INDEX

Active citizenship, 133–144 Age dependency, 67, 68 discrimination, 75, 78 profile, 70 self-perceived, 69, 74, 76 Ageing biological, 69 psychological, 69 social, 73-78 Africa, 14–16, 22, 70, 84 Australia, 10, 80, 82-83, 173 Bottom of the pyramid, 14, 20 - 22Bourdieu, 99, 101, 102, 115Business model, 138, 154–157, 171, 183 China, 50–54, 175, 176 Community, 1-2, 4-7, 16, 19, 32 Community activism, 7, 88, 147, 160 Community-centred enterprise, 56–58, 61, 125–160

Constraints, 14, 22, 44, 49, 60, 174 Cosmopolitanism, 95–102, 108-112, 116-120 Cosmopolitan city, 98, 107, 115, 116, 119 environment, 96–99, 103, 108, 114–117, 120 mindset, 103, 109, 113-115, 117-118 Crime, 2, 22, 39, 43, 44, 58, 60, 75, 129, 131 Croatia, 174, 176, 182 Crowdfunding, 58, 61, 148 Decentralisation, 131–132, 148Deprivation, 3, 15, 20, 60, 130, 131, 165, 184, 191 Deprived community, 1, 2, 4, 88, 152, 157, 158, 163, 183–184, 192-193 Digital, 41, 44, 49, 177, 178, 194

- Disadvantaged, 1–3, 5–7, 10, 39, 51, 84–85, 89, 97, 118, 126, 128, 130, 140, 145–146, 150–157, 184, 189–190, 193–194 Disposition, 99, 101–103,
- 108, 109, 112–117 Diversity, 96, 100, 101, 120
- Dubai, 3, 96, 106-107, 114
- Economic activity, 6, 17, 133, 140, 145, 146, 150–157
- Employment, 2, 10–14, 17, 18, 30, 39, 60, 68, 82–85, 87, 146, 151, 175, 183
- Enterprise culture, 1–7, 23, 31, 60, 87, 182
- Entrepreneur mid-aged, 70 older, 70–72, 77, 85 senior, 67–89 Young, 70, 83, 149 Entrepreneurial activity, 10, 18, 22, 68, 69, 77, 82, 164, 190 ecosystem, 126, 130, 157, 191 identity, 67–88 preparedness, 53, 77 Expectancy theory, 14, 166 Facilitating factors, 5, 192
- Family business, 54–55
- engagement, 54 involvement, 54-55 support, 78 Financing, 78, 85, 107, 126, 138, 147, 153 Foucault, 105 Gender role, 76 Globalisation, 95, 96 Governance, 3, 5, 7, 22, 96, 109, 118, 138 Government, 1, 3, 6, 10, 19-20, 25, 51, 52, 57, 60, 96, 97, 107, 114, 115, 118, 126, 128, 137, 192, 193 Grant(s), 16, 49, 60, 78, 85, 140, 144 Growth, 11, 14, 16, 24, 31, 50, 71, 84, 96, 97, 107, 111, 118, 131, 149, 163, 165–171, 178, 180–184 Habitus, 99, 101–104, 108, 112, 114, 118 Hindering factors, 4, 31, 60, 88, 183 Ideation, 89, 136, 146, 148, 151, 155, 159 Illicit rural entrepreneurship, 48, 55-56, 58-59 Incentive, 61, 109, 168,
 - 191, 193
- Indonesia, 45, 68, 71, 173
- Informal economy, 19–20

Informal entrepreneurship/ entrepreneurs, 19, 20, 84 Innovation, 9, 15, 16, 18, 41, 78, 85, 155, 158, 169, 178, 189, 193 Institutional environment, 17, 18, 22, 51 Institutional support, 17-19, 31, 51 Internally displaced persons (IDPs), 145 Ireland, 142, 177, 180 Labour market, 3, 12, 51, 74, 76, 81 Latvia, 52 Learning points, 5, 31–32, 61, 88-89, 119-120, 158-160, 183-184 Lifestyle, 3-4, 31, 54, 83, 163-184, 190, 194 Lifestyle entrepreneur(s), 3-4, 163-184, 190, 194 Livelihood, 9, 10, 47, 84, 130, 131, 151 Local authorities, 1–3, 7, 19, 39, 133, 136, 148–149 Low-income population, 2, 39,60 Lukes, 99, 103, 105 Malaysia, 68, 74, 81 Motivation, 13, 20, 31, 77, 81-82, 84, 112, 114, 168–172, 174, 179, 181-183, 184, 192

