Index

Africa-EU Migration and Mobility Dialogue of 2007, 116
African, Caribbean, and Pacific states (ACP states), 261–262
African Development Bank (AfDB), 165
African Union (AU), 266
Alibaba Foundation, 229
Alternative for Germany party (AfD), 6–7, 98
American grand strategy, 183–184
European security as indispensable issue for, 187–190
restraining United States, 185–187
American pacifier, 184
Amsterdam Treaty, 89
Ankara Agreement, 237–238, 251
Antiimmigration, 97–98
critical analysis of antiimmigration discourses in European Union, 101–106
discourse, 98–101
political parties, 97–98, 101
Apple, 164–165
Arab Spring, 5–6, 33
Artificial intelligence, 86
Automated decision-making, 86
Balance of Payments Assistance Facility (BoP Assistance Facility), 134–135
Balance of power, 184
Banking Union, 135–136
Berlin Hyp, 164–165
Berlin Plus Agreement, 175–176
Berlin Wall, 264–265
Biometric data collection, 86
Blueprint for Green Economy Report, 159–160
Border control mechanisms of European Union, 86–87
Border security, 114
Bosnia and Herzegovina and Kosovo crisis, 33
Bosnian War, 32
Brexit, 17–18, 172, 226, 228, 261–262
European Union and Supranational Unification, 18–19
and impact on Europe’s supranational journey, 21
increase in right-wing populism and nationalist tendencies, 24–27
losses of union and difficulties in reconstitution, 21–24
United Kingdom and European Union Relations, 19–21
Brussels Summit, 238
Brussels Treaty, 173
Budapest Process, 116
Business partner, 236
Cardiff European Council, 147–148
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, 20–21, 39
China, 225–226
Climate Bonds Initiative, 165
Climate Change, 146, 148, 150
2020 Climate & Energy Package, 149–150
Club of Rome, 147
Cold War, 183–184, 198–199, 264–265
Common Agricultural Policy, 20
Common Fisheries Policy, 20
Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 173
Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), 33, 174–176
Eurodac, 91
Euromaidan Crises, 217–220
Euromaidan Protests, 198
Euromaidan Revolution in 2014, 196
Euronext Low Carbon 100 Europe Indices FTSE Environmental Markets Index Series, 163
Europa A la Charte model, 8
European Asylum Support Office, 6
European banks, 128
European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR), 86
European Central Bank (ECB), 132
European Commission, 47–48, 138–139, 151
European Community (EC), 198–199, 262–263
European Conservatives and Reformists (ECR), 98
European Council, 147–148, 174
European debt crisis, 129–132
European Deposit Insurance Scheme, 135–136
European Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN), 133
European Economic and Financial System, new strategy for, 138–140
European Economic Area (EEA), 7
European Economic Community (EEC), 8, 17–18, 235–236, 251
European Environment Agency, 148–149
European Financial Stability and Integration Report (EFSIR), 136
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF), 133–134
European Financial Stabilization Mechanism (EFSM), 133
European Fingerprint Data Bank (EURODAC), 86
European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 7, 18–19
European Green Deal, 146–148, 150, 154
Investment Plan, 151
European identity, 85–86
European Integrated Border Management, 114–115
European integration, 4, 226
current problems affecting, 4–8
European Monetary System, 20–21
European Neighborhood Policy (ENP), 199–200, 213
EU–Ukraine relations before Orange Revolution, 216–217
historical development, 214–216
Strategy Document, 214
European Parliament (EP), 98, 238
European Police Organization (EUROPOL), 86
European Rapid Reaction Force, 33
European Security and Defense Identity (ESDI), 173–174
European Security and Defense Policy (ESDP), 172–174
European security as indispensable issue for American grand strategy, 187–190
European Semester, 151
European Single Market, 46
European Stability Mechanism (ESM), 133–134
attitude of European Union during international crises, 32–33
border control mechanisms of, 86–87
countries, 65–66
COVID-19 pandemic and financial problems in, 37–39
critical analysis of antimmigration discourses in, 101–106
current issues on EU–Turkey relations, 240–241
enlargement, 4–5
EU-28, 66–67, 69
EU–Russia–Ukraine Relations, 198–203
EU–Turkey relations in light of the strategic compass, 241–243
EU–Ukraine Summit, 217
in face of financial crises, 34–35
in face of security challenges, 33–34
new quests in, 9–12
Presidency and Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 4–5
scenarios for future of, 8–9
Ukraine Strategy Within Framework of European Neighborhood Policy, 217–220
European Union Agency for Criminal Justice Cooperation (Eurojust), 6
European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation (Europol), 6
European Union Relations, 19–21
European Union’s enlargement, 236
current issues on EU–Turkey relations, 240–241
EU–Turkey relations in light of the strategic compass, 241–243
Turkey’s membership process as well-fluctuated history, 236–240
European Union–Turkey Refugee Deal, 248
EU–Turkey relations and Turkey’s migration policy, 250–251
international cooperation in asylum movements and issue linkage as theoretical framework, 248–250
migration policy of EU states, 250 and outcomes, 252–254
Syrian Refugee Crisis, 251–252
European Volatility index (VSTOXX), 136
Europeanization, 239
Europol, 90–91, 250
Euroscepticism, 19–20, 239
Eurosur, 92–93
Exceptionalism, 19–20
Externalization of migration policies, 115–117
Facial recognition, 86
Family member, 236
Fifth EC Environmental Action Programme, 148–149
Fighting Climate Change, 147–148
Financial crisis, 128–129
Banking Union, 135–136
BoP Assistance Facility, 134–135
EFSF, 133–134
EFSM, 133
ESM, 134
Euro Plus Pact, 135
to European debt crisis, 129–132
European Union in face of, 34–35
mechanisms established and measures against crisis, 132–133
monitoring economic and financial developments, 136–138
new strategy for European Economic and Financial System, 138–140
Financial developments, 136–138
Fingerprinting, 86
Finns Party (PS), 98–99
Flexible integration model, 9
FLOs, 118–119
Foucault’s “Watchtower” expression, 85–86
Fouchet Plan, 173
Fratelli d’Italia (FDI), 98
Free Trade Agreement (FTA), 202–203
Frontex, 5–6
FRONTEX, 86, 91–92, 114–115
cooperation with third countries, 120–121
empowerment and expansion of Frontex’s mandate, 117–118
engagement with non-EU countries, 118–120
theoretical framework, 115–117
Future of European Union, 4
General Affairs Council, 238–239
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 264
Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), 267–268
Geographical proximity, 66
Georgia’s Rose Revolution of 2003, 199–200
GIIPS countries, 129–131
Global Approach to Migration and Mobility (GAMM), 116, 120
Global Climate Action Agenda, 150
Global Risk Report, 152
Golden Dawn in Greece, 6–7
Goldman Sachs, 162
Green Bond Principles, 165
Green bonds, 164–165
Green Chip Stocks, 163
Green Credit Principles, 163
Green Deal, 146, 151
Green economics, 159–160
Green economy, 160–161
Green Exchanges, 163
Green financing investment vehicles, 162
Green industrial revolution, 153
Green loans, 162–163
Green policies, 160
Green transformation, 153
Green transition, 146
Greenhouse gas emissions, 148–149
Gross domestic product (GDP), 67
Health, 32
Helsinki Summit, 33, 237, 251
Herfindahl–Hirschman Index, 72
Human Rights Abuses, 39
ICBC, 164–165
Identity and Democracy (ID), 98
Integration policies, 196
International Capital Markets Association (ICMA), 163
International cooperation in asylum movements and issue linkage as theoretical framework, 248–250
International crises (see also Financial crisis), 32
attitude of European Union during, 32–33
COVID-19 as global health crisis, 35–37
COVID-19 pandemic and financial problems in European Union, 37–39
European Union in face of financial crises, 34–35
European Union in face of security challenges, 33–34
Human Rights Abuses, 39
pandemic, 39–40
International Manufactured Trade, 65–66
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 264–265
International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), 78
International trade, 67–69
Iranian Revolution, 6
Iris scanning, 86
Islamic Revolution, 6
Issue Linkage, 248–250
Jack Ma Foundation, 229
Joint Return Operations, 121
Just Transition Mechanism, 151
Justice and Home Affairs, 33
Katowice Climate Package, 150
Khartoum Process of 2014, 116
Kyoto Protocol, 149
Kyrgyzstan’s Tulip Revolution in 2005, 199–200

