

Index

- Aaronovitch, David, 110, 178
Abortion Rights Campaign (Ireland), 155–156
Academic theory, 6
Act of Settlement (1701), 46–47
Activism, 132, 147–148
Activists, 5, 22, 67, 182–183
Acton, Harold, 179
Actualisation, 182–183
 self, 49
Afghanistan, 45, 114–115
 immigration from, 115–116
 war, 45
Africa, 91–92
Age Concern, 151–152
Agency, 23, 32–33, 75, 78–79, 132, 158
Agonism, 21, 23–24
Aguilera, Rodrigo, 50
Air pollution, 160–161
Akinwotu, E., 102
Al Qaeda, 45, 59, 63–64, 113–114, 116
 impact of Al-Qaeda and ISIL's
 attacks on racism and ethnic
 conflict, 114–116
 and BLM, 113–114
Albright, Madeleine, 46
Alder, David, 126–128
Almeida, P. (and Van Dyke, N.), 94
Alter-globalisation, 26, 67, 144
Alternative for Germany Party (AfD), 107–108
Amazon, 33–34
Ambiguity of populism, 18
America First, 38, 44, 66, 70, 142
American Presidential Election 2016, 1–2, 69–70, 72, 75, 96, 98
American Presidential Election 2020, 98–101
American Revolution, 82, 93
Anarchism, 26
Anarcho-populism, 4–5, 26, 56–57
Anderson, Benedict, 151
Anderson, Stuart, 161–162
Angeli, Oliveira, 44–45
Anna Coote, 158
Anti-cosmopolitanism, 75–78
Anti-fracking, 135
Anti-pluralism, 22–23
Anti-pluralist, 22–24
Arab Spring, 26
Arcadia Group, 28, 144
Associative democracy, 144–146
Asylum/asylum seekers.
 See also Refugees, 117
Austerity, 62–63
 policies, 67
 response of left to, 67
Austria, 68–69, 107–108, 120–121
Authoritarian leadership, 27–28
Authoritarian populism, 49–50
 in Eastern Europe, 123–125
Authoritarianism, 45–46, 123, 125
Autonomy (self), 133, 158
Banking crisis. *See* Financial crisis (2007–8)
Bannon, Steve, 41, 124
Banwell, Stacey, 160–161
Barton Moss
 anti-fracking action, 149–150
 battle of, 135–136
Base (in Marxist theory), 40
Basic minimum income (BMI), 183–184
Baxter, Sarah, 105
Beacon of participatory democracy, 87–88
Beck, Ulrich, 77, 174

- Belgium colonialism, 116
- Bell, Daniel, 87
- Bentham, Jeremy, 133
- Berkowitz, E. (and McQuaid, P.), 53
- Berlin Wall, 43, 123
- Beveridge, William, 156
- Bezos, J., 6
- Biden, Joe, 1–2, 46, 70, 95, 98, 100–101, 106, 178–179
 President Biden's inauguration, 106
- Billionaires, 141
- Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME), 62, 170–171, 178, 183
- Black liberation movement, 5
- Black Lives Matter (BLM), 5, 26, 85, 90, 92, 113–114, 116, 178
 Al-Qaeda and, 113–114
 movement for safety and equal representation, 116
- Blair, Tony, 10, 13–14
- Blairite, 24–25
- Blond, Philip, 54–55
- Boardroom representation, 149–150
- Bolsonaro, Jair, 30
- Boohoo Factory, Leicester, 67–68
- Bottom-up movement, 2
- Bouazizi, Mohamed, 32
- Brazil, 10–11, 143
- Breitbart News, 41
- Brexit. *See also* EU referendum and 2016 Presidential Votes, 69–72
 case for progressive revival, 78–79
 changes in British immigration and Asylum Law, 69
 factors associated with Brexit and election of Donald Trump, 60–69
 financial crisis and Great Recession, 62–63
 immigration, 63–64
 interpretations of Brexit and Trump's 2016 Election Win, 72–78
 issues after, 136–138
 left and right populist interpretations of immigration, 67–69
 realignment of political parties in relation to class and race, 60–62
 referendum, 59
 response of left to austerity, 67
 right populism, 64–66
 right populist and conservative party post-Brexit, 136–138
- Brexit Party, 66
- Britain
 left populism and/or progressive revival, 138–140
 popular power, 131–133
 populism in, 131
 populism in Early Nineteenth-century England, 133–136
 radical democracy, 140–142
 right and left populism in Britain, 136–138
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 35, 38–39
- British General Election 2017, 71–72
- British General Election 2019, 60–61, 71–72, 137
- British immigration and Asylum Law, changes in, 69
- Brooks, Rayshard, 90–91
- Brown, Gordon, 76–77
- Bryan, William, Jennings, 81
- Bulgaria, 108–109
- Bullock Report, 156
- Bureaucracy, 94–95
- Burke, Edmund, 4–5
- Burnett, Jon, 61, 63–64
- Bush, George, 53, 93
- Butler, Judith, 32–33
- Calhoun, Craig, 19–20, 131–133
- Caliphate, 115–116
- Cambridge Analytica, 39–40
- Cambridge Dictionary of Sociology* (CDS), 17

