

Index

- Academic intelligence, 171
Agard, John, 2, 4, 5, 8, 12
Alcoff, Linda, 42
Anonymity, 125, 128, 130, 131, 140, 149
Anti-Black jokes, 131
Anti-Black racism, 11
Anti-miscegenation, 127
Are we all post-racial yet? (Goldberg), 14
Assaults
 layered, 118
 microassaults, 125–132, 158
 physical, 146
Behavioural problems, 6
Bhabha, Homi, 10, 11, 31
Biological essentialism, 45, 47
Black British Feminism (Heidi Mirza), 25–26
Black community, 157
Black empowerment, 93
Black identity, 12, 160
Black inferiority, 7
Black mixed-race, 4–5, 9–12
 history of discourses on, 6–8
 masculinities, 53–84, 189–191
 See also individual entries
Black mixed-race men
 peer groups and, 195–196
 and post-racial resilience, 189–197
 and racial microaggression, 119–122, 193–194
 racial symbolism and, 191–193
 sexual attractiveness, 189–191
 See also individual entries
Black monster, 20, 24, 54, 59–62, 64, 65, 75, 76, 90, 91, 136, 186
 distancing one's self from, 78–83
 endangerment of, 67–70
 as source of cultural capital, 70–71
Blackness, 5, 12, 17, 20, 21, 25, 26, 28–30, 32–38, 41, 44–48, 50, 51, 53, 58–61, 63–66, 68, 76, 78, 83, 84, 86, 91–103, 105–112, 115, 181, 185, 186, 188–193, 195
 episteme of, 120, 162
 friendship/peer groups and, 153, 155–157, 160–162, 164–171, 179
 and microaggression, 122–125
Black regulatory ideals, 156, 166
Black same, 157–158, 182
Black Skins, Black Masks (Shirley Anne Tate), 191
Bullying, 71
Cablinasian, 11
Capital, 189
 cultural, 5, 56–57, 70–71, 85, 96, 99, 100, 102, 103, 106, 111, 112, 115, 151, 158, 170, 173, 177, 189, 191–193, 195, 197
 homosocial, 55

- racialised masculine, 57–60
 social, 151
 Class, 35, 89
 Clinton, Bill, 15
 Clothing, racial symbolism of, 86,
 87, 90, 91, 93–96, 98, 115
See also Dress
 Code-switching, 98, 100–103
 Colonialism, 17
 Colourblind ideology, 147
 Commonality, 153, 154, 185
 Consciousness, 44, 58, 68
 double. *See* Double
 consciousness
 multiple, 45
 racial, 121, 145
 Critical (Mixed) Race Theory (C
 (M)RT), 8–9, 15, 21
 of post-racial resilience, 185–197
 Critical Mixed Race Studies
 (CMRS), 53, 67, 157
 Critical Race Theory (CRT), 8,
 14, 15, 122
 Critical Studies of Men and
 Masculinities (CSMM), 53
 Cross-pollination, 7
 Crow, Jim, 17
 Cultural capital, 5, 56–57, 85, 96,
 99, 100, 102, 103, 106, 111,
 112, 115, 151, 158, 170, 173,
 177, 189, 191–193, 195, 197
 Black monster as source of,
 70–71
 Cultural essentialism, 47
 Cultural similarities, 179
 Culture, 35, 36, 41
 patriarchal, 63
 shared, 154

 Dating, interracial, 61, 62
Dear White People (film), 138

 Double consciousness, 23, 32, 36,
 40, 50, 51
 definition of, 24
 dress and, 90
 friendship/peer groups and,
 158, 160, 171
 post-racial, 24–30, 187, 188,
 191, 192
 Dress
 and double consciousness, 90
 and microinsults, 135
 and phenotype, interaction
 between, 89–90
 racial symbolism of, 87–98
See also Clothing, racial
 symbolism of
 Du Bois, WEB, 9
 Englishness, 26–27
 Ennis-Hill, Jessica, 7
 Episteme of Blackness, 120, 162
 Erasure, threat of, 4, 5, 9–12, 15,
 19, 21, 22, 24, 29, 31–34,
 38, 42, 49–51, 53, 58, 65,
 66, 69, 84, 91, 92, 99, 112,
 113, 116, 141–144,
 146–149, 166, 169, 170,
 186–191, 194, 197
Erotic Life of Racism,
The (Sharon Patricia
 Holland), 8
 Ethnic diversity, 178
 Ethnicity, 27, 29, 32, 35, 39, 42,
 50, 56
 symbolic, 86
See also Race/racism
 Ethnic symbolism, 20, 86

