## Index

Abolitionism, 339	and global impacts, 534-536
Abstraction of freshwater, 470–471	green criminology, atmospheric
Aburto, Jose Manuel, 91	justice and ecocide, 541–543
Academic engagement, 308–309	international responsibility,
Access to justice, 6, 71–72, 101,	compliance and denial,
106–107, 131–132, 138–139,	536–538
141–142, 156, 200–201, 244,	Al-Qaeda (AQ), 398
256, 405	Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula
Accumulation, 448	(AQAP), 408
Action Plan (2009), 388–389	Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent
Administrative law, 251	(AQIS), 408
Advocacy, technology as channel for,	Alert conscience, 498
301–303	'Alternative development'
Afghanistan, 34, 54, 205, 209, 326, 450	programming, 379–380,
Africa, 33–34, 88, 92, 112, 119, 161,	391–392
183–184, 427, 480	Amin, Samir, 67, 321–322, 400
Agencija Republike Slovenije za okolje	AML, 362
(ARSO), 477	Annan, Kofi, 48, 280
Agency, 281–283	Annual report questionnaire (ARQ),
freedom, 278–279	389–390
2030 Agenda for Sustainable Develop-	Anti-Anarchist Conference (1898),
ment, 63–64, 176, 487–488	27–28
de-constructing and re-constructing,	Anti-IUU fishing interventions, 502
76–79	Anti-Slavery International, 10
formal equality vs. material	Anti-US cynicism, 404–405
inequality, 64–66	Anticorruption policy frameworks.
imposition of ahistorical and	See also Corruption,
abstract characterisation of	119–122
law, 66–70	institution strengthening, 119–120
inequality in application of law,	national anticorruption plans and
74–76	strategies, 120–121
inequality of formal law, 70–74	political will and leadership,
Agenda 2030, 379–380, 382–388	121–122
Agozino, Biko, 189, 200	Antiquities looting, 430–431
Aid, 203–206	Antiquities trafficking, 420, 422–423,
Air pollution, 533–534	427, 431
global carbon trading and	'AntiSocial Behavior Orders', 234
commodification of	Asian Development Bank (ADB), 320
emissions, 538–541	Assisting compliance, 499

Association for Progressive	Cannabis, 390–391
Communication (APC),	cultivation, 391
307–308	regulation, 384
Athabasca 'tar sands', 447–448	Capabilities approach, 10–11, 274,
Atmospheric justice, 541–543	281–283, 400
Australia, 5, 90, 94, 141–142, 161, 228,	Capitalism, 69, 73, 442
304, 325, 450, 539–540, 559	'extreme energy' process, 445–448
Autonomy, 181–182, 235, 275, 282, 298	LtG, 442–445
	'renewable' energy, 448–454
BAE Systems (BAES), 3, 10–12	Capitalist system, 442
Beneficial ownership registers (BORs),	Carbon
15–18	criminals, 555
'Bibob' screenings, 19–20	intensity of energy system, 554
Bin Laden, Osama, 407–408	market, 539
Biometric data and technology,	Carbon footprint. See Consumption-
211–212	based emission estimates
Birmingham Local Council, 208–209	Caribbean, 34, 53, 90, 92, 96, 211,
Blast fishing, 486	386–387
Blockadia, 560	Carothers, Thomas, 33–34, 131–135,
Bolivia, 53, 390, 450–453, 479	140–141, 144–145, 147–148
Bolsonaro, Jair, 102–103	Causal tension, 48–49
Bolstering advocacy, 306	Caution, 179
Border controls, 198	Central Intelligence Agency, 409
criminology, law and development,	Centre for Crime Prevention (CCP), 32
200–203	Child labour, 3, 8–9, 12–13, 281
externalising border controls	Children, 274, 281–283, 287
through development	'Children first' approach, 288–289
assistance, 206–212	Children's Trust, The lawsuit, 564
securitisation of UK Aid, 203–206	Christchurch shooting, 410
Border externalisation, 206–212	Cities, 17–18, 96, 224, 226–227
Borders, 8, 29, 51, 207	Citizen Security Initiative (CSI), 186
Bottom trawling, 486	Citizens, 33–34, 66, 69, 140–141, 145,
Bourgeois law, 70, 74	274–275
Brazil, 4, 17, 90, 92, 97, 554	Civil law, 251
Bribery, 110	Civil wars, 51
Bribes, 110–111	Clean Air Act (CAA), 561–562
British Journal of Criminology, 13	Clean Development Mechanism
Broken windows approach, 228–229	(CDM), 539
Bulk cash smuggling, 5–6	Climate Action Plan, 556–565
Bush, George W, 403	Climate change, 11–13, 444, 449, 534–535, 537, 551–556
Caliphate, 409	Climate Action Plan, 556–565
Canada, 89, 161, 177–178, 320,	UN Member States and Global
325–326, 536	Community, 565–570
323 320, 330	Community, 203 570