- Cameron, David, 24–25, 42, 133
 Capitalism, 46, 48, 175–176
 Capitol (United States (attack on)), 101–102
 Carney, Mark, 163
 Casaleggio, Gianroberto, 27
 Catholic Religion, 8, 123–124
 Cecil, Nicholas, 170–171
 Celebrities/'Celebs', 17–18
 Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, 115
 Central Bank of the United States ('The Fed'), 96
 Central European University, 124
 Centre for Cultural Studies, 115
 Chain of equivalence, 22–23
 Chakraborty, Aditya, 153
 Charisma/charismatic leaders, 24, 29–30
 Charlie Hebdo (attack on), 114–115
 Chartists, 134
 Chávez, Hugo, 20–21
 Child Poverty Action, 151–152
 China (Republic of), 18
 Chirac, Jacques, 111–112
 Citizens assemblies, 2–3, 9, 139–140
 Irish, 155–156
 Citizens UK, 154
 Civic university, 154
 Civil disobedience, 107, 177
 Civil rights, 47, 73–74
 Civil Rights Movement, 84–85, 90–91
 Civil service, 28, 41, 124–125
 Civil society, 151–155
 Climate Assembly (UK), 164
 Climate change, 150
 competition and conflict, 160–162
 and Covid-19, 160–166
 global problems need global solutions, 165
 Green Parties and social movements, 162–163
 local level and global perspective, 166
 small individual acts, 162
 state and international institutional response, 163–165
 Clinton, Hillary, 96
 Cohen, Michael, 95–96
 Cold War, ix, 44
 Collective action, 5, 31, 125
 Collective will concept, 22
 Colston, Edward, 91–92
 Commodity (data), 39–40
 Communication, 35–36
 Communications revolution, 18
 Community, 26, 88, 169
 activism, 139–140, 169
 advantages of community participation, 150–151
 awareness, 147–148
 development, 148–150
 power, 147–151
 Conflict theory, 160–161
 Conservatism, 4–5
 Conservative Party, 156–157
 Conspicuous confusion, 33
 Conspicuous consumption, 33
 Constitution
 American constitution, 81, 103–104
 British constitution, 155–158
 Construction of people, 23, 139
 Contemporary populism protest, 135–136
 Cooper, Ryan, 95
 Coote, Anna, 158
 Corbyn, Jeremy, 29, 71–72, 157–158
 factor in Brexit 2016 and General Elections of 2017 and 2019, 71–72
 Cosmopolitan democracy, 75
 Cosmopolitan global institutionalisation, 77
 Cosmopolitan liberalism, 1–2, 175–176
 COVAX, 106
 Covid-19 (corona pandemic), 1, 147, 159
 and comparative government effectiveness, 165
 and democracy, 166
 and equality, 166

- and governance, 167–169
- and technology, 159–160
- Cox, Jo, 115
- Creativity, 174–175
- Crouch, C., 2–3, 6–7
- Cruz, Ted, 105
- Cullors, Patrisse, 90–91
- Cultural hegemony, 32–34
- Cultural separatism, 121–122
- Culture wars, 32–40
 - continuation of, 40–41
 - effects and influence of social media, 37–38
 - hegemonic elites and mass participants, 36–37
 - new battles, 35–36
 - power, politics and media, 38–40
 - technological revolution, social media and cultural hegemony, 32–34
- Cummings, Dominic, 41, 159–160
- Cutts, David, 60