Leave No One Behind, 151
Lega Nord, 6–7
Lega Salvini Premier (LN), 98
Liberal hegemony, 186
Libya crisis, 33
Lilien index, 75
Limits to Growth, The, 147
Linguistic proximity, 66
Lisbon Strategy, 129–130, 146
Lisbon Treaty, 39, 173–176, 239
Lomé Conventions, 263–265
London Environmental Economics Center, 159–160
Luxembourg Summit, 90
Maastricht Treaty, 20–21, 33, 90, 173
Madrid attack, 91
Malta, 5
Manufacturing sector, 66
Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID II), 139–140
Marshall Plan, 175, 183–184
Member States (MSs), 114–115
Members of European Parliament (MEPs), 98
Migration, 85–86, 113–114
and Mobility Partnerships, 120
policy of EU states, 250
Migration Partnership Framework, 116
Montreal Protocol, 148–149
Most-Favored-Nation (MFN), 264
Multi-Speed Europe model, 8

Network of Central Banks and Supervisors for Greening Financial System, 162
New Enhanced Agreement, 200
Next Generation EU, 38–39
9/11 attacks, 250
No Decoupling, No Discrimination, No Duplication rule (3D rule), 175
Non-Proliferation Treaty, 217
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 7–8, 172, 183–184, 198, 216
Partnership for Peace program, 217