Climate change criminology, 551	Corporación Andina de Fomento
Climate denial movement, 537–538,	(CAF), 177–178
542–543	Corporate vehicles, 9–15
Climate refugees, 533–534, 568	Corporations, 2, 70, 72–73, 518–519
Club of Rome, 441–442	Corruption. See also Anticorruption
1972 Club of Rome report The Limits	policy frameworks, 105–106,
to Growth (LtG), 441	466, 524–526
Cocaine Route Programme (CRP), 53	applying indicators, 115–117
Cod, 486	estimated monetary value, 113–114
Cohen, Stanley, 13, 320	monitoring, 115–116
Collectors, 428–430	principal corruption channels
Colombia, 53, 90, 95, 275–276, 390	impacting sustainable
Colonialism, 11, 14, 67, 77, 567–568	development, 109–113
Commission on Narcotic Drugs	reduction as sustainable
(CND), 380	development target, 115–119
Commodification of emissions,	stymies, 106
538–541	and sustainable development,
Commodity form of law, 69	107–109
Communicable diseases, 93–94	Costa, Antonio Maria, 33
Community	Costa Rica, 17, 248, 498, 502
insecurity, 520-521	Counter-narcotics approach, 54
security, 515	Counter-terrorism (CT), 398, 401–407
Community of Latin American and	Counter-terrorism Committee (CTC),
Caribbean States (CELAC),	401–402
386–387	Counter-terrorist laws, 73–74
Company Formation Agents (CFAs),	Countering violent extremism (CVE),
8	403
Competent authorities, 139	Covid-19 pandemic, 4–6
Conceptual tension, 46–48	CRAVED theft model, 488-489
Conferences of Parties (CoPs), 429–430	Creative compliance devices, 4–5
Confidence, 247–248	Crime. See also Organised crime, 177,
Conflict, Stability and Security Fund	180, 185–187
(CSSF), 205, 210, 211	in leisure spaces, 233–235
ConocoPhillips, 443–444	prevention, 491
Conservation, 424–426, 502–503	in public housing/urban settlements,
Consumption-based emission	227–230
estimates, 554	in public transport, 230-232
Controlling Migration Fund (CMF),	Crime control, 74–75
208	policies, 186–187
Convention on International Trade in	'Crime control and development'
Endangered Species of	rationale, 178
Fauna and Flora (CITES),	Crime Prevention Through
420, 429	Environmental Design
Coordination, 164–165	(CPTED), 232–233

'Crime script' analysis, 488–489	heritage, 235–237
Crime-development nexus. See also	of lawfulness, 133, 135-136, 144
Security-development nexus	property, 235
modernisation to globalisation,	Cyberviolence, 295–296, 299
27–31	•
politics of, 9	Debt Crisis (1982), 29-30
SDGs, 35–37	Decarbonisation, 556, 567
transnational organised crime,	Decision-making, 250–255
31–33	responsive, inclusive, participatory
UN's Crime Policy Agenda,	and representative, 255–258
33–35	Decree on Drinking Water Supply
UNODC, 35–37	(Slovenia), 470
UNODCCP, 31–33	Deforestation, 383
Criminal interests, 54	in Vietnam, 517
Criminal justice system (CJS), 249	Democracy, 33–34, 117, 134–135, 145
Criminal law, 322–323	Democratisation, 53–54, 131–132,
Criminal networks, 57–58, 206–207,	162–163, 200–201
425	Department for International
Criminality, 28–30, 45, 54, 58, 555	Development (DFID), 203
Criminological analysis	Destructive fishing methods, 486
city, safety and inclusion, 226–227	Developing countries, 177
crime in leisure spaces, 233–235	Development. See also Sustainable
crime in public transport, 230–232	development, 25–26, 28,
cultural heritage, 235–237	185–189, 379–380, 425–428
inclusive cities, 232–233	
	actors, 52
international research on safe cities,	aid, 16–17, 199, 211, 280
227–230 SDC 11, 224, 226	community, 53
SDG 11, 224–226	development-oriented drug control, 382
Criminological engagement with	
SDGs, 13–15	involvement of, 44–45
Criminologists, 179	2030 development agenda, 280–283
in development debate, 189–193	Development Assistance Committee
Criminology, 8, 13, 179–180, 200–203,	(DAC), 204
551	Developmentalisation, 34
'Criminology and the UN Sustainable	Digital coercive control, 299
Development Goals', 8–9	Dignity, 275–276
Critique of the Gotha Program (1875), 71	Diplomacy, development and defence/security (Three Ds), 51
Crony capitalism, 112	Direct victimisation, 230–231
Crop eradication processes, 383	Direction of Trade Statistics (DOTS), 6
Crown Prosecution Service (CPS), 210	'Dirty money', 2
CRP conference (2013), 53	Disaster risk reduction (DRR), 225
Cultural/culture	Disrupting markets, 497
culture–nature nexus, 422	Diversity, 6, 235, 244–245
,	<b>→</b>