- Danish People's Party, 108, 118
- Davies, William dealignment (of party support), 77–78
- De-industrialisation, 65–66
- Declaration of Independence (USA), 81–82
- Definitions
 - local, 1–2
 - national, 1–2
 - power, 1
 - transnational, 6
- Democracy. *See also* Radical democracy, 1–2, 46, 48, 146–147, 166, 175–176, 179
 - grass roots, 167–169
 - types of, 132
- Democratic deficit, 30–31
- Democratic equality, 175–176
- Democratic liberalism, 175–176
- Democratic Party (USA), 25
- Democratic reform, 2–3
- Democratic socialism, 10, 55–56, 131
- Denmark, 68–69, 108, 118, 129

- Di Maio, Luigi, 27
- Di Muzio, Tim, 6–7
- Diani, Mario, 139
- Dictatorship, 146–147
- Diggers (The), 47–48
- Digital technology, 175
- Direct democracy, 27–28
- Dis-embedding (of markets), 51
- Discourse theory, 32–33
- Discursive approach, 32–33
- Discursive-performative approach, 32–33
- Dorling, Danny, 40
- Double movement, 51
- Doughnut Economics*, 166
- Draca, Mirco, 45, 63–64
- Dual consciousness, 34
- Dublin Regulation, 112–113
- Duda, Andrzej (President of Poland), 125
- Dunin-Wasowicz, Roch, 65, 68–69
- Dutschke, Rudi, 24

- Eastern Europe, authoritarian populism in, 123–125
- Eatwell, Roger, 12–13, 27–28, 59, 79, 85, 89, 99–100
- Economic Research and Action Project (ERAP), 88
- Economist, The*, 129
- Education
 - and experiential learning, 180
 - and participation, 179–180
- Education Policy Institute (Report on educational inequality), 171
- Eldridge, John, 38–39
- Elite in populist theory, 6–7
- Elite/Mass Analysis of American Society, 86–87
- Emancipative values, 49
- Empire and globalisation, 176–177
- Enclosure (movement), 19–20
- Encounter* (journal), 88–89
- English Defence League (EDL), 45, 61
- Enlightenment, 46, 48, 50
- Environmental movement, 138–139

- Environmental pollution, 12, 160
 Equality, 166
 Errejón, Inigo, 127
 Ethics, 148–150
 Ethnicity, 7–8
 Ethno-traditional nationalism, 110
 Europe
 alternative approach to
 multiculturalism, 121–123
 authoritarian populism in Eastern
 Europe, 123–125
 causes of Europe's right/left divide,
 109–112
 consequences of empire, 112–117
 expansion and member tensions,
 117–120
 immigration, multiculturalism and
 refugee crisis of 2015,
 120–121
 Left Populism, 125–128
 post-second World War openness to
 immigration into, 111–112
 responsibility for consequences of
 empire, 116–117
 shift to right, 107–109
 social democratic predicament in,
 128–129
 European Central Bank, 119–120, 126
 European Commission, 119, 123, 126
 European Court of Justice, 124, 136
 European Union (EU), 24–25, 59
 EU Covid-19 Recovery Fund, 119–120
 Extinction Generation (EG), 5
 Extinction Rebellion (ER), 5, 26,
 162–163, 177

 Facebook, Apple, Amazon, Netflix,
 Google (FAANGs), 119,
 147
 Facebook, 39–40
 Fanon, Franz, 91–92
 Far Right/Left. *See also* Extremism,
 12–13
 Farage, Nigel, 11, 24–25, 111–112,
 136–137
 Fascism, 9–10

 Feminism, 5, 88–89, 125, 138–139
 Fenton, Ted, 170–171
 Feudal(ism), 48
Fidesz Party (Hungary), 123
 Financial crisis (2007–2008), 62–63,
 109–110
 Finland, 108, 117–118, 129
 Five Star Movement (M5S), 27
 Flat-pack democracy, 169
 Flinders, Mathew, 17–18
 Floyd, George, 62, 90–91, 116
 Fortuyn, Pim, 120
 four freedoms (EU), 66
 Fox News, 41
 France, 46, 111–112, 118–119, 133
 Freedland, Jonathan, 77–78
 Freedom of speech, 103–104
 Daines, Steve, 104
 Freedom Party (Austria), 12–13, 26–27
 French Revolution, 46
 Friedman, Milton, 52, 141–142
 Friedman, Rose, 52, 141–142
 Frome, 169
 Front National (NF), 111–112
 Fukuyama, Francis– 61, 43, 60
 Fuller, Gary, 160–161
 Funding (Community work), 148–150

