

INDEX

- Alkaline hydrolysis, 34,
163–165
- All-Party Parliamentary
Group on Funerals and
Bereavement, 26
- All Saints' Day, 75
- All Souls' Day, 75
- Anatomy Act, 1832, 10
- Apostolic Nuncio, 70
- Archbishop of Canterbury,
42
- Ashes. *See* Cremated
remains
- Association for Significant
Cemeteries in Europe,
184
- Association of Natural
Burial Grounds,
146–148 *passim*
- Average national wage,
111
- Baptists, 3, 70
number of, 71
- Bermuda, 1
- Bible, 70
- Bier, 161
- Birmingham, 8
- Births, Deaths and
Registration Act 1926,
29
- Births and Deaths
Registration Act 1953,
27
- Board of Deputies, 89
- Body, donations for
anatomical study, 67
- Body parts, 67
- Book of Common Prayer*,
7
- Book of Remembrance,
169, 170, 171
- British Institute of
Embalmers, 16, 63
- British Medical
Association, 158
- British Register of
Accredited Memorial
Masons, 168
- British Undertakers'
Association, 16–17
- Buddhists, 41
- Burial, 127–148
- Burial, common law right
to, 43
- Burial, pressure on space, 7

- Burial, refusal of, 6–7
 Burial Act 1852, 11
 Burial Act 1853, 11, 144
 Burial Act 1857, 140–141
 Burial Act 1900, 131
 Burial Acts, 11–12, 46, 134
 abolition of, 49
 Burial at sea, 33
 Burial authorities, 47–48
 Burial fees, 115ff
 Burial grounds, 127–129
 Burial insurance, 18–19
 Burial law, 33
 Burial Laws Amendment Act 1880, 46
 Burial register, 137, 139
 Burial rights, legalities of, 137–139
 transfer, 138
 Burial sites at risk, 180–182
 definition, 127
 numbers of, 129–131
 types, 127–128
 Burial space, disused, 142–145

 Cadw, 182
 Cardiff, 2, 8
 Caring for God's Acre, 184
 Carlisle, 146, 147
 Catafalque, 101, 104, 159–160
 Catholic Church, 69–70
 and consecration, 73
 and cremation, 20, 73–75 *passim*
 in England and Wales, 70
 members of, 71
 Catholic funerary practice, 69–75
 Catholicism, 3
 Catholics, 46
 Cayman Islands, 1
 'Celebration of death', 9
 Cemeteries, 127–148
 passim
 buildings, 12, 134
 burial legalities, 137–140
 chapels, 12, 13, 134
 children and babies
 sections within, 134
 gates, 12
 governance, 49–52
 joint-stock, 7, 9, 11
 landscaping, 134
 lawn, 15
 layout, 133–135
 management, 51ff
 ownership, 49–52
 provision, statutory
 requirement, 35
 sections for faith groups, 134
 typical size of, 133–134
 Cemetery, Abney Park (London), 184
 Arnos Vale (Bristol), 184
 Brookwood (Woking), 172–173
 Carlisle, 147
 City of London, 142, 171
 General (Sheffield), 184
 General (York), 184