Doha Declaration, 136 Domestic violence, 297 technology as channel to enacting, 299–301	Egalitarianism, 276 El Salvador, 71–72, 88–91, 91–92, 95, 97, 99 Elite interests, 5
Donors, 13, 34–36, 523–524	Embezzlement, 109–110
Dooley Method, 6	Emissions, 12, 533–534
Doomsday Clock, 535	Empowerment, 78
'Double Irish Dutch sandwich', 5	Encalado method, 452–453
Dravsko polje area, 477	End sustainable harvesting, 521–522
Dredging, 486	Energy
Drinking water	consumption, 446–447
regulation, 474	production, 440, 441–442, 455
supply in Slovenia, 473	security, 443
Drug policy, 379–380	Energy return on investment (EROI),
development agenda, 382	445–446
historical context, 381–384	Engels, Fredrich, 64–65, 68–69, 76–77
impacts of drug policy on	Enhanced Case Management (ECM),
sustainable development,	285
382–384	Environmental
Drug traffickers, 383	crimes, 6, 422, 523-524, 541
Drug trafficking, 192	harms, 251
Drug-related violence in Mexico, 55	law, 490–491, 552
Dutch Public Administration Act,	protection, 107, 386-387, 440,
19–20	454–455, 470
	security, 515
Eco-justice, 440, 542–543	Environmental criminology, 490–491
Ecocide, 541–543, 555	in IUU fishing, 488-490
Ecological destruction, 421	Environmental Protection Act, 470,
Economic	473–474
development, 47-48, 107, 262,	Environmental Protection Agency
455–456	(EPA), 561–562
globalisation, 31	Equality, 276–278
growth, 6–7, 9, 31–32, 106–107,	Eradication, 383
177, 183–184, 454–456	Escobar, Arturo, 11, 37, 188–189
imperialism, 186	EU Water Framework Directive, 476
security, 515	European Commission, 476, 479–480,
Ecuador, 184, 236–237	538, 540–541
Education, 52, 101, 108, 208, 296–297, 427, 487–488	European Consensus on Development, 199
'Education for Justice' initiative	European Union, 12, 16, 177–178, 199,
(E4J initiative), 14–15, 136	390, 443–444, 469, 474, 538
Effective Institutions Platform (EIP),	Evaluation, 244, 261–264
120	Evidence collection, 305–306
Effectiveness of SDGs, 12–14	Exclusive economic zones (EEZs), 487

Executive corruption index, 117	Fourth Anti-Money Directive, 16
Exploitation, 10–11	Fracking, 441
'Exponential Climate Action	Fragile and conflict states (FCSs),
Roadmap', 566-567	203–204
Extraction, 18–19, 421–422, 442–443,	'Free market' approach, 10
445–447, 563	Freedom from fear, 34
'Extreme energy' process, 445–448	Freshwater, 466
Extremism, 199, 404	abstraction and supply of, 470–471
ExxonMobil, 443–444	Friends of the Irish Environment
	(FIE), 564–565
Facilitation payments, 110–111	Friends of the Irish Environment CLG v.
Failed asylum seekers (FAS), 209	Fingal County Council, 564
Failing states, 12	Funding, 523–524
Fairness, 276–278	Futures, loss of, 93–94
Family	
law, 251	Gangs, 99–101
violence, 297	Gender, 10-11, 297-299
1995 FAO Code of Conduct for	gender-based violence, 297
Responsible Fisheries, 487	gender-sensitive migration policies,
FAO Compliance Agreement, 487	11
Fault-based liability, 541–542	Gender Equality in Public
Fedotov, Yuri, 34–37	Administration (GEPA),
"Feeling safe" concept, 299–300	259
Femicide, 316	Generation Identity (GI), 410-411
'Femicide Watch', 324–327	Geneva Conventions, 236
Financial Action Task Force (FATF),	Gini coefficient, 101
15, 402	Global Burden of Disease study, 94-95
Financial flow. See also Illicit financial	Global carbon trading, 538–541
flows (IFFs), 7	Global commons, 427, 429
Firearms, 94	Global Compact on Migration, 9
Food security, 515	Global Corruption Barometer,
Forced labour, 5	115–116
Foreign and Commonwealth Office	Global Counter-terrorism Strategy
(FCO), 203	(GCTS), 398, 402–403
Foreign direct investment, 6, 108–109	Global crime governance, 16, 27–28
Foreign national prisoners (FNP), 209	Global disparities, 93
Forest protection, 516-517, 523-524	Global Financial Crisis (GFC), 204
Formal equality, 64–66	Global Financial Integrity (GFI), 6–7
Formal law, inequality of, 70-74	Global heating, 551
Fortress conservation, 425–426	Global liberal institutions, 76–77
Fossil fuel industry, 442–443, 537–538,	Global North, 2, 186
555–556, 558–559, 569	Global poor, 197–198
Fossil fuels, 421–422, 443–445,	Global positioning systems (GPS),
447–448, 543–544, 560–561	297

