

INDEX

- Absolute poverty, 5, 6
Access to energy,
 80–81
Accra Agenda for Action,
 25, 41
Adversity, teaching youth
 to overcome, 59–61
Afghanistan
 geographical allocation
 of development aid,
 lack of coherence in,
 78
African Union (AU), 3, 32,
 48–50
Agenda 2030 for
 Sustainable
 Development, 2, 3, 26,
 28, 34, 36–40, 41, 43,
 45, 46, 49, 51, 52, 56,
 82, 99
Agenda 2063 Framework
 Document, 49–50
Agricultural production, 1
Alignment, 25
Arab Spring, 78
Armed conflict, 1
Assisted self-reliance, 65
Australia, 31
Bangladesh
 access to energy, 81
 Comprehensive Disaster
 Management
 Programme, 72
 disaster risk reduction in,
 71–73
 Flood Forecasting
 Warning Centre, 72
 Grameen Bank, 85–88
 National Disaster
 Management Council,
 72, 73
Beautiful Bulgaria, 47–48
Belarus
 decentralisation reform
 and development in,
 69
Better Policies for 2030.
An OECD Action Plan
on the Sustainable
Development Goals,
 41
Bolivia, 35
Bosnia-Herzegovina
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 77

- Brazil, 32
- Bretton Woods Institution, 7
- Brundtland Report, 8
- Budget support, 33
- Busan Declaration, 64

- Call to Action, 50
- Cambodia, 35
 - local governance in, 75–76
- Capital Development Fund, 75
- Charter of the United Nations, 26
 - Article, 55, 19–20
 - Article, 56, 19, 20
- China, 32
- Cities for Climate Protection Programme, 70
- Civil society
 - organizations (CSOs), 33
 - role of, 64–67
- Climate change, 1
- Cohesion Fund, 92
- Cold War, 77
- Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 6
- Community Development Plan, 97
- Community Driven Development (CDD), 73–74, 94, 96
- Community organising, 95–98

- Comprehensive Disaster Management Programme (Bangladesh), 72
- Concern Worldwide, 34–35
- Cooperation for development, 31
- Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development, 22
- Council of developing regions and donors, proposal for, 92–94
- Covenant of the League of Nations, 26
- Czech Republic
 - decentralisation reform and development in, 69

- Decentralisation, 76
 - reform and development, 68–71
- Declaration on Social Progress and Development (United Nations), 8
- Declaration on the Right to Development
 - Article, 1, 9–10
 - Article, 2, 10
- Democratic Republic of Congo
 - geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77

- Deprivation, 5
 material, 6
- Development
 assistance, 7, 25
 cooperation policy,
 44–45, 91
 instruments for
 measuring, 10–11
 meaning of, 7–10
- Development aid
 geographical allocation
 of, lack of coherence
 in, 77–79
 meaning of, 7–10
- Development Assistance
 Committee (DAC), 31,
 32
- International
 Development Goals,
 22–23, 40
 List of ODA Recipients,
 32, 33
- Development policy
 local/regionally oriented,
 91–98
 principles of, 25–29
- Disaster mitigation, 72–73
- Disaster risk reduction,
 71–73
- Discrimination, 6
- Earth Institute, Columbia
 University, 17
- Economic and Social
 Council* (2016), 57
- Economic and Social
 Council* (2017), 57
- Economic growth, 2
- Education, 82–83
- Egypt
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 77, 78
- Eliasson, Jan, 38
- Energising Development
 Programme, 81
- Equal treatment of women,
 22
- Eradication of poverty, 42,
 44
- Agenda 2030 as
 framework for, 2, 3,
 26, 28, 34, 36–40, 43,
 45, 56
 good and bad practice in,
 63–89
 MDG as framework to,
 2, 24, 35–36, 45
 multiple approaches to,
 34–35
 new horizons for,
 91–100
 regional or local
 strategies for, 94–95
 right to development and,
 19–24
 see also individual *entries*
- Ethiopia
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 77
- European Commission
 (EC), 31
- Articles, 81–82, 27
- Energising Development
 Programme, 81

