

# BEST PRACTICES IN URBAN SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

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# BEST PRACTICES IN URBAN SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Ownership, Governance, and  
Drivers of Performance in a Zero  
Waste Framework

**GIULIA ROMANO**

*University of Pisa, Italy*

**CLAUDIO MARCIANO**

*University of Turin, Italy*

And

**MARIA SILVIA FIORELLI**

*University of Pisa, Italy*



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# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ATO	Optimal Territorial Areas
BSR	Berliner Stadtreinigungsbetriebe
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
DGERT	General Direction of Employment and Labor Relations
EBITDA	Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, and Amortization
EU	European Union
FRZ	Formia Rifiuti Zero
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HSY	Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority
KPI	Key Performance Indicators
MOE	Municipally Owned Enterprise
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste
NIMBY	Not In My Backyard
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PAP	Personal Absorbent Products
PAYT	Pay As You Throw
PSO	Public Sector Organization
RFID	Radio-Frequency Identification
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SGEIs	Services of General Economic Interest
SGIs	Services of General Interest
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
TBL	Triple Bottom Line
TMW	Take-Make-Waste
WEEE	Waste of Electrical and Electronic Equipment
ZW	Zero Waste
ZWE	Zero Waste Europe
ZWIA	Zero Waste International Alliance

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## ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

**Maria Silvia Fiorelli** is Researcher and Teacher of Business Organization at the University of Pisa; She has a Phd in Business Economics. She is authors of papers and books about network and human resources. She teaches Business Organization in Master classes at the University of Pisa.

Latest publications: Fiorelli, M. S. (2019), Family business and leadership models; in *International Journal of Business and Social Science*; Fiorelli, M. S. (2018), Il processo generazionale nelle PMI (analisi e modelli di sviluppo imprenditoriale), ed. Arnus, 988865284414

**Claudio Marciano** is a Postdoctoral Researcher at University of Turin in Sociology of Economy and Adjunct Professor in Sociology and Politics for Innovation at University of Aosta Valley. His research interests concern sociology of territory with a focus on the urban public policy, local public services, and social innovation. Engaged in several multidisciplinary team of research for private companies and no profit organizations, he was deputy major on charge of urban sustainability and smart cities in Formia Municipality (40.000 inhab.).

Latest publications: Torres, A., Bejarano, J. F., Manzanera, R., Pellizzoni, L., Marciano, C. (2020), A critical analysis of circular economy among Southern Europe: an innovative proposal for environmental degradation and sustainability of life. In “Social Problems in Southern Europe: A Comparative Assessment” (eds Entran Duran, F., Soriano Miras, R. M., Duque Clavache, R.). Southern European Societies, Edward Elgar Publishing, London, ISBN: 978-1-78990-142-9; Marciano, C., Cassone Idone, V., Onnis, E., Pains, G., (2020), Università e Territorio: il modello del Knowledge Interchange. Il caso Piemonte 2029. In *Autonomie Locali e Servizi Sociali*, n.1/2020, Il Mulino: Bologna. ISSN: 0382-2278

**Giulia Romano** is Associate Professor of Business Administration, Corporate Governance, and Economics of Public Services. She has the National Scientific Habilitation to Full Professor. She was Scientific Coordinator of the Jean Monnet Module “European Water Utility Management” funded by the EACEA (EU) (2014–2017). She coordinated and participated in many research

projects and is author of more than 50 international research articles, books, and book chapters on utility management, waste management, performance analysis, and corporate governance.

Latest publications: Minoja, M., Romano, G. (2021), Managing intellectual capital for sustainability: Evidence from a Re-municipalized, publicly owned waste management firm, *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 279, 123213; Romano, G., Masserini, L., Lombardi, G. V. (2021). Environmental performance of waste management: Impacts of corruption and public maladministration in Italy. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 288, 125521; Romano, G., Molinos-Senante, M. (2020), Factors affecting eco-efficiency of municipal waste services in Tuscan municipalities: An empirical investigation of different management models, *Waste Management*, 105, 384–394; Romano, G., Rapposelli, A., Marrucci, L. (2019), Improving waste production and recycling through zero waste strategy and privatization: An empirical investigation, *Resources, Conservation & Recycling*, 146, 256–263

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