Global Programme on Development	Health security, 515
Solutions for the Prevention	Hegemony, 178
of Violent Extremism, 399	'Heritage', 419–420, 425–428
Global Slavery Index, 6	'Hidden' violence, 302-303
Global South, 176, 178	High-Level Panel on IFFs, 6
polycentric security governance in,	Homicide, 91, 93–94
157, 159–162	in Latin America and Caribbean
Global systems, 421	region, 93
culture, nature and green	Honduras, 71–72, 88, 90–92, 95,
criminology, 421–422	99–100
sustainable development as	Hot Money Method, 6
postcolonial resistance,	Housing, 229
430–432	Human development approach, 46
trafficking culture and nature as	Human Development Report, 10–11
neocolonial hegemony,	Human rights, 466
422–430	Human security, 246, 513-516
Global War on Terror (GWOT), 398	approach, 46
Global warming. See also Climate	illegal logging as threat to, 519-521
change, 535, 554	Human Security Centre, 516
Global Wildlife Whistleblower	Human trafficking, 3–4
Program, 501	as global development challenge,
Globalisation, 8	10–12
Globalisation project, 187	to modern slavery, 4-7
Good governance, 33–34, 50, 115, 119,	SDGs in, 7–12
183, 317–318	targets and indicators addressing,
'Grease in wheel', 108	7–10
'Great Gambia Heist', 2	
'Great Replacement', The, 410-411	'Identify property' technique, 496-497
Green criminology. See also	Ideology, 67–69, 422
Environmental criminology,	'Idyllic justice', 65
421–422, 490–491,	Illegal, unreported and unregulated
541–543	fishing (IUU fishing),
Greenhouse gases emissions (GHG	485–486
emissions), 553, 554	developing and developed nations in
Gross domestic product (GDP), 73,	use of SCP to fight, 499–500
105–106	environmental criminology in,
Gross national income (GNI), 204	488–490
Groundwater, 475	nature, scope and prevalence,
Guardian Angels, 231–232	485–487
Guterres, Antonio, 105–106, 537	research methods, 491-492
	United Nations' efforts to
Hague Convention, 236	addressing problem of,
Harvey, David, 10, 30-31, 67, 325,	487–488
451–452, 536, 538, 540–541	Illegal activities, 7

Illegal fishers, 487, 488–489, 498 Illegal logging, 513–514 large-scale, 518	Inter-Agency and Expert Group on SDG Indicators (IAEG- SDGs), 258
medium-scale, 518	Inter-American Development Bank
methodology, 516–517	(IDB), 177
solutions, 521–526	Inter-rater reliability, 491–492
as threat to human security and SDG 15, 519–521	Intergovernmental organisation (IGO) 27–28
in Vietnam, 517–519	Intermediaries (IFF), 3
Illicit financial flows (IFFs), 1–2, 107,	International commitments, 4–7
111	International community, 15, 28–29
conceptualising, 3–5, 6	International Consortium of
corporate vehicles and, 9-15	Investigative Journalists
situational interventions as plausible	(ICIJ), 9
approach to IFFs	International cooperation, 5, 29, 176,
reductions, 15–18	177–178
sources and estimates, 5–8	International Council for Science
Illicit outflow, 7	(ICSU), 70
Impact of SDGs, 2	International crime, 27–28
Imperialism, 11, 14	prevention, 28
'Incivilities', 233	International Criminal Court (ICC),
Inclusion, 226–227, 244–245	561
Inclusive cities, 232–233	International Criminal Tribunal for the
Independent Commission on Aid	former Yugoslavia (ICTY),
Impact (ICAI), 206	247–248
Independent judiciaries, 143	International development, 10–11, 20,
Indicators for SDGs, 107, 552	197–199, 201
Indigenous people, 5, 248, 251–252,	International Development Act (IDA)
386, 523	203
Inequality, 98	International Financial Institutions
in application of law, 74–76	(IFIs), 177, 184, 399–400
of formal law, 70–74	'International Fisheries News', 491,
Information and education provision,	500–501
303–305	International Labour Organization
Information communication	(ILO), 7–8
technology (ICT), 295–297 Inner/human dignity, 275	International Monetary Fund (IMF), 6, 399–400
Institutional/institution(s), 50	2001 International Plan of Action on
strengthening, 119–120	Illegal, Unreported, and
tension, 49–50	Unregulated Fishing, 487
Instrument contributing to Stability	International organisations, 135
and Peace (IcSP), 53	International security, 51, 53–54, 405
Intended Nationally Determined	International Social Science Council
Contribution (INDC), 566	(ISSC), 70
Commondation (11 (12 C), 500	(2000), 10

