CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE INNOVATION

How to Get a Lasting Market Edge

CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE INNOVATION

How to Get a Lasting Market Edge

BY

ROBERT DEW

Coriolis Innovation, Australia

with Cyrus Allen



United Kingdom — North America — Japan India — Malaysia — China Emerald Publishing Limited Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2018

Copyright © 2018 Emerald Publishing Limited

Reprints and permissions service

Contact: permissions@emeraldinsight.com

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-78754-787-2 (Print) ISBN: 978-1-78754-786-5 (Online) ISBN: 978-1-78754-788-9 (Epub)



ISOQAR certified Management System, awarded to Emerald for adherence to Environmental standard ISO 14001:2004.





ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This book would not have been possible without the help and support of many other people, to whom I am very grateful. Firstly to Cyrus Allen who not only helped with write some parts of this book and provided several case studies, but has also been responsible over the last four years for mentoring me in customer experience (CX) consulting with large clients. Without Cyrus, I would have not have progressed from being a business angel in the start-up world to high level corporate consulting. He made it possible to work with many of the large clients referred to in the book and helped me develop the depth of experience needed to write anything worthwhile. At times I was really challenged to take on his feedback, but I stuck with it because of how much Cyrus cares. If I had to choose the most important thing I have learned from Cyrus, it is the importance of caring about the people you are working for and with. Cyrus is the embodiment of customer centricity.

I would also like thank other colleagues at Strativity, Australia. For the past six years, I have worked on many projects with Strativity and have had the privilege of teaming up with some of the finest CX consultants in the world. These people have become friends and caused lasting powerful influences on how I think about the world:

- George Bejatovic for believing in the quality of this books and his indefatigable enthusiasm during writing. George helped keep me going every time motivation flagged, as it inevitably does in a project like this book.
- Michel Hogan for guiding how to cut through with the message and acceptance of 'the squirrels that run around in my head'. Michel helped me work out how to write just what needed to be said.
- Matt Poll for sharing elegant design minimalism and validating my deep need for acting in ways that support my values in the business world.
 Matt helped me solve the problem of how to include simple visuals in the book. More importantly, he resonated the underlying feeling related to

- the importance of doing good things in business, rather than just working out how to make money.
- Brad Meehan for having the vision and drive to found Strativity in
 Australia. Brad is the best business development guy I have ever met
 because of his relentless focus to find and deliver value for his clients. In
 my opinion, he is one of the true leaders in the CX space in Australia.
 Over the years, Brad has provided support, opportunities and occasionally
 forgiveness during my CX consulting adventure.

It may be trite or even anachronistic to thank my parents, but they really deserve it. Both were very entrepreneurial, leaving the UK as 'ten pound Poms' to start a new life in Australia a couple of years before I was born. My mother promoted the importance of being intelligently thoughtful for as long as I can remember. My academic achievements all stem from her expectations about thinking intelligently. But is it my father who has most influenced my business career. He has been an amazing example of how you can take on business with an attitude of enthusiasm and optimism. As a pre-teen I learned a lot about customer interactions from travelling with him on his van during my holidays. He worked in those days as a van driver salesman, helping milk bars restock confectionary, snacks and patent medicines. It is both ironic and instructional that the customers, the wholesale distribution business he worked for, and its business model have all been made obsolescent. But the values I learned from my father about having a good attitude, working hard, caring for customers and always being in learning mode still hold true today.

Finally, I need to thank the most important person in my life — my partner Sarah Daly. We have travelled much of the world together in just six years, though there are a couple of more continents still to go. During this time, our experiences have prompted in many important insights, many of which I might have missed without her help. We have talked about everything from art and ethics, to relationships and psychology, to business and money. This creates the foundation for the businesses and life together we are continuing to build. Thank you.

CONTENTS

List	of Cases	X
Ab	out the Author	X\
For	eword	xvi
1.	Introducing Sheep and Pirates	1
2.	Why Improving Your CX Is Important	5
	When Incremental Product Development Goes Too Far	7
	Market Positioning Involves Price and Quality	10
	Brand Value Comes from a Reputation for Quality	13
	Brand Hype: the <i>Inauthentic</i> Short Cut	12
	Customer Experience Improvement Supports Brand Value	19
3.	Understanding Competitive Advantage	23
	How to Identify Six Types of Competitive Advantage	24
	First Mover Competitive Advantage Is Hard to Sustain	29
	Emergent Competitive Advantage Is Harder to Manage	34
	Managing Complexity for Sustainable Competitive Advantage	36
4.	How to Benchmark Your CX	39
	Mapping the Customer Journey	40
	Choosing Customers to Interview	41
	Employees Can Infer What Customers Experience	43
	Only Customers Can Validate Their Journey	46
	Sometimes a Small Sample Is All You Need	50
	Affinity Mapping Applies at Two Levels	51
	How to Segment a Market	52
	Insight Comes from Combining Two Research Approaches	55
	ldentifying Segments Is an Art	58
	Value Drivers Inform Market Positioning	64