- Great Northern
(London), 150
- Harlow Hill (Harrogate),
39
- Highgate (London), 184
- Saffron Hill (Leicesters),
78
- Thornton-le-Dale
(Ryedale), 54
- Welford Road (Leicester),
42
- Willesden New (London),
13
- Certificate of Coroner
(Cremation 6), 27
- Certificate of Registration
of Death, 28
- Chadwick, Edwin, 11
- Channel Islands, 1, 24, 30
- Chapel of rest, 61, 65
- Chapels of ease, 43
- Charging the cremator,
156
- Charitable donations at
funerals, 106, 114
- Charter for the Bereaved,
147
- Chief Rabbi, 89
- Children and babies
sections in cemeteries,
134
- Children and death, 21
- Children's funerals, cost,
125
- Cholera, 10
- Christian Church, 70
- Christian funerary practice,
73–75
- Christianity in England
and Wales, 40–41
- Christian theology, 69–70
- Church Building Act 1819,
7
- Church in Wales, 3, 6,
44–45, 70
membership of, 71
- Church of England, 3,
6–7, 14, 41–44, 45,
48, 71, 99, 117–118,
168
- Church of England and
cremation, 42–43
- Church of England burial
records, 132
- Church of England burial
service, 46
- Churchyard of St Peter and
St Paul, Cromer, 145
- Churchyards, 8, 9, 42,
73–74, 127–148
passim
burial fees, 117
burial legalities, 140
closure, 11, 12, 44, 144
closure in Wales, 45
extension, 12, 44,
131–133
layout, 131–133
maintenance, 143
monument fees, 174
overcrowding, 11
reordering, 143–144
- Civil celebrants, 40,
99–100
- Coffin bearers, 62, 66,
101, 102

- Coffins, 61, 68, 96, 101, 132
 biodegradable, 146
 costs, 113
 and cremation service, 159–160
 factory construction, 17
 purchased online, 113
 ‘shouldering’, 101
 style, 103
 transportation, 14
- Columbaria, 162, 169, 171
- Commemoration, 167–177
 benches, 175–176
 churchyard, 174
 and green burial, 148
 at home, 174
 plaques, 133
 virtual, 176–177
- Committal, 107–108
 in crematorium, 159–160
- Commonwealth War Graves Commission, 14, 134
- Common Worship*, 73
- Community protection for burial sites, 184
- Condolence cards, 99
- Congregationalists, 3
- Consecration, 42, 45–47
 passim, 131
 and Catholic Church, 73
 and theology, 73
- Conservation, 179–184
 conservation law, 182–183
 conservation officers, 182–183
- Co-operative Funeralcare, 59ff, 119, 165, 167
- Co-operative movement, 57–58
- Coroner’s Order for Burial, (Form 101), 27
- Coroner, 27–30 passim, 50, 66, 95–96, 115
- Cortege, 101
- Coventry, 18
- Cremated remains, 14, 34, 65, 66, 114, 120, 155, 158–159, 162, 169–170
 and Church of England, 42–43
 in churchyards, 45, 132
 and commemoration, 168–172
 emissions, 37
 and Hindu practice, 84
 and modes of disposal, 164
 in public places, 175–176
- Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008, 157, 158
- Cremation, 13–14
 certification, 156–159
 code of practice, 64, 161
 cost, 17, 20
 environmental impact, 34
 fees, 115ff
 history, 149–152
 number of, 25, 152, 153

- open air, 48
- rate, 17, 19–20, 24, 25, 153
- services, 159–161
 - and Sikhism, 84–85
 - as a technical process, 161–162
- Cremation Act 1902, 36, 48, 51, 156
- Cremation Act 1952, 157
- Cremation Society of England, 13, 150, 152
- Cremation Society of Great Britain, 115
- Crematoria, 54
 - chapels, 102, 154–155
 - chronology of opening, 155
 - definition, 48
 - design, 154–156
 - equipment, 161–162
 - floral display area, 104
 - governance, 49–52
 - management, 51ff
 - numbers of, 13–14, 17, 19, 152–153
 - ownership, 49–52
 - provision, 35, 152–154
 - public/private partnership, 153
 - services, 102
 - time slots, 117
 - typical, 155
- Crematorium,
 - Lawnswood, Leeds, 154
 - Rowley Regis, 165
 - Salisbury, 20
 - The Oaks, Havant, 154
 - Woking, 13, 155ff, 162
- Cremulation, 162
- Cross of Sacrifice, 134
- Dead bodies
 - care of, 65
 - dressing, 97
 - Hindu preparation of, 83
 - Jewish preparation of, 91
 - Muslim preparation of, 78
 - transport, 67
 - transportation of, 30–32
 - viewing, 98
 - washing generally, 95
- Death, principal causes of, 23
- Death at home/in hospital, 21, 95
- Death grant, 18, 121
- Death notices, 95, 98, 99, 115
- Death registration, 27ff, 66
- Deaths, number of, 25
- Demographic context, 23ff
- Department for
 - Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, 33–34, 37
- Dickens, Charles, 9
- Digital technology, 107
- Dignity plc, 58, 60, 61, 117, 118, 153, 167
- Diocesan Advisory Committee, 44
 - Chancellor, 44
 - Registrar, 44