Internationalisation, 211 Interpersonal violence, 93	Less-developed country (LDC), 399–400
Intimate partner violence, 297,	LGBTQI+, 19–20
315–316	Liberalism, 14
Invisibility, 321	Libya, organised crime in, 57–58
Iraq, 44–45, 54, 409	Life expectancy, 91–92
Ireland and the Attorney General, 564	Limits to Growth (LtG), 441–445
Islamic State (IS), 398, 403–404	Lithium, 441–442
Istanbul Convention, 317–318	contamination, 452
	Lithium Triangle, 450, 452
Japan, 89, 92, 385	lithium-ion batteries, 448–449
Joint Border Task Force (JBTF), 211	mining activity, 452–453
Judicial	in Peru, 453
corruption decision, 117–119	problem, 448–454
individual, 69	Litigation, 562
Juliana et al v. United States, 564	Local ecosystems, 431–432, 447–448
Justice, 274	Local ownership, principle of, 246–247
decision-making, 250–255	171
inclusive, participatory and	1Malaysia Development Berhad
representative, 247–248	(1MDB), 2
responsive, 249–250	Malaysia, 2, 15–16
sector institutions, 247	Marine resources, 486–488, 499,
sector reform, 250-251	502–503
	Market economies, 178, 188, 541
Kickbacks, 110–111	Marshall Plan, 382–383
Kyoto Protocol, 539	Marx, Karl, 64-65, 67, 74
	Marxian theorists, 66–67
Large-scale illegal logging (LSIL),	Marxist analysis, 73
518–519	Mass impoverishment, 77–78
Latin America, 176–178	Mass migration, 198-199, 203, 207,
penal systems, 185	533–534
social and economic problems, 184	Material inequality, 64–66
Latin America and Caribbean region,	Materialistic approach, 67
homicide in, 93	Medical cannabis, 391
Law and Development movement, 183–184	Medium-scale illegal logging (MSIL), 518, 519
Law enforcement, 32–33, 45, 53, 57, 99, 424–425, 562–563	Mega-corporations, 72 Megacities, 226–227
Lawsuits, 563	METRAC (Canadian association),
Leadership, 121–122	229–230
League of Nations, 28	Metropolitan social disciplines,
Legal actions, 556, 561, 563	190–191
Legal migration, 198	Mexico, drug-related violence in,
Leisure spaces, crime in, 233–235	55–57

Middle East and North Africa region (MENA region), 205  Migration, 10–11 control, 199, 207, 209 flows, 198–199 management, 202  Migration Impact fund, 208–209  Milan Plan of Action, 29–30  Millennium Development Goals	National sustainable development strategies (NSDSs), 225 Natural disasters, 514, 533–534, 536 Natural surveillance, 495 Negotiations of SDGs, 9, 14–15 Neo-jihadism, 398, 403, 410 Neocolonial hegemony, trafficking culture and nature as, 422–430
(MDGs), 2, 6, 32–33, 275,	Neocolonialism, 431–432
316, 398	Neoliberal globalisation, 181, 399–400
to UN SDGs, 317–318	Neoliberalism, 183–184
Mining, 452	Net energy, 445–446
'Missionaries' correctionalism, risk of,	New International Economic Order
179–180	movement (NIEO
Mobility, 231	movement), 29–30
Modern slavery, 3–4	New South Wales (NSW), 304
as global development challenge,	New York City's transit system,
10–12	231–232
SDGs in, 7–12	"Nexus", 45, 47
targets and indicators addressing,	9/11, 398, 401–408
7–10	No Drop Policy, 143
trafficking to, 4–7	Nodal governance, 158, 159
Modernisation, 425–428	Non-citizens, 14
to globalisation, 27–31	Non-ODA funded programme, 209
project, 26–27	Nongovernmental organisations
to sustainable development,	(NGOs), 17, 135
180–185	Nonstate in polycentric systems,
theory, 181	159–160
thesis, 29	Nontimber forest products (NTFPs),
Money laundering, 111	519–520
Moon, Ban-Ki, 321, 403-404	Northern Triangle of Central America
Moral panics, 228	(NTCA), 100
Motivational tension, 50–52	North–South divide, 98–99
National anti-corruption strategies, 16 National anticorruption plans and strategies, 120–121 National Crime Agency (NCA), 210 National Environmental Protection Action Plan, 473 National Security Council (NSC), 205 National Security Review (UK), 206–207	Obama, Barak, 167, 403–404, 559–560 Ocean Sentinel program, 495 Office for Professional Body Anti- Money Laundering Supervision (OPBAS), 20 Office of the High Commissioner on Human Rights (OHCHR) Official development assistance (ODA), 198, 204–205