 Gambrel, P. A., 184
 Gasset Ortego y, 30–31
 Gates, Bill, 6
 Gathering crisis of liberalism, 44–46
 General Agreement on Tariffs and
 Trade (GATT), 93
 General will concept, 22
 Gerbaudo, Paulo, 26, 28, 56–57,
 85–86, 155
 Ghetto life, 120–121
 Giddens, Anthony, 4, 76–77, 121–122
 Gitlin, Todd, 89–90, 144
 Giuliani, Rudy, 101–102
 Global warming, 77–78, 101, 160
 Globalisation, 6, 34, 52
 empire and, 176–177
 Glorious Revolution (1688), 46–47
 Golden Dawn, 12–13, 88–89, 112–113

- Goodhart, David, 77–79, 112–113
 Goodman, Paul, 151
 Goodwin, Fred, 62–63
 Goodwin, Matthew, 12–13, 27–28, 59–61, 70–75, 79, 85, 89, 99–100
 Gove, Michael, 36
 Gramsci, Antonio, 34, 101, 125
 Grassroots democracy, 1, 133, 144, 146
 Great Depression, 30–31
 Great Recession, 13–14, 44, 59, 62–63, 109–110, 144
 Greece, left populism in, 125–128
 Greek debt crisis, 119–120
 Green Party, 120–121, 162–163
 Greenpeace, 67
 Grigio, Beppe, 27
- Hagendoorm, Louk, 120
 Harris, John, 169
 Harvey, David, 13, 53, 62–63
 Hate crimes, 115
 Hayek, Friedrich, 4, 52, 62–63, 141–142
 Health, 51
 and consumption, 163–164
 Hegemonic elites, 36–37
 Hegemony, 4
 definitions, 34
 Held, David, 75
 Hill, Joe, 56
 Hobbes, Thomas, 47
 Hoggart, Richard, 35
 Hong Kong, 18
 Horizontal democracy, 29, 144, 146–147
 Hostile environment, 108–109
 House of Lords, 140–141, 155–156
 Howker, Ed (and Shiv Malik), 7
 Human equality, 178
 Human factor, 159–160
 Human hyper-competitiveness, 162
 Human rights, 46, 48, 157, 175
 evolution, 47–48
 Human well-being, 173–174
 Hungary, authoritarian populism in, 123–125
 Hyper-masculine cultures, 6
- Identity concepts, 5–7
 Ideologies, 10
 Iglesias, Paulo, 28, 32, 126–128
 Illiberalism, 28, 57, 123–124
 Immigration, 7–8, 63–64, 117, 123, 178–179
 Britain, 44
 Europe, 112–117
 left and right populist interpretations of, 67–69
 legal status, 117–118
 and nationalism, 11
 United States, 44
 Impeachments (of President Trump), 102–103
 Imperialism, 110
 Indignados, 126–127
 Inequality, 48
 Covid-19 and, 169–171
 Inman, Philip, 71
 Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR), 169–170
 Institutional democracy, 146–147
 Interculturalism. *See also* Multiculturalism, 121–123
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 67
 International Non-Government Organisations (INGOs), 67
- Iraq
 immigration, 45
 war, 121
 Islam
 and France, 111–112
 and Holland, 108
 and Trump, 115–116
 Islamophobia, 7, 45, 59, 115
 Italy (populism in), 36–37, 109
- Jackson, Andrew, 82–83
 Jacobs, Paul, 87–88
 Jefferson, Thomas, 82, 104–105, 175–176
 Johnson, Boris, 10, 35–36, 137, 159–160