- Direct cremation, 68, 108,
 119–120, 159
 Disbursements, 115
 District councils, 50
 Disused Burial Grounds
 (Amendment) Act
 1981, 142–143
 Do-it-yourself funerals, 68,
 146

 Eastern Orthodox Church,
 69
 and cremation, 73
 Eighteenth-century history,
 5ff
 Embalming, 16, 61, 63, 65,
 97, 114
 Enlightenment, 5
 Environmental Protection
 Act 1990, 37
 Eucharist, 74
 Exclusive right of burial,
 115
 Exhumation, 67, 143, 182

 Faculty, 42, 140, 142–143
 Family visits to the grave/
 crematorium, 173
 Federation of British
 Cremation Authorities,
 54, 161, 168
 Final confession, 73
Fiqh, 77
 Flowers, 65, 79, 91, 96,
 98, 99, 103–104, 104,
 108, 115, 156,
 160–161, 172
 Foetus, 24–26

 and death registration, 29
 definition, 29–30
 ‘Friends of’ cemetery
 groups, 184
 Funeral directors, 32,
 96–103 *passim*, 160
 branch organisation,
 58–60
 codes of practice, 64
 costs, 113ff
 history, 5–22, 57–68
 passim
 independent, 57ff
 industry, 57–68
 range of services, 64–67
 size of industry, 60
 trade associations, 62–63
 training and
 qualifications, 63
 typical premises, 61–62
 Funeral Expenses
 Payments, 67,
 121–124
 Funeral Planning
 Authority, 118
 Funerals, 95–109
 attendance at, 105
 attire, 100
 and charitable donations,
 66
 costs, 65, 111–125
 and digital recording, 107
 horses, 15, 16
 making arrangements,
 96–97ff
 music, 21, 66, 105, 106,
 160
 notices, 65

- poverty, 120ff
- service, 105–106
- ‘tea’, 100, 108–109
- ‘Gardening’ the grave, 173
- Gardens of Remembrance,
 - 17, 163, 168, 169, 171
 - within churchyards, 132
- General Synod, 73
- Ghai, Babaji Davender, 48
- Gibraltar, 1
- Glasgow, 151
- Gorini, Paulo, 150
- Grave, 135ff, 136
 - backfilling, 108, 137
 - depth, 135
 - dimensions, 135
 - family, 15, 97
 - in Islamic tradition, 79
 - leased in perpetuity, 138
 - objects left on, 172, 173
 - plans, 133
 - private, 138
 - public, 138
 - purchased, 138
 - register, 138
 - re-opens, 135
 - re-use, 132, 140–142
 - unpurchased, 138
 - visiting, 16
- Gravedigging, 115,
 - 135–137
- Greater London Authority,
 - 50
- Greater London Powers
 - Act 1976, 141
- Greater Manchester, 76
- Great Southern Group, 58
- Green Belt, cemeteries and
 - crematoria in, 36–37
- Green burial, 128,
 - 146–148
- Green cremation, 163–165
- Green funerals, 59
- Green Wedge, 36
- Habitat Action Plans, 183
- Harrogate District Council,
 - 39
- Health and Safety, 38–40
- Health and Safety at Work
 - Act 1974, 38
- Health and Safety
 - Executive, 38
- Hearses, 16, 61, 101, 114,
 - 155
- Helen House, Oxford, 21
- Hell, 14
- Heritage Lottery Fund, 184
- Hindus, 41, 48, 81
 - and cremation, 83–84
 - funerary practice, 82–84
 - mourning rituals, 84
 - theology, 81
- Historic England, 182,
 - 183
- Hodgson Holdings, 58
- Hospitals, role of in
 - arranging funeral, 35
- House of Commons, 2, 7
- House of Lords, 2
- Hull, 18, 153
- Humanists, 41, 99
- Imperial War Graves
 - Commission, 14–15