Offloading catches in ports of convenience, 487	Philippines Human Rights Commission, 563–564
Oil, 11, 441, 562–563	Plural policing, 16–17
Opium Economy in Afghanistan, 34	Plurality, 159
'Orange Day', 295–296	Poaching, 420–421, 428, 520
Organised crime. See also Crime,	Police, 55–56, 231
43–44	Policing, 4, 32–33, 160–161, 158
challenges, 53–55	Policy coherence, 384
involvement of development, 44–45	Policy frameworks, 107
	Political
prospects, 55–58	
tensions in security–development	economists, 5–6
nexus, 45–52	economy, 27, 31
'Organised Immigration Crime Task	pressure, 166
Force', 210	security, 515
Organization for Economic	will, 121–122
Cooperation and	Political Corruption Index (PCI), 117
Development (OECD), 33,	Politics of crime, 9
75–76	Polluter pay principle, 541–542
Organization of American States	Pollution, 12–13, 476–479
(OAS), 138, 177–178	Polycentric security governance, 156
Organized Crime and Corruption	in Global South, 159–162
Reporting Project (OCCRP), 2, 12	public and private goods provision, 157–159
Oslo Governance Centre Expert Group	South African Case of
Meeting, 75	polycentricity, 162-166
	Polycentricity, 159–160
Palermo Protocol, 10-11	and coordination, 164–165
Panama Papers scandal, 9	and peer legitimacy, 165-166
Paris Agreement, 536-537, 542, 566	South African Case, 162–166
Participation, 75–76, 134, 244–245	Ports States Measures Agreement,
Peacebuilding, 246–247, 254	487
'Peaceful and inclusive societies', 6,	Post colonialism, 142–143
16–17, 76, 106–107,	Post development, 11
131–133, 156, 162, 169, 244	Post neoliberalism, 184
Peer legitimacy (policing), 165–166	'Post-Washington Consensus', 34
Peer support (SSR), 256	Postcolonial resistance, sustainable
Penal aid, 200	development as, 430-432
Penal exports, 200	Poverty, 51
Penal imperialism, 200	Prevention of violent extremism (PVE)
Penal power, 199, 212	398
People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace and	Private property, 65–66
Partnership (Five P), 2	Private security, 162–163
Personal security, 515	'Private' violence, 302–303
Pew Charitable Trusts, The, 491	Privatisation of water resources, 479

Professional intermediaries, regulation of, 18–20	access to water as fundamental human right, 479–481
Project Drawdown, 566–567	water protection in, 469–479
Property law, 251	water supply organisation in, 469-470
rights, 68–69	Researching Solutions Against Violent
Protectors, 428–430	Extremism, 407
Psychological VAW, 319	Resilience, 249, 557
Public and private goods provision, 157–159	Resistance, 34–35, 559
	Resource scarcity, 398
Public consultations, 257–258	Response strategies, 493–494
Public criminology, 14	Responsiveness of institutions, 248
Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys,	Return and Reintegration Fund
109–110	(RRF), 209
Public goods, 44–45, 159–161	Rhino poachers, 431
Public legitimacy, 166	Right to the city, 232–233
Public transport, crime in, 230–232	Right wing nationalism, 398, 403
Punishment, 186, 191	Right-wing extremism, 410–411
	Risk, 179–180
Quantitative Service Delivery Surveys,	'Root causes' of migration, 198
109–110	Rule of law, 131–132, 134–136,
Quito, Ecuador, 236–237	176–177, 187–189
D 06.05	agenda, 133–134
Race, 96–97	definition, 131–132
Racial stereotyping, 231	history, 134–136
Racism, 232–233	indicators and measurement, 133
Rapid Evidence Assessment (REA), 19	programming, 133
Recharge Project, 304	SDG 16. 3, 136–140
ReCharge: Women's Technology	Singapore, 145–147
Safety project (2015), 304	Solomon Islands, 142–145
Referent object of security, 46–47	in Western democracies, 140–142
Reform	Rule of Law Index (World Justice
environmentalism, 560	Project), 139–142
reform-minded states, 387	Rules on Drinking Water Supply, 470
Register of persons with significant	Russian Land Bank (RBX), 12
control ('PSC register'),	Russian Laundromat Scheme, 3, 12–15
17–18	
Regulation, 11–12, 66, 68	Sabin Center for Climate Change Law,
"Removing targets' technique,	561
497	Safer Cities Programme, 225–226
'Renewable' energy, 448-454	Safety, 226–227
Republic of Slovenia, 466–467	audits, 229–230
access to safe and affordable	Safety Net activity, 300–301
drinking water, 467–469	Safety Net Australia, 300–301