viii Contents

	How to Create Value Curves	65
	How to Find a Hole in the Market	66
5.	How to Design Incremental CX Improvements	73
	Passing the Time Pain Points	74
	Emotion Starts with Empathy	79
	Managing the Right Level of Risk	87
	Money Makes the World Go Round	91
	When the Price Is Wrong	96
	When the Price Is Right	101
	Becoming Aware of the Situation	104
	Great CX Creates a Sensation	108
	Sensational CX Starts with Sight	108
	Sound CX Is Worth Sharing	112
	Scented CX Is Powerful for Memories	119
	Touch CX Triggers Connections	121
6.	How to Evolve or Transform Your CX	125
	Not All Innovations Are Equal	125
	Where to Find the Innovation Sweet Spot	130
	How to Deal with the Three Levels of Innovation	131
	Innovations Are either Sustaining or Disruptive	133
	Disruptive Innovations Follow a Pattern	136
	'Low-end' Disruptions Are the Most Common	137
	'High-end' Disruptions Surprise Customers	137
	Disruptive Innovations Compete against Non-consumption	138
	How to Avoid Being Disrupted	139
	Sustaining Innovation Is the Short-Term Alternative	139
	Kano Diagrams Can Help with Finding Sustaining Opportunities	140
	A Design Matrix Can Revolutionise Your Product or Service	145
	Theory of Constraints Can Reduce Your Costs by Half	150
	Some Firms SCAMPER for Better CX	153
	Change the B2B Game by Rearranging the Market's Value Chain	155
	Online Shopping Is Encroaching on Retail Value Chains	160
	Mobile CX Must Be Simple, Timely and Local	164
	Avoid Direct Rivals with a Novel Channel and Specialisation	166
	Get a Jump on the Market Shifts	171

Contents ix

7. Bringing It All Together	175
Get Agile and Be Prepared to Fail Fast	175
Choose the Right Number and Kinds of CX Innovation	177
Determine Who's Accountable and What Resources Are Needed	d 178
Practical Steps for Implementing CX Innovation	184
What's Next Is Up to You	186
Notes	
Bibliography	
Index	203

LIST OF CASES

How to Quickly Find Relevant Pain Point Examples and Solutions	3
T+ From Flour to Fun	6
E+ Counterintuitive Choice offered by Intel	10
E- Nakd Water	15
E- Changing CX Inside the Apple Ecosystem	18
S+ De Bono on Cars with Car Parks	21
EDGE – Factors of Competitive Advantage	24
How Amazon Created Multiple Types of Competitive Advantages	28
T+ E+ M+ S+ First Mover Location Advantage – Adding Revenue at	
Walmart	29
First Mover Location Advantage – Lower Costs for SANTOS	31
E+ Speed Dating Choices	41
E+ M+ Purchase Framing for Heavy Vehicles	45
E+ T+ Oncology Consults at the Treatment Decision Stage	47
Sample Size	50
Market Research is Challenging	52
S+ Combining Segmentation Approaches for Recruitment	53
S- Intention to Purchase Research	56
S— Missing the Clues at Brew-By-U	59
M+ Segmentation for Stockbrokers	61
S+ Value Drivers for Private School	64
S+ Market Mapping at OBT	67
S+ Market Mapping the Australian Beer Market	69
T- Waiting too long at Avis Florence Bred Multiple Other Pain Points	74
T+ Instant Satisfaction from One Click at Amazon	78
E- Anger on Brisbane's Ferry	80

xii List of Cases

E+ Caring with Toms Social Shoe Enterprise	81
E+ Simple Un-Telco Thinking at T-Mobile	82
E+ Partici-(SAY IT!)-pation at Rocky Horror	83
R+ Less Uncertainty for Crash Repairs at Suncorp Insurance	88
R+ Sating Appetites for Risk at High Yield International	89
R- Legal Issues with Fine Print	90
M- Air Travel Price Wars	91
M- How Yield Management Exploits Customers	93
M+ Demand for Japanese Whisky Overwhelms Supply	94
M- Blowing the Whistle on Bottled Water	96
M— Audible.com Sneaky Subscription Sign-up	99
M— The Right Price for a Rug	101
M+ 6F's of Pricing Formats	102
S— QANTAS Angers Flying WOMBATS	105
S+ Smart Smash Repairers Situate in Threes	107
S+ Brisbane's Worst Vegetarian Restaurant	108
S— Graffiti versus Advertising	109
S+ Dark Ambience at Dans Le Noir?	110
S+ Tokyo at Night	111
S— Annoying Ads on Free-to-Air	112
S— Environmental Audio Terrorism	114
S+ Distinctive Sounds and Silence: Hogs and Rollers	115
S- Lack of Authority at Snowscene	117
S+ Japanese Carebots from Tokyo with Love	119
S+ Scent Marketing at Royal Copenhagen Ice Cream	120
S- S+ A Day on the Green	122
T – Expectation Management at McDonald's	142
M+ S+ Accounting Software Automation with QuickBooks,	
MYOB and Xero	143
M – Consumer Electronics	144