- Jones, Bryn, 23, 139–140, 176
 Jones, Kate, 164–165
 Jospin, Lionel, 111–112
 Judis, John, 13, 85
- Kaczynski, Jaroslaw, 124–125
 Kaltwasser, Christóbal, 22–23
 Kaufman, Eric, 25, 61, 65, 73, 78, 110
 Keynes, Maynard, 51, 53
 King, Martin Luther, 91
 Klein, Naomi, 180–181
- La Republique en March, 56
 Labour movement, 5
 Labour Party, 11–12, 23, 53, 56, 62, 107–108, 133, 139–140, 157–158, 162–163
 Laclau, Ernesto, 20–21, 32, 34
 Landau, Saul, 87–88, 90–91
 Latin America, 45–46
 Law and Justice Party (PiS, Poland), 123–125
 Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 111–112
 Le Pen, Marine, 118–119
 Leadership and representation, 29–30
 Leave campaign, 59, 66
 Left populism, 11
 and/or progressive revival, 138–140
 in Britain, 136–138
 charisma conundrum, 29–30
 and variations, 24–32
 Left populist interpretations of immigration, 67–69
 Left-modernists, 75–76
 Lega Nord (Northern League), 27
 Levellers (The), 47–48
 Levelling up, 54–55, 169, 171
 LGBTQ movement, 88–89, 125
 LGBTU movement/s, 5
 Liberal cultural values, 49
 Liberal democracy, 1, 175–176
 Liberal hegemony, crisis of
 concepts in relation to themes and questions, 4–8
 themes and questions, 3
 youth as agent of progressive change, 14–15
 Liberal Party, xi, 50–51
 Liberal revolution, 46–47
 Liberal social democracy, 52, 55, 163
 Liberal values, 49
 Liberalism. *See also* Cosmopolitan liberalism; Neoliberalism; Populism; Progressive liberalism, 4, 43, 175–176
 in 1989, 43–44
 conservative critique of ‘ultra’ left and right, 53–55
 enlightenment, 48–50
 evolution of human rights, 47–48
 gathering crisis, post-1989, 44–46
 new wealth challenges traditional authority, 46–47
 progressive liberalism and neoliberalism, 50–52
 progressives by other names, 52–55
 relationship to other ideologies and political parties, 8–13
 roots of, 46–48
 uncompleted ‘enlightenment’, 49–50
 Lieven, Anatol, 164–165
 Lincoln, Abraham, 44, 82
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 82, 88
 Local initiatives in participation, 152–155
 Locke, John, 47
 Long, Huey, 84
 Lord Evans of Weardale (on Austerity), 137
 Lynd, Staughton, 82
- MacMillan, Harold, 53
 Macron, Emmanuel, 56
 Madoff, Bernie, 62–63
 Maduro, Nicolas, 25–26
 Major, J., 14
 Malik, Shiv (and Ed Howker), 7
 Manafort, Paul, 39–40
 Mandelson, Peter, 41
 Marcuse, Herbert, 87
 Marlière, Philippe, 107–108

- Marshall, Thomas, 47, 132, 141–142, 156–157
- Martini, 112
- Marx, 31, 160–161
- Marxism, 160–161
- Maslow, Abraham, 49, 182–183
- Mass (the), 9–10
- Mass participants, 36–37
- Mass society (theory), 86
- May, Theresa, 108–109
- Mayo, Marjorie, 147–148
- McCain, John, 25
- McConnell, Mitch, 102–103
- McGrew, Anthony, 75
- McLuhan, Marshall, 35
- McQuarrie, Michael, 73
- Media, 38–40
- Merkel, Angela, 121
- Meyer, David, 25, 93
- Micklethwait, John, 159–160, 167
- Middle American radicals (MARs), 85
- Migrants. *See also* Refugees, 67, 69, 108–109, 118–119
- Miliband, Ralph, 78–79
- Miller, Jacob, 32–33
- Mills, Charles Wright, 86–87, 147–148
- Miles, J., 156–157
- Mixed Race, 178
- Moffitt, Benjamin, 32–33
- Momentum, 24–25, 157
- Monism, 88–90
- Moria migration camp (Greece), 121
- Morison, 82
- Mouffe, Chantal, 20, 22, 138–140
- Movement (1960s), 85–86
- Movement of the Squares, 26, 28, 67, 85–86
- Mudde, Cas, 20–21, 88, 135, 177
- Mueller, Robert, 39–40, 97
- Müller, Jan-Werner, 22–23, 29–30
- Multicultural interaction, 178–179
- Multiculturalism. *See also* Interculturalism, 120–121
 alternative approach to, 121–123
- Murdoch, Rupert, 41
- Murray, Douglas, 111–113
- Museveni, Yoweri, 102
- Narodniks, 19–20
- National Front (now National Rally) (France), 12–13
- National government, 2, 141–142
- National Guard (USA), 98
- National populism, 27–28, 58–59
- Nationalism, 4–5, 108–109
 ethno-traditional nationalism, 110
- Neill, Andrew, 41
- Neo-fascism, 3
- Neoliberalism, 50, 52, 77, 175–176
 concept origins, 4
 definitions, 5–7
 influence within political spectrum, 13
 rise of neoliberalism and globalisation, 52
- Netherlands, 68–69, 120
- New Deal, 84
- New Economics Foundation (NEF), 158
- New Labour, 144
- New Left, 75–76, 85–86, 88–89
- Newcastle Institute for Social Renewal, 154
- Non-Government Organisations (NGOs), 67
- Non-violent protest, 161–162
- North Atlantic Free Trade Association (NAFTA), 93
- North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), 45, 114–115
- Northern Ireland, 138
- Norway, 68–69, 108
- Norwegian Progress Party (FrP), 111–112
- O'Donnell, Mike, 7, 28, 144, 147, 157, 176
- Obama, Barrack, 25, 32, 73, 93–94, 125
- Occupy movement, 19–20, 89–90
- Oligarchy, 146–147

