

SUBJECT INDEX

- accounting, 14–17, 28, 58, 103, 164, 172, 181–182, 184, 198, 232
- acute care, 119, 195
- admission, 55, 66, 96, 123, 239
- ageing, 15, 197, 202
- allocative efficiency, 23–24, 27
- analytical framework, 24
- assistance, 126, 192, 197
- Australia, 5–6, 40, 191–195, 197, 205, 237
- beds, 67, 70–71, 84, 90, 92, 114, 120, 164–165
- behavioral objective, 24, 27
- benchmark, 181
- best practice, 8–9, 210, 215, 233–234, 236, 238
- budget, 3, 24, 56, 92, 115, 157, 160, 180, 209–214
- capabilities, 210, 212, 215, 218, 220
- capacity, 11, 23, 46, 53, 58, 92, 139, 146, 158, 160, 165, 183
- capital, 7, 15–16, 39, 70, 83–84, 91–93, 97, 116, 119, 122, 125, 141, 164, 191
 - cost, 91
- case-mix, 8, 72, 96, 121, 123, 186, 188, 236, 238
- charges, 64, 114
- Cobb-Douglas function, 74
- competition, 9, 11, 58, 63, 65–67, 69, 71–73, 83, 89, 116, 119–121, 124–125, 139–141, 143–153, 197, 234–235
- constant returns to scale, 25
- cooperation, 238
- cost
 - efficiency, 9, 63–69, 71–73, 75–84, 140–141, 146, 151, 153, 235, 237
 - function, 24, 26, 29, 38, 69, 73, 76, 84, 90, 93–94, 98–99, 103, 118, 121, 145, 213
 - indirect output distance function, 24, 25, 31
 - indirect revenue function, 24, 32
 - minimization, 11, 19, 24
 - share, 26–27, 93, 97–98
- Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA), 8, 26, 116, 160, 212
- day care day, 91–92
- decreasing returns to scale, 25, 226, 228
- delivery/deliveries, 49–51, 93, 96, 105, 115, 124, 194, 200, 210
- demographics, 125
- discharge, 37, 101, 142, 148–149, 180
- diseconomies of
 - scale, 10
 - scope, 10
- distance function, 23–25, 28–29, 210, 215–219, 221
- economic
 - behavior, 7, 39, 89
 - constraints, 7, 24, 31, 78, 115, 158, 210–214
- economies of
 - diversification, 233, 235
 - scale, 10–11, 49, 57, 89, 140, 146, 153, 233
 - scope, 10, 23, 89, 146

- effectiveness, 186, 188, 192, 195–196, 203–204, 224, 237–238
- efficiency score, 66, 75, 79–81, 84, 122, 162, 164, 181–182
- elasticity of
 scale, 100–101
 substitution, 107
- emergency, 36, 39, 160, 165–166, 184
- exogenous output, 8, 93, 132
- expenditures, 3, 5–7, 37–38, 70, 141, 149
- exponential, 26
- final production, 96–97
- financing system, 50
- finland, 6, 12, 179–180, 182–183, 188–189, 237–238
- firm-specific price, 131
- fixed
 costs, 23, 146
 resources, 97
- for-profit, 9–10, 65–66, 83, 113, 123, 142–143, 158, 164, 166–168, 180, 236–237, 239
- foundation, 187, 198
- France, 4–6, 114
- full time equivalent (fte), 5–6, 91, 117, 123, 165
- functional budgeting, 18–19, 26–27, 74, 86–87
- half-normal, 125
- Hausman m test, 132
- health status, 38–39, 157–158, 210, 215, 219, 224, 239
- incidents, 195
- indirect
 cost function, 24
 input distance function, 32
 output distance function, 24
 revenue function, 24
- innovation, 89, 95, 99, 103, 152, 199, 235
- cluster, 99, 103
- index, 95
- inpatient, 33, 35–36, 53, 67, 70–71, 74, 76, 84, 91–92, 101, 103, 118–119, 121, 139, 148, 165, 181, 184, 186, 188
- day, 33, 70–71, 74, 76, 84, 91–92, 118, 165
- input, 14–18, 20–29, 35, 39, 66, 73–74, 84, 93, 99, 102–103, 118, 120–121, 147, 161–163, 165, 194, 211–214
- distance function, 25
- price, 18, 20, 24, 27, 73–74, 84, 93, 99, 118, 120–121, 211, 214
- intensive care, 36, 83, 210
- intermediary production, 212–213
- intermediate input, 15
- lab, 97
- labor, 3, 6–7, 11, 15–16, 39, 58, 70, 76, 83–84, 93, 97, 116, 123, 164, 234
- cost, 3, 7, 15, 70, 76, 84, 87, 93
- productivity, 6–7, 58
- likelihood ratio test, 74, 78–79, 99, 103
- linear programming, 26, 221
- local government, 9, 158, 179–180, 198, 200
- log likelihood, 76, 109
- long run, 25, 92, 97, 239
- Malmquist index, 27, 29, 160–161, 163–164, 167–171
- management, 12, 48, 50, 54, 56, 64–65, 68–69, 73, 79–83, 93, 96, 123, 140, 177, 180–181, 183, 186–187, 189, 195, 220, 233, 238
- Mann-Whitney, 80–81, 122
- marginal
 cost, 64, 83, 101, 103, 147
 revenue, 83
- market conditions, 9, 93, 103
- material
 cost, 15, 84, 91, 97, 98, 100
 supplies, 91, 97–98, 100
- materials, 15, 84