- Key European action supporting the 2030 Agenda and the Sustainable Development Goals*, 45
- Next steps for a sustainable European future: European action for sustainability*, 45
- European Community, 43
- European Consensus on Development, 45–46
- Our World, Our Dignity, Our Future*, 45
- European Court of Justice in a case (ECJ), 27
- European Union (EU), 3, 31–33, 43–47
- Cohesion Fund, 92
- geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77–79
- Shared Vision, Common Action: A Stronger Europe a Global Strategy for the European Union's Foreign and Security Policy*, 46
- Exclusion, 6, 7
- Extreme poverty, 5, 6, 22, 37–38, 42, 52, 55–57
- Financial assistance, 33
- Flood Forecasting Warning Centre (Bangladesh), 72
- Foreign capital, 7
- Francis, Pope, 27–28
- Free education, 2
- Free trade agreement (FTA) negotiations, 47
- Geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77–79
- Good governance, 91
- challenges to, 63–64
- Governance
- definition of, 63–64
- good, challenges to, 63–64
- Grameen Bank (GB), 85–88
- Gross domestic product (GDP), 7, 10, 11
- Gross national income (GNI), 10
- Gross national product (GNP), 10
- ‘Growing Together’ project, 59–61
- Haiti, 35
- Health, 82–83
- Health care, 2
- Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative, 42
- Human development, 21–22, 56
- Human Development Index (HDI), 9, 11, 13–16, 68

- Human Development
Report (HDR), 9, 11,
12
- Human Rights Council,
6–7
- Hungary
decentralisation reform
and development in,
69
- India, 35
- Inequality, 11
- Institute for Liberty
and Democracy (ILD),
12
- International Bank for
Reconstruction and
Development (IBRD),
7, 42
- International Bill of
Rights, 6
- International Covenant on
Civil and Political
Rights (ICCPR), 20
Article, 1, 20
- International Covenant on
Economic, Social and
Cultural Rights
(ICESCR), 20
Article, 1, 20
Article, 11, 6
- International Development
Association (IDA),
42–43, 73
- International Finance
Corporation (IFC), 8
- International Monetary
Fund, 31
- Iraq
geographical allocation of
development aid, lack
of coherence in, 78
- Ivory Coast
geographical allocation of
development aid, lack
of coherence in, 77
- Japan, 31
- John Paul II, 27
- Kenya, 65
geographical allocation of
development aid, lack
of coherence in, 77
- Key European action
supporting the 2030
Agenda and the
Sustainable
Development Goals*,
45
- Keynes, J. M., 7
- Koperasi Belia Islam (KBI)
spearheading organic
farming through,
28–29
- Lao
inclusive community and
local development in,
67–68
Poverty Reduction Fund,
67, 68
- Liberia
access to energy, 80–81
- Local communities,
organising of, 95–96

- Local Government Act of 1990, 69
- Local Group for Community Development, 97, 98
- Mahbub ul Haq, 9, 11
- MAPS (Mainstreaming, Acceleration and Policy Support), 39, 40
- Marginalisation, 7
- Marshall Plan, 7
- Material assistance, 33
- Material deprivation, 6
- M'Baye, Keba, 19
- Mexico, education and health in, 83–85
- Microfinance, 88–89
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 2, 24, 45, 81, 99
- as framework for eradicating poverty, 35–36
- Millennium Villages Project, 17–18
- Minimalist cost-effective approach, 65
- Mongolia, microfinance in, 88–89
- Morocco
- geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77, 78
- Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 11
- Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI), 42
- Mutual accountability, 25
- National Disaster Management Council (Bangladesh), 72, 73
- National Treasury, 33
- New agenda, indicators for, 98–100
- New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), 49
- Next steps for a sustainable European future: European action for sustainability*, 45
- Nicaragua, 35
- Nigeria
- access to energy, 81
- Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 33, 65–67, 91, 96, 102
- Office for Project Services, 75
- Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees, 75
- Official Assistance (OA), 32, 33
- Official Development Aid, 8, 43
- Official Development Assistance (ODA), 32–33, 43, 46, 78–79, 98
- Oportunidades, 84