- Independents, 3, 70
 - member, 71
- Institute of Cemetery and Crematorium Management, 53, 120, 147, 168
- Internet and funerary practice, 99, 113, 160, 176ff
- Interwar period history, 14
- Irish migration, 70
- Islamic funerary practice, 77–81
 - mourning rituals, 80–81
 - theology, 76ff
- Isle of Man, 1, 24, 30
- Jewish funerary practice, 89–93
 - burial law, 89–90
 - burial societies, 90–91
 - cemeteries, 90–91
 - mourning rituals, 92
- Jews, 41, 87–88
- Joint committees, 51
- Judaism, 88–89
- Kenyon Securities, 58
- Language, 3
- Law, 2, 26ff
 - ecclesiastical, 42
 - ecclesiastical in Wales, 45
 - on meeting minority needs, 40ff, 46–48
 - on providing burial space, 47–48
- Lawn cemeteries, 171
- Leicester, 42, 78, 84
- Listing status, 183
- Liverpool, 9, 151
- Livestreaming funeral services, 160
- Local authorities, 50–51
- Local Authorities Cemeteries Order 1977, 35, 38, 46, 135, 138, 148
- Local government, 35, 49–52
- Local Government Act 1972, 49, 144
- Local Nature Reserves, 183
- Local Plans, cemeteries and crematoria in, 36
- London, 2, 9, 11, 18, 35, 51, 70, 76, 78
 - and burial law, 33
 - and grave re-use, 141–142
- London Borough of Hackney, 49
- London Borough of Tower Hamets, 49, 76
- London Boroughs, 50
- London Local Authorities Act 2007, 141
- London Mayor, 50
- Lych gate, 132
- Manchester, 8, 9, 90, 151
- Marine Maritime Organisation, 33

- Mass, 74
- Medical Certificate of the Cause of Death, 27, 28, 95
- Medical practitioner
 - role in death registration, 27
- Memorials, 66
 - in churchyards, 132
 - cost, 115
 - dilapidation, 38
 - and ground settling, 137
 - inscription, typical, 172
 - in Islamic tradition, 79
 - in Jewish tradition, 92–93
 - permissions, 44
 - plaques, 170
 - removal, 38, 143, 144, 182
 - right to erect, 138–140
 - safety, 42
 - in Sikh tradition, 87
 - testing, 38–39
 - typical lawn, 172
- Memoria Ltd, 153
- Mercury emissions, 162
- Methodists, 70
 - members, 71
 - Welsh Calvinist, 44–45
- Ministry for Housing, Communities and Local Government, 33
- Ministry of Justice, 33, 129, 131, 142, 144, 148, 182
- Monumental masons, 40, 167–168
- Mortality rates, 10–11, 18, 23–24
- Mortuary, public, 27
- Mourning attire, 5, 15, 91
- muchloved.com, 176–177
- Municipal funeral services, 120–121
- Muslim Burial Council, 78
- Muslim Council of Britain, 77
- Muslim Gardens of Peace, 78, 80
- Muslims, 3, 41, 75–76
 - burial, 77–78
 - funerary practice, 77–81
- Mutes, 9
- Napoleonic Code, 6
- National Association of Cemetery Superintendents, 53
- National Association of Funeral Directors, 16–17, 18, 62, 111–112
- National Association of Local Councils, 55
- National Association of Memorial Masons, 168
- National Council for Hindu Temples, 82
- National Health Service, 18, 35
- National Policy Planning Framework, 36, 183