List of Cases xiii

S+ E+ Designing a New Form a Public Transport	146
T+ Efficient Tax Return Preparation is Counterintuitive	151
E+ SCAMPERing to Market Share at Noosa Seafood Market	154
E- Operating System Tribalism	157
T+ E+ M+ S+ SurveyMonkey Creates its Own Downstream	
Competition	159
$T+\ E+\ R+\ Twenty-first\ Century\ Online\ Fashion\ at\ theiconic.com.au\ .$	162
E+ ABC News Avoids Facts in Favour of Enticing Interactivity	163
T+ E+ M+ Amazon Go Evolves Traditional Shopping	165
S+ Nespresso Discovers a New Segment of Coffee Drinkers	167
S+ Modern Art Is All About the Marketing	170
E+ M+ S+ BIC Reinvented the Fountain Pen	173
S+ Casella Wines Takes the US Wine Market by Storm	174
T+ E+ IKEA Shortcuts	176
T+ E+ Ritz Carlton Moments	180
T+ E+ R+ M+ Tesla Electric Ecosystem Revolution	182

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Robert Dew began his career as a physicist, but several reinventions evolved his career to consulting in innovation management and customer experience (CX). As the Principal of Coriolis Innovation, he now has almost 20 years of experience in helping companies grow. He has consulted for many large Australian firms, founded 48 start-ups and invested in four other private firms. As an academic, his PhD relates to increasing creativity in organisations with strong corporate governance. He has lectured in Competitive Strategy, Entrepreneurship and Creative Problem Solving as a Visiting Professor at eight universities across Europe, Asia and Australia. As a 10-year member for the International Society of Innovation Managers (ISPIM), he chaired their Advisory Board for two years and continues to front their conference rock band as lead singer.

FORFWORD

Close your eyes and think for a moment about the most innovative companies you know. Chances are a few names jumped up on top of your short-list — Apple, Google, maybe a favourite airline or hotel? They're undoubtedly good at much of the innovation game but it's a fair bet that what helps launch them up there is the quality of customer experience (CX) they are able to create and maintain. Apple wasn't the first with either mp3 player or smart phone — but they came to dominate by virtue of their attention to design and to creating a distinctive CX.

It works the other way as well – think of companies you'd place low down on your list, the kind of firm you'd tell your friends to avoid like the plague. Once again the chances are this judgement is made on the basis of your (bad) experience as a customer rather than coming from a detailed analysis of their financials or R&D profile.

Joseph Pine made an excellent point in his article and book back in 1998 when he touched on the theme of 'experience innovation'. His argument was simple — in a world where things increasingly become commodities (especially services) the real differentiator becomes the personal experience you are able to create in the lives of your customers. His examples included Cirque de Soleil — not your ordinary circus theatre but a very specific mix in which CX is at the heart of the value proposition. Or Virgin's ability to punch above its weight in the highly competitive transatlantic airline game — again based on creating a unique CX around being pampered and supported from the minute the limousine drives up to your door to the Clubhouse which is so much fun that you don't want to leave it to catch your flight.

It's not always so obvious — and the risk with experience innovation is that it can fade. But some organisations succeed; in the UK the first online bank was First Direct and it attracted a loyal customer base by offering a very personal CX despite doing so via call centres and websites. Its real skill has been to maintain that level of satisfaction; it's now coming up on its 30th birthday and continues to grow. More importantly, it has held on to

xviii Foreword

the majority of its original customers – not through inertia but because of continued and careful attention to CX.

As Rob puts it in the book, 'markets reward companies when they stand out from the crowd in a way customers value. This is the foundation of CX innovation. If you help your firm do something remarkable, customers will choose it more often, happily pay more for it and then refer you to other customers for free. The challenge is not so much finding the stuff the customers like, it is the standing out from the crowd'.

The idea of innovation as a kind of piracy is a metaphor running through the book — not in its negative sense but as a theme around being prepared to challenge and take risks in order to move around more effectively on the very stormy oceans of today's business. It's a concept (if not an image) which Joseph Schumpeter, the father of entrepreneurship theory, would have been happy with and it fits well with his powerful concept of 'creative destruction'.

Not surprisingly, this is difficult to swallow for many senior managers in established companies. Whilst entrepreneurship would have been at the heart of all of their early days as start-ups once you make the big time you have to be careful. Control and caution come into play — the tendency in innovation towards the incremental, doing what we do better. That's a good recipe for stability — but without some energy spent on exploration, sailing into uncharted waters, pushing frontiers, taking risks, it is also likely to lead to the demise of the whole venture. Innovation research is pretty clear about that — long-term success is a balance and any organisation needs a degree of piracy, of enabling different behaviours to develop a different offering. CX is at the heart of this.

So the importance of CX is clear; the real challenge is how to develop it and to sustain it. And that's where this book comes in. Drawing on a decade of research in a variety of sectors it presents a structured framework for thinking about CX — what it is and how it is put together. More importantly, it offers some great examples and insights and an extensive toolkit for dealing with both incremental improvements to CX and more radical and adventurous approaches to transform it.

John Bessant