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 3, 8, 31, 32, 40–42, 55, 65, 77
- Development Assistance Committee, 22–23, 31, 32, 40
- Shaping the 21st Century*, 22, 40
- Other Official Flows (OOF), 32, 33
- Our Common Future*, 8
- Our World, Our Dignity, Our Future*, 45
- Outreach International, 34–35
- Ownership, 25
- Pakistan
- geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 78
- Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness, 25, 41, 64
- Participatory development, 65
- Philippines, 35
- Poland
- decentralisation reform and development in, 68–71
 - geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77
- Local Government Act of 1990, 69
- Poorest lives, 12–17
- Poverty
- absolute, 5, 6
 - extreme, 5, 6, 22, 37–38, 42, 52, 55–57
 - instruments for measuring, 10–11
 - meaning of, 5–7
 - relative, 5, 6
 - see also* individual *entries*
- Poverty Reduction Fund (PRF), 67, 68
- Powerlessness, 6
- Prospera, 84
- Purchasing power parity (PPP), 11
- Rapid Integrated Policy Assessment, 39
- Regional communities, organising of, 95–96
- Relative poverty, 5, 6
- Resilience in our Surrounding Regions*, 46
- Right to development, 9–10
- as international commitment to poverty eradication, 19–24
- Right to self-determination, 20
- Rio + 20 Declaration, 21
- Russia
- geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77

- Schuman, Robert, 27, 43
 Schuman Declaration, 43
 Seila Programme, 75
 Sen, Amartya, 9
 Serbia
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 77, 78
Shaping the 21st Century,
 22, 40
*Shared Vision, Common
 Action: A Stronger
 Europe a Global
 Strategy for the
 European Union's
 Foreign and Security
 Policy*, 46
 Social and solidarity
 economy (SSE), 26, 28
 Social exclusion, 22
 Solidarity, 25, 26–28, 44
 Somalia
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 77
 Stigmatisation, 6, 7
 Sub-Saharan Africa, 1, 36,
 57, 78
 Sustainable development,
 8, 21, 46, 95
 Sustainable Development
 Agenda: Sustainable
 Development
 Pathways, 40
 Sustainable Development
 Goal 1 (SDG1), 51–61
 challenges to, 58–59
 existing poverty
 eradication measures,
 57–58
 targets and indicators,
 52–57
 see also Poverty;
 individual *entries*
 Sustainable Development
 Goals (SDGs), 2–3,
 36, 39, 41, 42, 45, 46,
 51–52
 Tanzania
 access to energy, 81
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 77
 Task Force on Social and
 Solidarity Economy
 (TFSSE), 28
 Technical support, 33
 Tehran Conference on
 Human Rights, 20
 Treaty of Lisbon, 44
 Treaty of Rome, 43
 Treaty on the European
 Union (TEU), 44
 Article, 3, 44
 Article, 21, 44
 Treaty on the Functioning
 of the European Union
 (TFEU), 44
 Articles, 101–102, 27
 Article, 208, 44
 Tunisia
 geographical allocation of
 development aid, lack
 of coherence in, 78

- Turkey
 - geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 78
- Tuzla Community Foundation
 - community organising, 96–98
- Uganda, 65
- Ukraine
 - decentralisation reform and development in, 69
 - geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77
- Unemployment, 22
- United Kingdom
 - geographical allocation of development aid, lack of coherence in, 77
- United Nations (UN), 3, 6, 11, 20, 31–33, 42
 - Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development, 2, 3, 26, 28, 34, 36–40, 41, 45, 46, 49, 51, 52, 56, 99
 - Capital Development Fund, 75
 - Commission on Global Governance, 63
 - Declaration on Social Progress and Development, 8
 - Millennium Development Goals, 2, 24, 35–36, 45, 99
 - Multidimensional Poverty Index, 11
 - Office for Project Services, 75
 - Steering Committee, 38
 - Sustainable Development Goal Reports, 57–58
 - Sustainable Development Goals, 2–3, 36, 39, 41, 42, 45, 81
- United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF), 38
- United Nations Development Group (UNDG), 38
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 48, 59, 71, 72, 75, 76, 79, 89, 95
 - Human Development Reports, 11
 - Policy and Programme, 40
 - Strategic Plan 2014–2017, 39–40
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 70
- United States (US), 31, 78
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 - Article, 9, 21
 - Article, 22, 20
 - Article, 26, 20
 - Article, 28, 20, 22

- Article, 29, 20
- UN Secretary General, 35
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
 - Article, 26, 25
- Vienna Declaration, 21, 22
- Vietnam, community agreement and ownership to escape poverty in, 79–80
- Water Buffalo project, 35
- Water use, 1
- World Bank (WB), 3, 5, 8, 31, 32, 42–43, 48, 55, 64, 74, 84, 95
- World Commission on Environment and Development, 8
- World Summit for Children, 22
- Yunus, Muhammad, 85, 88
- Zimbabwe, 66