- Oltermann, Philip, 162–163
 One nation conservatism, 54–55,
 60–61, 66
 Orbán, Victor, 20–21, 28, 123–124
 Organic intellectuals, 34
 Osborne, George, 66
 Owen, Robert, 134

 Pact of Free Cities (Visegrad mayors),
 125
 Paine, Tom, 133–134
 Palin, Sarah, 28, 94
 Paris Accord on Climate Change, 106
 Parker, Martin, 159, 168
 Parliamentarians (English Civil War),
 46–47
 Participation
 education for, 179–180
 local initiatives in, 152–155
 Participatory budgeting (PB), 156
 Participatory democracy, xi, 2, 41–42,
 56–57, 147, 151
 Party for Freedom (Holland), 64–65
 Patel, Priti, 69
 Peasantry, 19–20, 48–49, 51
 Peer Learning Network, 150–151
 People (the) in populist theory, 19–20
 People's Party (Austria), 26–27
 Performativity, 22, 32–33
 Perot, Ross, 92–93
 Pidd, Helen, 169–171
 Piketty, Thomas, 6, 48, 55
 Pinker, Stephen, 49–50
 Planetary wellbeing, 160, 173–174
 Plato (on governance), 167–168
 Pleyers, Geoffrey, 67, 77, 144
 Pluralism, 9, 22–23, 32–33, 35–36, 40
 Pluralist, 22–24
 Plymouth, 152, 154, 169
 Podemos, 126–128
 Poland, authoritarian populism in,
 123–125
 Polanyi, Karl, 51
 Polarisation (political), 108, 112–117
 Political advocacy, 148
 Political ideology, 8–9
 Political liberalism, 49
 Political spectrum
 neoliberalism's influence within, 13
 populism in, 9–12
 Politics, power and media, 38–40
 Poll tax (1381), 133
 Populism. *See also* Liberalism, 1, 4–5,
 7, 17, 19–20, 24, 83–84, 177,
 179
 authoritarian, 49–50
 in Britain, 131
 continuation of culture wars, 40–41
 cultural populism, 17
 definitions, 4–5
 in early nineteenth-century
 England, 133–136
 in Eastern Europe, 6
 general will or collective will, 22
 ideology debate, 20–22
 left populism, 24–32
 national populism, 28
 people vs. elite, 19–20
 pluralist or anti-pluralist, 22–24
 populist cultural trend, 32–40
 radical right in relation to populism,
 12–13
 relationship to other ideologies and
 political parties, 8–13
 right populism, 24–32
 in Western Europe, 26
 Populist cultural trend, 32–40
 Populist culture, 17–18
 Populist development stages, 31–32,
 135
 Populist parties in alliance with
 mainstream parties, 26–27
 Populist Party (USA), 81
 Populist zeitgeist, 81–83
 Port Huron Statement (PHS), 87
 Porto Alegre, 10–11, 143, 156
 Post-marxist, 21–22
 Post-second World War openness to
 immigration into Europe,
 111–112
 Postman Neil, 35
 Poststructuralism, 19–20