- Natural burial. *See* Green burial
- Natural Death Centre, 68, 146–147
- Newcastle City Council, 48
- New churches, members, 71
- Next of kin, definition, 95
- Northern Ireland, 1, 30
- Officiants, 65, 99ff, 106, 155
fees, 115, 118
- Open Spaces Act 1906, 143
- Order of service, 66, 96, 105
cost, 115
- Orthodox Church, members, 70
- Parish, governance, 12
- Parish councils, 51, 54–55
- Parish system, 43
subdivision, 7, 43
- Parochial church councils, 144
- Pastoral Measure 2015, 142
- Pauper grave, 10
- Pentecostal church, 70
membership of, 71
- Perpetuity, 138
- PFG Hodgson Kenyon International plc, 58
- Planning, 33, 36, 37
- Plantsbrook Group, 58
- Plots, 135
- Political structure of England and Wales, 2–3
- Poor Law Amendment Act 1834, 9–10
- Pope Francis, 74–75
- Population, 1–2
- Post-Second World War history, 17
- Prayers for the dead, in First World War, 14
- Pre-paid funeral plans, 67, 118–119
- Presbyterian Church in Wales, 71
- Price, William, 150
- Price comparison websites, 112
- Private acts of parliament, 33
- Protestantism, 3
- Public Health (Control of Diseases) Act 1984, 35, 124
- Public health funerals, 124–125
- Public reading time, 21
- Purgatory, 73
- Qu’ran, 77
- Quakers, 3
- Qualified informants, 28
- Queen Elizabeth II, 2
- Queen Victoria, 9, 13, 15, 149

- Rahit Maryada, 86
 Reformation, 3
 Register of Parks and
 Gardens of Special
 Historic Interest, 183
 Registrar, 28ff, 50, 98
 Religious affiliation, 41
 Religious belief and
 funerary practice,
 69–93
 Religious tolerance, 3, 46
 Remembrance services,
 176
 Removal of body implants,
 162
 Repatriation, 24
 Republic of Ireland, 1
 Resomation, 34
 Resomation Ltd, 165
 Royal London funeral cost
 survey, 112
 Rurality, 2

 Scale of operation, 51
 Scotland, 1, 30, 34
 Secularity, 3
 Service Corporation
 International, 58
 Sexton, 7, 140
 Shroud, burial in, 79,
 146
 Sikhs, 41, 48, 84
 and cremation, 84–85
 funerary practice,
 86–87
 theology, 84
 Sites of Special Scientific
 Interest, 183

 Society of Allied and
 Independent Funeral
 Directors, 62
 Society of Local Council
 Clerks, 55, 168
 Spiritualism, 14
 Spontaneous shrines, 175
 St Christopher's Hospice,
 21
 St George's Chapel,
 Windsor, 180
 Stillbirths, 24–26, 29
 Stillborn and Neonatal
 Death Society, 26
 St Paul's Cathedral, 180
 Sun Life funeral cost
 survey, 112

 Thanksgiving or
 celebration of life
 services, 108, 120
 Theology, 5
 Thompson, Sir Henry, 13,
 149
 Town Clerks, 55
 Town councils, 51, 54

 Union of Welsh
 Independents,
 membership, 71
 Unitary authorities,
 definition, 50
 United Reformed Church,
 membership, 72
 Urbanisation, 10

 Wake, 100
 Walker, George Alfred, 11

- War cemeteries, 15, 128, 129
- War memorial, 132, 176
- Welfare assistance with funerals, 10, 121–124
- Welfare State, 18, 21
- Welsh Assembly, 2
- Welsh Church Act 1914, 45
- Welsh language, forms in, 158
- West, Ken, 146
- West Midlands, 76
- Westminster Abbey, 179–180
- Woodland burial. *See* Green burial
- World War, First, 3, 14ff, 17, 53
- World War, Second, 17ff
- Yew trees, 133