Mundane entrepreneurship, 11 Micro enterprise, 9-32, 40, 88, 183 Micro-trade, 16 Motivation, 13, 20, 31, 77, 81-82, 114, 166, 168-170, 172, 174, 179, 180, 182–184, 192 Necessity entrepreneurship/ entrepreneur, 9–32, 40, 60, 81-84, 194 Networks, 42, 49, 50, 53-54, 55, 57, 59-60, 85, 112-118, 189, 192 New Zealand, 26, 167, 171-172 NGO, 1, 5, 6, 31, 96, 132, 133, 136, 143-144, 147-148, 151, 158-159, 193 NONS ("No Opportunities No Skills") entrepreneurs, 12, 23, 24 Norway, 180 Opportunity identification, 108, 112-115, 120, 155

Policy, 5, 7, 10, 22, 68–69, 76, 118, 181 Poverty, 2, 4, 7, 17, 21, 82, 97, 118, 126, 131, 132 Power, 21, 52, 87, 98, 102-112, 115-120, 126, 131, 165, 193 three-dimensional, 99, 102–106, 109, 116 Preference-shaping, 103, 105–107, 109–110, 113, 116–119 Pull factors, 17–18 Push factors, 18 Rational choice theory, 13 Relationships, 20, 51, 53, 54, 61, 183 Research, 3, 6, 11, 15, 17, 18, 24–30, 39, 44, 49, 72, 74, 78, 87, 116, 119, 125, 164, 165, 177–179, 189, 193-194 Resource(s), 3, 14–17, 21, 23, 43, 49, 58-59, 108, 115, 127, 146, 157, 159, 164, 192-193 Retirement age, 67-69, 71, 73, 88 Return migration, 50–51 Risk, 13, 18, 31, 82, 100, 139, 154, 164, 166, 168, 178, 180 Rural areas, 2, 5, 19, 39–44, 51, 57, 60, 61, 133, 148-150, 159 communities, 16, 40, 42, 50, 58, 148

entrepreneurship/ entrepreneurs, 3, 39-61 Rural-urban migration/ migrants, 50-51 Rurality, 41–44, 56, 58, 60 Satisfaction, 85, 88, 168-170 Skill(s), 2, 5-7, 12, 13, 24, 31, 49, 50, 51, 81, 88, 97, 102, 112, 136, 145, 148, 149, 151, 159, 177 Self-employment, 3, 11, 12, 85 Senior entrepreneurship/ entrepreneurs, 67-89 Small business, 3, 10, 11, 12, 18, 54, 81, 87, 133, 145, 151, 153, 167 Social acceptability, 77, 78 entrepreneurship, 3, 4, 125-126, 131-133, 136, 139, 143, 146, 149, 156, 158-160, 192-193 investor(s), 5, 133, 138, 142, 145, 158 purpose, 126, 131–133, 147, 175 Social product development (SPD), 155, 158 Spatial practice(s), 42

Index

Start-up, 16, 22, 23, 30, 49, 53, 68, 71, 74, 76-78, 81-82, 140, 143, 190 Sustainability, 96, 108, 119, 149, 156, 191 Sustainable development, 98 Theory of power, 99, 102, 103, 105 Tourism, 52, 172–173, 177, 180 Training, 3, 31, 60, 77, 88, 126, 136, 141, 144–150, 159, 160, 192 Transition entrepreneurship, 20, 24 Uganda, 15, 22 Ukraine, 3, 4, 126-133, 136, 137, 142, 148, 150, 152, 153, 157, 192 United Kingdom, 3, 4, 10, 28-30, 46, 57, 75, 79, 81, 85, 165, 177, 182

United States, 4, 46, 48, 49, 83, 142, 167, 174 Urban area(s), 4, 51, 98, 101, 102, 106, 112, 114, 116, 117, 119 Urban development, 97, 99, 100, 117, 136, 143 Value(s), 4, 44, 55, 57, 71, 88, 96, 99-102 Value creation, 55, 101, 125, 137, 175–176, 184 Venture creation, 12, 16, 30, 31, 50, 72, 132-133, 136, 164, 190-191 Veteran(s), 4, 130, 131, 152 - 158Volunteer(s), 89, 132, 144–157 Waged labour, 68 Work-life balance, 169, 170, 177

Working population, 67