- Poverty, 8–9, 40, 62, 182
- Power, 38–40
 and community, 147–151
 elite power, 21–22
 redistribution of, 19–20
 for use, 19–20
- Precariat (the), 6–7
 definition, 6–7
- Presidential Election
 of 2016, 96–98
 of 2020, 98–101
- Preston model, 153, 169
- Priestly, James, 133
- Progressive, 131
- Progressive Alliance, 56–57, 138–139
- Progressive liberalism, x, xi, 4, 50–51, 55, 58, 70
- Proportional representation, 12, 126, 155–156
- Pryce, Richard, 133
- Raab, Earl, 88
- Race Relations Acts, 63
- Racialism, 7–8
- Racism, 104–105
 anti-racism, 88–89
 definition, 7–8
- Radical democracy, xi, 2–3, 143, 146–147, 183–184
 a fourth phase of citizenship?, 140–142
 advantages of community participation, 150–151
 approach, 23
 burgeoning of, 143–147
 civil society and social renewal, 151–155
 community at national and transnational levels, 151
 community awareness and activism, 147–148
 community development, funding and ethics, 148–150
 community power and participatory democracy, 147–151
 definitions, 1–2
 institutionalisation of, 113–114
 local initiatives in participation, 152–155
 representation to participation, 143–147
 social renewal to national participatory democratic reform, 155–158
- Radical democratic citizenship, 21–22, 140, 142
- Radical democratisation of power, 2
- Radicalism, 134
- Rawnsley, Andrew, 102
- Raworth, Kate, 166
- Reagan, Ronald, 13, 53, 73–74, 85
- Realignment (Party), 60–62
- Realism, failing, 181–183
- Realistic Utopia, 181–183
- Recession, 7, 44, 62, 65, 107–108, 111, 144
- Recognition, 121–122
- Red Wall, 60–61, 70, 72, 74, 137
- Red Wall Vote, 14, 72
- Referendum, 69–70
- Refugee crisis (2015), 120–121
- Refugees. *See also* Asylum seekers, 45, 121
- Regulation (economic), 50
- Reich, Charles, 89
- Reith, John, 38–39, 41–42
- Remain campaign, 40, 59
- Representative democracy, 2–3, 134, 145–146
- Republican Party (USA), 11–12, 60–61, 73–74, 105
- Revelli, Marco, 177
- Right populism, 1–2, 11, 64, 66
 in Britain, 136–138
 and variations, 24–32
- Right populist interpretations of immigration, 67–69
- Right-wing populist movements, 28
- Risk society, 174
- Romania, 108–109
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 83
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 83

- Roper Center, 97
 Rossen, Johnny, 82
 Roszac, Theodore, 89
 Royal Bank of Scotland, 62–63
 Runciman, David, 44
 Rust Belt Vote, 40, 61, 70, 73
- Safi, Michael, 160–161
 Salvini, Matteo, 27, 120–121
 Sandbrook, Dominic, 75–76
 Sanders, Bernie, 25–26, 77, 95, 98
 Santelli, Rick, 93
 Scandinavian social democracy, 129
 Science, 8, 49
 Scottish independence, 154
 Self-actualization, 49
 Senate (USA Congress), 97, 103, 141, 155
 Seymour, Richard, 37–38
 Shays rebellion, 82
 Silicon Valley, 33–34
 Slavery, 91–92, 104–105, 114, 116
 Small individual acts, 162
 Sniderman, Paul, 120
 Snyder, Timothy, 102–103
 Social Chapter (EU), 119
 Social democracy, 8–9, 23, 55–56, 141–142, 162–163
 in Europe, 52
 Social Democratic Party (Germany), 107–108, 120–121, 162–163
 Social democratic predicament
 in Europe, 128–129
 Social inequality, 6, 11, 49, 51
 Social justice, 15, 62, 183
 Social media, 32–34
 effects and influence of, 37–38
 regulation, 103–104
 Social movements, 5, 85, 92, 143, 147
 Green Parties and, 162–163
 Social renewal, 151–155
 to national participatory democratic reform, 155–158
 Social stratification, 5–7
 Socialism, 10–11, 26, 133
- Socialist Workers Party of Spain (PSOE), 11
 Solberg, Erna, 111–112
 Southern populists and progressive centre, 83–85
 Charles Wright Mills, 86–87
 (early) American New Left, 87–88
 George Wallace, 84–85
 Huey Long, 84
 monism’ as description of neo/populism, 88–90
 Soviet Union, 43
 Soyinka, Wole, 102
 Spain, left populism in, 125–128
 Spanish Socialist Workers Party (PSOE), 11, 127
 Spectacular act, 32–33
 Spivey, William, 90–91
 Standing, G., 6–7
 Starmer, Keir, 11–12, 23, 157–158
 State (The), 4
 Stengel, Frank, 12–13, 17–18
 Stereotype/stereotyping, 7, 68–69, 75–76
 Stiglitz, Joseph, 54
 Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 87–88
 Sturgeon, Nicola, 138
 Superstructure (in Marxist theory), 40
 Supreme Court (USA), 65
 Survival, 173–174
 Sweden, 108, 120–121, 129
 Swiss People’s Party (SVP), 111–112
 Symbols (meanings of), 91–92
 Syria, 111–112, 115–116, 123
 Syriza, 126
- Tamames Jorge, 127–128
 Tax Havens, 119
 Taylor, Charles, 121–122
 Tea Party Movement, 25, 28, 93, 95
 Technological revolution, 32–34
 Technology, 174–175
 Thatcher, Margaret, 13
The American Mind (journal), 104–105, 124