SafetyNed, 300–301	reducing rewards, 496–498
Sage Nightlife initiatives, 234	removing excuses, 498-499
'Sand in wheel', 108	Slovenia, 18-19, 89, 466-467, 469, 472
Scepticism, 179	479–481
Sectoral interest groups, 526	Slovenian Environment Agency,
Securitisation	474–475, 479
of development, 51, 199	'Slum', 226–227
of UK Aid, 203–206	Small arms and light weapons
Security governance, 16–17, 156–157,	(SALW), 249–250
167–168	Small-scale illegal logging (SSIL),
Security sector institutions, 247	518–519
decision-making, 250–255	SmartSafe+app, 305–306
inclusive, participatory and	Social contract theory, 67–68
representative, 247–248	Social defence, 28–29
responsive, 249–250	Social dignity, 275
Security sector reform (SSR), 52,	Social justice policies for children in
200–201, 246, 254	Wales, 283–284
Security-development nexus. See also	Social laws, 66–67
Crime-development nexus,	Social welfare, 202, 431, 440–441,
198–199, 245–247	454–455
tensions in, 45–52	Solomon Islands, 142–145
Self-fulfilling prophesies, 405–406	South Africa, 4, 16–17, 95, 97,
Sen, Amartya	162–163, 257, 554
capabilities approach to youth	South African Case of polycentricity,
justice in Wales, 286–289	162–166
capability approach, 274	South African Police Service (SAPS),
economic growth, 278–280	162–163
Service provision, 306	Southern criminology, 188–189
Sexual and gender-based violence	'Spacelessness' of technology-
(SGBV), 247–248	facilitated violence, 302
Sexual harassment and assault, 232	Spatiality, 299
Sexual orientation and gender identity	Special Rating Areas (SRAs), 157
and expression (SOGIE),	in South Africa, 163–164
249	Sponsor effect, 259–260
Sexual violence, 142–143, 301	State capture, 111–112
Shock therapies, 181–182	State-corporate crime, 5, 552–556
Singapore, rule of law in, 145–147 'Sis Bot' chat bot, 302–303	Stop and frisk. See Terry Stops
The state of the s	'Stop Climate Crimes', 569
Situational crime prevention (SCP), 489–490	Strategic Planning and Interagency Affairs unit (SPIA), 35
increasing effort, 495–496 increasing risk, 493–495	Strong institutions, 3, 115, 119, 135–136, 200–201
measures, 492–499	Structural adjustment policies (SAPs),
percent of initiatives, 493	181–182
percent of illitiatives, 473	101-102

Structural adjustment programmes, 68 Supply chains, 11–12, 424–425 Supply reduction model, 381 Surveillance, 56, 304–305, 427, 501 Sustainability project, 187 Sustainable development, 2, 10–13, 399–401, 454–456, 513–514 corruption and, 107–109 impacts of drug policy on, 382–384 modernisation to, 180–185	motivational tension, 50–52 Terrorism, trends in, 407–410 Terry Stops, 229 Testimonies, 247–248 Theft, 109–110 Third Worldism, 29–30 Thuthuzela Care Centres (TCCs), 257 Tier 2 threat, 54 Toxic emissions, 533–534
as postcolonial resistance, 430–432	Traceability, 496–497
Sustainable Development Solutions	Trade Mispricing Model, 6–7
Network (SDSN), 319	Trafficking. See also Human
Syria, 73, 205, 403, 409, 537	trafficking
	culture, 420–421
'Take Back The Tech!', 307-308	culture and nature as neocolonial
Tangible culture, 235	hegemony, 422–430
Targets	Transnational
indicators, 107	corporations, 15
for SDGs, 521	crime, 420–421
Tax havens, 9–10	organised crime, 31–33
Tax revenue, 7, 513–514, 519–520	Transparency, 6–7
Technical assistance, 26–27, 122,	Transparency International (TI), 8
567–568	Transport, 224–225
Technical Support Team (TST), 258	Trump, Donald, 407, 537
Technology, 295–299	Trust, 247–248
to campaign for change, 307–309	Trust and Company Service Providers
as channel for advocacy, 301–303	(TCSPs), 8
as channel to enacting domestic	Tuna, 486
violence, 299–301	H1- 200 200
and evidence collection, 305–306	Uganda, 308–309
and provision of information and education, 303–305	UK Criminal Records Office (ACRO), 211–212
and service provision, 306	Ul Haq, Mahbub, 382–383
technology-facilitated advocacy, 296–297	UN Alliance of civilisations (UNAOC), 405
technology-facilitated coercive control, 299	UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination
technology-facilitated VAW, 298	Against Women (CEDAW),
Tensions in security–development	322–323
nexus, 45–52	1988 UN Convention on illicit
causal tension, 48-49	trafficking in drugs, 381
conceptual tension, 46-48	UN Counter-terrorism Centre
institutional tension, 49-50	(UNCCT), 401–402

United Kingdom (UK), 2, 17–18, 95,
100–101, 161, 228, 534–535,
538, 542–543
United Nations (UN), 25-26, 197-198,
295–296, 316, 398
agencies, 14–15
Crime Policy Agenda, 33–35
CT, 401–407
Global Compact, 9
Human Rights Council, 15
Resolution 64/292, 466–467,
467–468
United Nations Commission on
Narcotic Drugs (CND), 380
United Nations Congress on Crime
Prevention and Criminal
Justice, 30–31
United Nations Convention Against
Corruption (UNCAC), 4-5,
32
United Nations Convention Against
Transnational Organised
Crime and Protocols
(UNTOC), 32
1982 United Nations Convention on
the Law of the Sea
(UNCLOS), 487
United Nations Conventions on the
Rights of the child
(UNCRC), 281–285
United Nations Development
Programme (UNDP), 27,
177, 382–383, 405
United Nations Division for
Sustainable Development
Goals (DSDG), 224–225
United Nations Educational, Scientific
and s Cultural Organization
(UNESCO), 235
United Nations Environment
Programme (UNEP), 553
Programme (UNEP), 553 United Nations Framework