Offshore balancing, 186
Open strategic autonomy, 139
Orange Revolution, 196–197
EU–Ukraine relations before, 216–217
Organization of African Caribbean and Pacific States (OACPS), 265
Organized hypocrisy, 120–121

Pandemic, 39–40
Paris Agreement, 150
Paris Climate Summit, 160
Paris One Planet Summit, 162
Party for Freedom in the Netherlands, 6–7
Passenger Name Record program (PNR program), 91
Passive activism, 239
Patriot law, 91
Pearl Harbor attack, 186
People’s Democratic Party (HDP), 241
Permanent Structured Cooperation (PESCO), 172, 176–177
Petersberg tasks, 173, 175
PHARE Programme, 5
Pleven Plan, 173
Political discourse, 100–101
Political parties, 97–98, 101
Polluter Pays Principle, 147–148
Positive agenda (PA), 236
Post-Brexit EU-ACP and UK Trade Relations, 266–270
Pragmatism, 19–20
Prague Process of 2009, 116
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS), 98
Primacists, 185
Primacy, 185
Prisoner’s Dilemma, 248–250
Privileged partnership, 238
Public Access to Environmental Information, 148–149
Rabat Process, 116
Rada, 198
Rassemblement National (RN), 98
Realists, 186–187
Refugee crisis, 86
Refugee Deal, 248–250
Refugee Facility for Turkey, 116
REPowerEU, 204
Restrainers, 185–186
Restraint, 184
Ribbentrop–Molotov Pact, 189
Right-wing populism, 24–27
Rio United Nations Sustainable Development Conference, 160
Risks, 120–121
Rule of Colonels in Greece, 6
“Russia-first” policy, 199
Russia–Georgia war (2008), 201
Russia–Ukraine war, 196
and implications for EU politics, 203–205
internal dimensions, 197–198
regional dimensions, 198–203
Saarbrücken Treaty, 87
Schengen Acquis, 88–89
Schengen Agreement, 87–88, 250
Schengen Area, 86–87, 90, 116
Schengen Implementation Action Plan, 89
Schengen Implementation Agreement, 87–89
Schengen Information System (SIS), 87
Sectoral reallocation, 75
Security in relations between European Union and United States, 174–176
Selective engagement, 185
Selective Europeanization, 239
Single European Act of 1987, 4, 87, 147–148
Single Market Law, 47
Single Market Programme, 47
Single resolution mechanism (SRM), 135–136
Single supervisory mechanism (SSM), 135–136
Sleeping Beauty of the Lisbon Treaty, 176–177
Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), 51
opportunities for, 51
SNCF, 164–165
Social Bonds, 165–166
South African Customs Union (SACU), 268
Southern Cyprus, 238–239
Sovereign democracy, 200–201
St. Malo Declaration, 173–174
STABEX, 263–264
Status Agreements, 119
Stockholm Declaration, 147
Strategic Compass (SC), 236
Suasion Game, 248–250
Supranational Unification, 18–19
Supranationalism, 18
Sustainable development, 159
Sustainable finance, 161
importance, 161
tools, 161–166
Sustainable Stock Exchanges Initiative, 163
Syrian Refugee Crisis, 251–252
System of Stabilization of Export Earnings from Mining Products (SYSMIN), 263–264
Tampere Process, 116
Threat, 97–98
Trade agreements, 261–262
Trade composition, 70–81
Trade concentration, 81
Trade partners, 69
Trading partners, 66–67
Traditional finance, 161
Traditional gravity variables, 66
Tragedy of the commons, 146–147
Treaty of Amsterdam, 90, 147–148
Treaty of Lisbon, 4, 7, 147–148
Treaty of Rome, 262–263
Truman Doctrine, 183–184
Turkey’s membership process as well-fluctuated history, 236–240
Ukraine, 214, 216–217
crisis, 188
Orange Revolution of 2004, 199–200
social structure and implications, 197–198
Ukrainian politics, 196
Unification, 18
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 5
United Kingdom (UK), 17–19, 21, 226, 261–262
agenda, 147
Conference on Trade and Development, 67
United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP), 24–25
United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), 160
US–European Union Security Cooperation, 172
ESDP, 172–174
future of security and defense-based relations in twenty-first century, 176–178
security in relations between European Union and United States, 174–176
Valletta Europe-Africa Summit (2015), 116
Variable-Geometry Europe model, 8–9
Warsaw Pact, 5
Washington Consensus, 264–265
Western Balkans Risk Analysis Network, 118
Western European Union (WEU), 173
Westernization project, 236–237
Working Agreements, 119
World Bank (WB), 162–163, 165, 264–265
World Health Organization (WHO), 36
World Trade Organization (WTO), 264
Xi Jinping, 229–230
Westernization project, 236–237
Yaoundé Conventions, 262
historical background, 262–266