- The people (in populism), 19–20
 The Power Elite (1956), 6–7, 86
 Third sector, 2, 139–140, 149–150
 Third Way (The), 13, 76–77
 Thunberg, Greta, 162
 Timothy, Nick, 53, 55, 132, 164
 Totalitarianism, 22, 46, 88–89, 177
 Trade unions, 20–21, 78–79
 Transnational corporations, 52, 95–96, 141–142
 Treaty of Maastricht (1992), 118
 Treaty of Paris (1951), 118
 Treaty of Rome (1957), 118
 Troika (The), 126
 Troubled-Asset Relief Scheme (TARPs), 94
 Trump, Donald, 1–2, 11, 17–18, 35–36, 95, 98
 attack on capitol attempted coup, 102–103
 divisiveness of Trump and Brexit comparison, 104–105
 Eatwell and Goodwin's, and Kaufmann's Anti-cosmopolitanism, 75–78
 factors associated with Brexit and election of, 60–69
 frustrations and anxieties behind Brexit and Trump Votes 2016, 72–75
 interpretations of Brexit and Trump's 2016 Election Win, 72–78
 precursors of, 92–95
 Presidential Election of 2016, 96–98
 storming of capitol by Trump supporters and global impact, 101–105
 suspension from Twitter and freedom of speech, 103–104
 Trumpism, 11–12, 40, 95, 102–103, 105
 Trzaskowski, Rafal (Mayor of Warsaw), 125
 Tsipras, Alexis, 126–128
 Turkey, 112–113, 120
 Twitter, 36, 38, 103–104
 UK Uncut, 28, 144
 Ukraine, 36–37, 160–161
 Ultra-liberalism, 53–54
 Umbrella movement, 18
 United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP), 12–13, 24–25, 61
 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 161
 United States of America, 1, 44, 55–56, 104–105, 178–179
 Universal basic income (UBI), 2, 149, 175
 Unleadership, 168–169
 Van Dyke, Nella, 25, 93–94
 Varoufakis, Yanis, 126, 182
 Veblen, Thorstein, 33
 Venezuela, 30
 Vidal, John, 164–165
Visegrad Group (VG), 123
 Voluntary organisations, 45, 149–150, 169–170
Vote Leave campaign, 59–60
 Wallace, George, 84–85
 Warren, Donald, 85, 96
 Weaponisation of water, 160–161
 Welfare state, 131, 158, 164
 White supremacy, 73–74, 84–85, 178
 White-Anglo-Saxon-Protestants (WASPs), 73–74
 Whitty, Chris, 170–171
 Wilders, Geert, 64–65, 120
 Williams, Raymond, 35, 48–49, 131
 Wilson, Woodrow, 83
 Wine, Bobi, 102
 Winlow, Simon, 45, 61
 Wodak, Ruth, 17–18
 Wokes, 36
 Wokism, 38
 Wooldridge, Adrian, 159–160, 167

- Work, 174–175
 and leisure, 174–175
- Working class (the), 15, 79, 137, 158,
 174, 178, 183
 the labour metaphysic, 78–79
- World Bank (WB), 67
- World Health Organisation (WHO),
 106, 169
- World Trade Centre (Attack on), 114
- World Trade Organisation (WTO), 67,
 70
- Wright, Olin, 10–11
- Wylie, Christopher, 39–40
- Xenophobia, 66, 110
- Youth (the young), 14–15, 99, 180–181
- Zeitgeist, 82
- Ziblatt, Daniel, 44