- medical
 - doctor, 11, 67, 116, 165, 197, 211, 214
 - procedures, 102–103
 - research, 184
 - technology, 16–17, 197, 235
- merger, 10, 39, 45–47, 52–58, 141–144, 149–153
- metropolitan area, 49, 139, 151, 160
- national price, 191–204
- Netherlands, 4–6, 91, 93, 97
- New Zealand, 198–199
- non increasing returns to scale, 25, 226
- normal, 19, 84, 125, 148
- not-for-profit, 9–10, 143, 158, 164, 236–237, 239
- nurse, 9, 117, 221
- nursing
 - home, 189
 - staff, 232
- obstetrics, 53–54
- occupancy, 65, 67, 71–72, 78
- operating
 - environment, 14, 16, 64, 68, 141, 146, 159, 161, 165, 171, 180
 - theater, 186
- orientation, 24
- outpatient, 33, 35–36, 39, 65, 70–71, 74, 76, 84, 91, 118, 120–121, 123, 165–166, 181–182, 184–186, 188
- day, 33, 70, 71, 76, 84, 91, 118, 132, 165, 176
- visit, 33, 36, 70–71, 74, 76, 84, 118, 120, 165, 181, 184–186
- output
 - distance function, 24, 29, 216–218
 - price, 14, 16, 18, 20–21, 24, 28, 93
 - set, 211, 213–214
- panel, 13, 64, 70, 82, 96, 117, 119, 145, 220
 - data, 96, 117, 119, 145
 - estimation, 119, 134, 145
- paramedical, 97–98, 100
- patient day, 33, 57, 66, 70–71, 74, 76, 84, 91–92, 118, 165
- peer, 57
- personnel, 70, 91, 96–98, 100, 102, 181, 211, 233, 237
- pharmacy, 53–54
- physician, 11, 50, 53, 116, 125, 153
 - in training, 160
 - on payroll, 97
- physical disability, 215–219
- physically disabled, 215
- policy measures, 8–12
- population, 3, 35, 157, 168, 171–172, 195, 200, 202, 205, 237, 240
- prevention, 108
- privatization, 160
- procedure, 37, 73, 92, 94, 103, 189, 220
- production
 - function, 19, 21, 93
 - set, 212
 - structure, 19
- productivity change, 13–15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27–29, 99, 101, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165–169, 171–172, 185, 232–234, 237
- profitability, 13–14, 17–20, 28, 57, 232–233
- profit function, 24
- property
 - rights, 11, 89, 115, 123, 236, 239
 - tax, 125
- psychiatric, 9, 11, 53, 182, 184
- public
 - hospital, 10–11, 119, 140, 157–161, 164–172, 180, 194–196, 237, 239
 - sector, 157
- Quality adjusted life years (QUALYs), 38
- radial efficiency, 31
- reallocation, 72–73
- reform, 103, 141, 143, 171, 180, 192, 197

- regional price, 92, 186
- regression, 26, 66, 74–75, 78, 81, 119–120, 122, 212
- regulation, 38, 92, 147, 199, 239
- rehabilitation, 53, 90, 220
- reorganization, 46, 52, 54
- resources, 7–8, 35, 37–38, 54, 93, 97–98, 100, 116, 118, 162, 168, 171, 184, 188, 196, 209, 211, 213, 232–233, 236
- resource
 - conserving, 35
 - set, 97
- restructuring, 56, 58, 140
- returns to scale, 7, 25
- revenue
 - function, 24
 - indirect cost function, 24, 32
 - indirect input distance function, 32
 - maximization, 19
- Saidin index, 95, 98–99, 103
- scale
 - effect, 14, 23, 233
 - efficiency, 10, 24, 27
 - elasticity, 100–101
- selection, 35, 124, 199
- sensitivity, 182, 204
- separation, 207
- service, 34–35, 37–40, 45–46, 50–59, 64, 68, 93, 95–96, 121, 140, 152, 165, 192–205, 211, 224, 233, 235, 237
 - delivery, 96, 201
 - enhancement, 192–203
 - provision, 37, 192–197, 201, 203–205, 233, 235, 237
- shadow price, 26
- short run, 25, 97
- simulation, 142
- specialist, 180, 194
- staff, 3, 34, 55–56, 92, 97, 115, 117, 165, 195, 203, 232
- standard
 - deviation, 72, 75, 143
 - error, 76–77
- Stochastic Frontier Analysis (SFA), 8, 26, 115
- substitution, 151
- surgery, 36–37, 53–55, 96–97, 121, 140, 184, 210–211, 215–216, 219–224, 238
 - room, 36
 - unit, 84
- surgical procedures, 37
- tax revenue, 15–17
- teaching hospital, 69–70, 74–76, 83–84, 118, 120–121, 148
- technical
 - change, 89, 94, 99–101, 161, 163, 167–170, 235
 - efficiency, 24–27, 161, 163, 168, 171–172, 196, 212, 233
- technology, 3, 16–17, 21–27, 58, 74–75, 90, 92–96, 98–103, 147, 161–163, 197, 211, 213, 217, 221, 235
- throughput, 58
- transformation function, 7, 117, 211, 212, 228
- translog function, 105, 136
- treated case, 28, 54
- truncated normal, 125
- t-test, 100
- uncertainty, 37, 56
- unit value, 13–27
- United States of America (USA), 198–199
- variable
 - costs, 66, 68, 69, 87–88, 91, 93, 105
 - inputs, 25, 27, 84, 120–121
 - resources, 97
 - returns to scale, 25
- wage rate, 15, 84
- ward size, 183
- X-ray, 39, 84