United Nations General Assembly	SDGs 12, 454–456
(UNGA), 6, 32–33, 63–64,	SDGs 6, 468
115, 176, 398	SDGs 8, 454–456
United Nations General Assembly	violence and, 94–95
Special Session on Drugs	United States (US), 398
(UNGASS), 380, 382,	homicide in, 95–96
384–388, 388–392	United States international
United Nations Office for Drug	development agency
Control and Crime	(USAID), 177–178
Prevention (UNODCCP),	United States of America, 554
31–33	Urban crime, 225–226
United Nations Office for Drug	Urban development, 228-229, 233,
Control and Crime	236, 387
Prevention, 31–33	Urban safety, 224–226
United Nations Office for Drugs and	Urban security, 228
Crime (UNODC), 14–15,	Urban settlements, 226—230
33, 35–37, 137–139, 177,	Urgenda Foundation v. The State of
324–325, 382–383	Netherlands, 564
United Nations Sustainable	Uruguay, 17, 95, 184, 385, 390–391
Development Goals	US Climate Action Partnership
(SDGs), 2, 4, 6–13, 27,	(USCAP), 559–560
35–37, 43–44, 63–64, 106,	US Department of Justice (DOJ), 2
176, 197–198, 274, 275–278,	'Utilising place managers' technique,
295–299, 316, 379–380, 399,	494–495
419–420, 440, 467–468,	Utilitarianism, 276
487–488, 513–514, 552–556	
in addressing trafficking and	Value-added tax (VAT), 472
modern slavery, 7–12	Varieties of Democracy Institute
criminological engagement with,	(V-Dem Institute), 117–119
13–15	Varieties of Democracy Institute,
dignity, 275–276	117–119
fairness and equality, 276–278	Victimisation, 230
MDGs to, 317–318	Victims, 5, 135, 230–231, 235, 308–309,
negotiation process, 9	562
operationalisation, 8–9	'Vienna Consensus', 385
question and effectiveness, 12–14	Vietnam
SDG 11, 224–226	deforestation in, 517
SDG 13, 12	funding, 523–524
SDG 14, 502–503	illegal logging in, 517–519
SDG 15, 514, 519–521	Violence, 88, 177, 180, 185
SDG 15. 9, 522–523	divide, 88
SDG 16, 6, 88, 131–132, 156, 244	firearms, 94
SDG 16. 3, 136–140, 145	global violence divide, 89–91
SDG 16. 4, 3	and life expectancy, 91–92

race and internal divide, 96-97	Water Act, 469
and SDG framework, 94-95	Water Framework Directive, 470
United States, 95–96	Weak states, 57
upending gender, 92	Welsh Government, 283–284
YPLL and loss of futures, 93–94	Welsh policies for children, 285–286
Violence against women (VAW), 4, 6,	Welsh Youth Parliament, 284
295–296, 315–316	Western democracies, rule of law in,
defining, 4	140–142
difficulty of defining, 318–319	Wildlife poaching, 427
difficulty of measuring, 320	Wildlife trafficking. See also
measuring death, 324–327	Trafficking, 420–421, 427
terminology, 297	Women in Cities International,
Violence against women and girls	229–230
(VAWG), 316	Women of Uganda Network
MDGs to UN SDGs, 317-318	(WOUGNET), 308–309
target, 321–324	World Bank (WB), 177-178
Violence Resource Centre Victoria	lending programs, 183
(DVRCV), 304	World Bank Residual Method, 6
Violent extremism, trends in, 407–410	World Drug Report (2015), 385–386
	World Health Organization (WHO), 5,
Wales, 283–289	89–90, 321–322, 533–534
Sen's capabilities approach to youth	World Heritage Convention (WHC),
justice in, 286–289	236
social justice policies for children in,	World Justice Project's Rule of Law
283–284	Index (WJP Rule of Law
Welsh policies for children, 285–286	Index), 139–141
War on drugs, 381, 384	World Meteorological Organization
Washington Consensus, 184	(WMO), 553
Water, 466–468	World Trade Organization (WTO),
and pollution in Slovenia, 476-479	399–400
protection in Republic of Slovenia,	
469–479	Years of potential life lost (YPLL),
quality monitoring, 474–476	93–94
shortages, 452, 466	Young People, 280–283
supply in Slovenia's local	Youth justice, 274–275
communities, 473–474	Youth Justice System in Wales, 285
supply organisation in Republic of	7
Slovenia, 469–470	Zaragoza Conference, 466–468
use of, 471–472	