 Fictive kinship, 45
 Fighting, 74–83
 Fluidity, 188

- Fragmentation, threat of, 4, 9, 10, 16, 22, 29–31, 33, 34, 36–38, 41, 43, 49, 50, 58, 66, 84, 99, 110, 113, 115, 142, 143, 149, 167, 169, 183, 185, 189
- Friendships, 151–161, 172–181
with white peers, 168–172
- Gender, 9, 53
and mixed-race identity, 54, 56, 59, 61
- Gendered racism, 159
- Girls, and mixed-race identity, 54–63
- Governmentality of Black Peer Group, 161–167
- Hair, racial symbolism of, 106–109
- Hairstyle regulations, in schools, 107
- Half-caste* (John Agard), 2, 4
- Half-caste, 4, 5
- Harry, Prince, 13
- Hegemonic masculinity, 18–19
- Heritage, 27, 29, 32, 33, 35, 39, 44, 46, 169
- Heterosexual matrix, 54–61, 63–65, 83
- Heterosis, 58
- Holland, Sharon Patricia, 8
- Homosexuality, 164
- Homosocial capital, 55
- Human Genome Project, 15
- Hybridity/hybridisation, 3, 5, 8–12, 19–24, 27, 28, 30–34, 37, 38, 40, 41, 44, 48–51, 54, 56, 60, 66, 67, 78, 79, 84, 85, 87, 91, 93, 100, 102, 103, 105, 114, 155, 163, 166, 167, 174, 179, 183, 187, 189, 191, 192, 194–197
- Hypermasculinity, 190
- Identity(ies), 29, 30–31, 33
Black, 12, 160
confusion, 6
constitution, complexity and multiplicity of, 165
racial, 35, 46–48, 173, 174, 192, 196
stripping, 6
- Imperialism, 17
- Institutional racism, 15
- Institutional racism, 27
- Intelligence, 170
academic, 171
- Interpersonal racism, 120
- Interracial dating, 61, 62
- Interracial rape, 131
- Ku Klux Klan, 130
- Language, 100, 102, 103
- Layered assaults, 118
- Liminality, 173, 175, 179
- Linguistic resilience, 99
- Linguistic resistance, 99
- Loss of control, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 149
- Marginalisation, 162, 178–182
- Masculine peer cultures,
imbrication in, 71–74
- Masculinity
Black mixed-race, 53–84, 189–191
hegemonic, 18–19
hypermasculinity, 190
straight, 54, 55
toxic, 80
- Metacommunication, 137, 142, 145, 146, 149
- Microassaults, 125–132, 158
- Microinsults, 132–138

- Microinvalidations, 127,
141–148
- Mirza, Heidi, 25–26
- Miscegenation, 4, 6
- Mixedness, 25, 26, 30, 37, 38, 42,
46–47, 51, 53, 54, 57–60,
63, 76, 83, 84, 86, 93, 101,
106, 113–115, 185, 186,
188–190, 195, 196
- history of discourses on,
6–8
- friendship/peer groups and,
154, 155, 157, 158, 162,
164, 165, 167, 168, 170,
173–175, 181, 182
- and microaggression, 142–144,
146
- Mixed-race attractiveness, 58
- Mono-racial, 5, 7, 58, 86, 108,
127, 142, 156, 168, 169,
174, 196
- Mulatto Millennium* (Danzy
Senna), 28
- Multiple consciousness, 45
- Multiplicity, 187–189
- Multiracial, 11
- Music, racial symbolism of,
109–114
- Nationality, 35, 37, 40, 50
- Obama, Barack, 7, 12, 13, 15
- Oppression, 17, 120, 121
- Oreo-effect, 48, 111
- Otherness, 26
- Pathological marginalisation of
mixedness, 7–8
- Patriarchal culture, 63
- Peer groups, 151–183
- Black mixed-race men PRR
and, 195–196
- friendships with, 168–172
- governmentality of, 161–167
- Performativity, 3, 8, 9, 19, 189,
192, 195
- Performativity theory, 187
- Physical assault, 146
- Physical race, 14
- Political kinship, 26
- Popular culture, 55, 56
- Positionality, 29
- Post-racial ideology, 11, 13–16,
40, 41, 43, 45, 47, 58, 60,
122
- double consciousness, 24–30
- hegemony, 186
- romanticisation of mixedness, 7
- See also* Post-racial resilience
(PRR)
- Post-racial resilience (PRR), 5,
16–18, 23–51, 53, 54,
56–58, 60, 63–67, 70–76,
79–84, 85–87
- Critical (Mixed) Race Theory
of, 185–197
- definition of, 23, 117, 185
- dress and, 87, 91–94, 96
- friendship/peer groups and,
152, 153, 155, 157–159,
162–164, 167, 171–174,
177, 181–183
- hair and, 107
- microaggression and, 117–150
- music and, 110–114
- speech and, 99–104
- See also* Post-racial ideology
- Prejudice, 36
- Pride, 57–58, 93, 94, 189
- Pseudo-scientific genetics, 6
- Psychological maladjustment, 6

