilitation in Africa, 32
Relational embeddedness of subsidiary, 60
Religion, 187–188
Republicanism, 54
Research protocol, 139–141
Resilience culture capacity, 136
Resilience network orientations (RNOs), 135–136, 143–145
  aspects, 142
  findings on 'positive migrants' employment experiences, 140–141
  framework, 136, 139
  key findings on, 141–142
  literature review, 137–138
  methodology, 138–140
Role discontinuity, 91–92
Royal Air Force (RAF), 186, 193
  life in, 186–189

Seasonal Agricultural Worker Program (SAWP), 77

Separation, 42, 74
Settlement, 4–5, 44, 53
Shaheed Minar, 203–204
Singapore citizenship, 60–61
Skilled migrants, 174, 176–177, 179
Skills, 3, 87–88, 107–108, 120–121, 174, 187
Skinheads, 200–201
Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), 126
Smart plans, 17
Social capital, 177–178
  policy reforms, 174
Social choice, 47–49
Social cohesion, 178
Social embeddedness, 58
Social isolation, 4–5
Social knowledge, 143
Social media
  platforms, 17–18
  rumours, 17
Social networks, 16, 102, 165–166
Social participation of migrants, 103
Social reality, 163
Social science, 159–160
Social scientist, 154–155
Sociology of communicative action, 145–146
Special Broadcasting Services (SBS), 174, 177
Spirit of globalisation, 39–40
  identity and settled communities in economics, 40–44
  'migrants' acculturation decision and socioeconomic adaptation, 44–47
  social choice and globalisation, 47–49
Spitalfields Ward in Tower Hamletswas, 204–205
St Mary's Matfelon, 203–204
Strangers, 75
Structural embeddedness, 59–60
Structure-conduct-performance approach (SCP approach), 137
Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 90

Taxpayers, 125
Temporary visa holder migrants, 179
Thematic analysis, 104–105
Theorisation, 155
Theory, 123
Tower Hamlets Law Centre, 202
Traditions, 74–75
Training, 1, 155–156
Transnational networks, 60

UK, 19–20, 83, 86, 89, 208
UK immigration laws, 200–201
UK local economy, 120
  economic and social consequences of immigration, 123–125
  migration impact on local economy, 126–127
  migration trends and labour market, 121–123
  theoretical foundation, 120–121
United Kingdom, 19–20, 83, 86, 89, 208
United States, 4, 20, 43, 119, 153–154

Violence, 10
Voluntary immigrants, 63

War, 10
Weavers Trust Centre, 204–205
Welfare, 20, 125
Wells Fargo, 24–25
White Australia Policy, 173–175, 175–176
Women, 24, 109, 115
  migrants, 87
Women's post-migration narratives

conceptualising migrant women and entrepreneurial becoming, 102–104
findings, 105–114
methodology, 104–105
Work–life balance, 85, 109
'respondents' views on, 93
World, 1–2, 15
World war II, 174–175, 203–204

YouGov study, 20
YuvaBarta, 202–203