- Race/racism, 8, 9, 13–17, 21, 56,
89, 121
anti-Black, 11
gendered, 159
institutional, 15, 27
interpersonal, 120
physical, 14
racial, 35
scientific, 12
structural, 27, 120
systemic, 15, 17, 118
without racists, 15, 118
See also Ethnicity
- Racial authenticity, 19, 20
- Racial borders, 169
- Racial boundaries, 151, 157,
172–181
- Racial consciousness, 121, 145
- Racial degradation, 166
- Racial diversity, 178
- Racial epithets, 125, 126
- Racial exoticising, 149
- Racial governmentality, 86, 94
- Racial hierarchies, 147
- Racial homophily, 154–155, 160,
168, 172, 178, 182, 195, 196
- Racial identity, 35, 46–48, 153,
173, 174, 192, 196
- Racial inequalities, 148
- Racialised masculine capital,
57–60
- Racialised power, 129
- Racial isolation, 180
- Racial literacy, 43, 44, 119–121,
148
- Racial location, 26
- Racial microaggression, 39,
117–150, 151, 152, 158,
168, 169, 178, 185
black mixed-race men and,
119–122, 193–194
hypervisibility of, 138–141
inevitability of, 122–125
microassaults, 125–132, 158
microinsults, 132–138
microinvalidations, 141–148
- Racial mismatch, threat of,
39–49, 188
- Racial othering, 149
- Racial purity, 156, 162, 165
- Racial segregation, 21, 153, 173,
174, 180, 182
- Racial surveillance, 94
- Racial symbolism
black mixed-race men and, 20,
85–116, 155, 162, 186, 188,
191–193
of dress, 87–98
of hair, 106–109
of music, 109–114
of speech, 98–105, 166
- Racist harassment, 159
- Racist jokes, 125
- Racist name-calling, 125
- Reliance, 16
- Resilience
definition of, 31
post-racial. *See* Post-racial
resilience (PRR)
- Romanticisation, 8
- Safety, 128
- SAT questionnaire, 142
- Scientific racism, 12
- Self-crafting, 85
- Senna, Danzy, 28
- Sexual attractiveness, 189–190
- Sexuality, 63–67
- Shared ancestral heritage, 164
- Shared culture, 154
- Shared experience of racial
discrimination, 153, 164

- Skin, 44–46, 58–60, 76–78, 163, 195
- Social capital, 151
- Social class status, 90
- Speech, racial symbolism of, 98–105, 166
- Sporting activity, 128–129
- Stereotype, 50, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, 63, 65, 70, 77–79, 83, 84, 88, 89, 92, 93, 95, 100, 104, 105, 112, 114, 125, 132, 133, 136, 149, 185, 186, 190–192, 195
- Straight masculinity, 54, 55
- Strategic sameness, 156, 160–161, 170–172, 181, 196
- Structural discrimination, 148
- Structural racism, 27, 120
- Symbolic boundaries, 151
- Symbolic ethnicity, 86
- Symbolism
 ethnic, 20
 racial, 20, 85–116
- Systemic racism, 15, 17, 118
- Third space, 26, 31, 35, 44, 45
- Toughness, 78–83
- Toxic masculinity, 80
- Transatlantic slavery, 17
- United Kingdom
 Black mixed-race, 205
- United States
 Black mixed-race, 205–207
- White gaze, 16, 24–34, 39, 41, 48, 50, 53, 58, 61, 62, 66, 68, 69, 78, 79, 82–84, 86, 87–88, 90–94, 104, 105, 109, 115, 124, 134–136, 140, 144, 146, 187, 188, 190, 194
- White ignorance, 118, 132–133, 148, 149, 169–170
- Whiteness, 26–27, 86, 89, 97, 100, 101, 103, 109–111
- White peers, friendships with, 168–172
- White privilege, 15, 27–28, 42, 90, 123, 133, 149, 185–189, 193, 194
- White superiority, 7
- White supremacy, 5, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 21, 24, 27, 32, 35, 37, 42, 49–51, 53, 55, 90, 94, 97, 99–103, 105, 109, 115, 118, 119, 122, 127, 131, 133, 134, 136, 139, 142, 147
- Woods, Tiger, 10, 11